

? Øfb Yfd Uf_·]b 'B Y i _Ø``b. '9]b '7\ cfZYgh
j c``Yf·J]Y`ZU`h`i bX ·?`Àb[Y°

9bhXYW_Yb 'G]Y 'XYb 'j YfghYW_hYb ·? Øfb Yfd Uf_·]b '6Yf`]bž'XYf
j cb 'A U]·V]g 'GYd hYa VYf·&\$& 'Y]bY 'hc ``Y 'J YfUbghU`hi b[gfY]\Y
ZØf '7\ ØfY 'V]YhYh"; Yb]Y» Yb 'G]Y ·_cghYb`cgY ·? cbnYfhY 'a]h
j]Y`ZÀ`h][Yb 'A i g]_gh]`Yb ' 'j cb'; cgdY ``ØVYf ·Unn 'V]g
K Y`ha i g]_·]a a Yf'gcbhU[g'i a ·%& 'I \f"·@UggYb 'G]Y 'g]W
j cb 'hU`Ybh]YfhYb '7\ ØfYb 'VY[Y]ghYfb 'i bX 'Yf`YVYb 'G]Y
; Ya Y]bgW UZh`i bX 'A i g]_·]b 'Y]bYf 'Y]bn][Ufh][Yb
5ha cgd\ÀfY"·6Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg°



8]Y '6YXYi hi b['XYf '7\ cf_i `hi f ·]a
? Øfb Yfd Uf_·j cb '6Yf`]b

·8 Yf ·? Øfb Yfd Uf_·]b '6Yf`]bž'Y]b 'cZh ØVYfgY\Yb Yf 'C fh'nk]gW Yb ·? Uf!
A Ufl !GhfU» Y 'i bX < Yfa UbbghfU» Yž]gh'gY]h ·&\$%+ 'Y]b 'k]W h][Yf
HfY Zd i b_h ZØf 'A i g]_·]YV\UVYf"·8]Y 'Xcfh][Y 'J YfUbghU`hi b[gfY]\Yž
X]Y 'Yk Y`g'Ua 'GcbhU['ni f'A]hhU[gnY]h'ghUhhZ]bXYhž'n]Y\h'b]W h

bi f'; YgUb[ghU`Yb hY`U``Yf`5`hYfg[fi ddYb`UbžgcbXYfb`ghÀf_h`Ui W^W
X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW^WUZh'a Y\fYfYf`_i`hi fY``Yf`i bX`gcn]U`Yf`; fi ddYb``

9]b`HfYZZdi b_h`ZØf`_i`hi fY``Y`J]Y`ZU`h

``ba]hhYb`XYf`i fVUbYb`?i`]ggY`]gh`X]YgYf`DUf_`Y]b`Cfh`XYf
6Y[Y[bi b[ž`XYf`Xi fW^WX]Y`7\ØfY`Y]bY`Vi b_hY`DU`YhhY`Ub
A i g]_gh]`Yb`UbV]YhYh`Jcb`; cgdY`ØVYf`Jnn`V]g`\`]b`ni`_`Ugg]gW^WYf
A i g]_`]gh`ZØf`YXYf`b`Ni \ØfYf`]b`Yh^hUg`XUVY]``8]YgY`J]Y`ZU`h
ZØfXYfh`b]W^Wh`bi f`XUg`]b`hYf`_i`hi fY``Y`J`YfghÀbXb]gžgcbXYfb
Yfa Ø[`]W^Wh`Yg`Ui W^Wj`]Y`Yb`A`YbgW^WYbžg]W^W`_fYUhj`Ui gni XfØW^WYb
i`bX`HY]`Y]bYf`; Ya Y]bgW^WUZh`ni`k`YfXYb``

9]b`fY]fUi a`ZØf`HU`Yb hY

``5a`YfghYb`GcbhU[`]a`GYd`hYa`VYf`hf]hh`XUg`9bgYa`V`Y
A`]fU6Y``U`Ui Zž`Y]b`fUi`YbW^Wcfž`XYf`]b`gY]b`Yb`@]YXYfb`X]Y
K`Y]V`]W^W_Y]h`i`bX`J]Y`ZU`h`Z]Yf`Gc`W^WY`b]h]Uhj`Yb`hfU[`Yb`ni`f
GhÀf`i`b[`XYg`GY`VghVYk`i`gghgY]bg`XYf`GÀb[`Yf]bb`Yb`VY]`i`bX
Yfa Ø[`]W^WYb`]\bYbž`]\fY`Gh]a`a`Yb`ni`Yf\YVYb`Y\`b`]W^WY
A`Ø[`]W^W_Y]hYb`V]YhYb`Ui`W^WX]Y`8ck`bhck`b`J`c`W^Wg`ž`X]Y`Gcb[`g
a`]h`_f]h]gW^WYb`H\`Ya`Yb`VYnØ[`]W^WHC`YfUbⁿi`bX
;`Y]W^WVYfYW^Wh][`i`b[`Ui`gk`À\`Ybž`i`bX`gc`[`YgY``gW^WUZh`]W^WY`H\`Ya`Yb
]b`XYb`A`]hhY`di`b_h`ghY``Yb``

9]b`Cfh`XYf`b_`i`g]cb`i`bX`XYb`h]hÀh

``6YgcbXYfg`YfUi`gfU[`YbX`]gh`XYf`6Yf`]b`Yf`HfUb^gYa`V`Y`ž`XYf
h`fUb^gl`A`YbgW^WYb`Y]b`Y`D`Uh^hZcfa`V]YhYh`<]Yf`k`]fX`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[
XYf`Gh]a`a`Y`]b`XYf`XYb`h]hÀh`VYhcbhž`i`bX`GÀb[`Yf`]bb`Yb`_Obb`Yb
ZfY`a`]h`]\fYb`Gh]a`a`Yb`YI`dYf]a`Ybh]YfYb`8]YgY`b_`i`g]cb`nY][`hž
k`Y`VYXYi`hYbX`gc`W^WY`Dfc`Y`ZØf`Y]b`Y`c`Z^ZYb`Y`;`YgY``gW^WUZh`g]bX
i`bX`j`YfVYggYf`XUg`J`YfghÀbXb]g`i`bX`X]Y`5_nYd`hUbⁿj`cb`J`]Y`ZU`h``

HYfa]b Y 'i b X 'HY]`b U\ a Y

''XYg? cbnYfhZbXYh'gcbhU[g'j cb '%&.\$\$'V]g'%'. \$\$'I \ f'Ui Z'XYf
HYffUggY'j cf'XYf'; U'Yf]Y'a'?'ÒfbYfdUf_ghUh'8Yf'9]bhf]hh'gh
_cgħYb'cgħk Ug'XYb'Ni [Ub['ni f'?i bgh'i bX'?i 'hi f'Yf'Y]W hYfh"
5''YfX]b[g'_Ubb'X]Y'8i fW ZØ\ fi b['XYf'5i Zhf]hhY'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb
K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'b]W h[UfUbh]Yfh'k YfXYb'k Ug'Y]b[Yk]ggYg
A U» 'Ub['YI]V]`]hÀh'YfZcfXYfh''''

8]Y'[YZÒfXYfhY'7\ cf_i 'hi f

''8]YgY'J YfUbghU'hi b['k]fX'Xi fW'XYb'6Yn]f_g_i 'hi fZcbXg'6Yf']b
i bħYfghħħnħż'k Ug'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf'ÒZZYbh]W Yb : ÒfXYfi b['j cb
?i bgh'i bX'?i 'hi f'i bħYfghfY]W h'8]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['i bX'c_U'Y
9]bf]W h[Yb'nY][Yb'gc']\f'9b[U[Ya YbhZØf'X]Y'_i 'hi fY''Y
J]Y'ZU'hi bX'XUg'\Ufa cb]gW Y'Ni gUa a Yb'YYb']b'XYf'GħUXh''''

: Un]h

''8]Y'J YfUbghU'hi b[gfY]\Y' 7\ÒfY']a'?'ÒfbYfdUf_gh'Y]b
\Yfj cffU[YbXYg'6Y]gd]Y'XUZØfż'k]Y'A i g]_A YbgW Yb
ni gUa a YbVf]b[Yb'_Ubb''9g']gh'b]W h'bi f'Y]b'C fh'ZØf'; YgUb[ž
gcbXYfb'Ui W Y]b'Gma Vc'ZØf'X]Y'_i 'hi fY''Y'C ZZYb\Y]h'6Yf']bg"
8i fW'X]Y : ÒfXYfi b['gc'W Yf'9fY][b]ggY'k]fX'X]Y'gcn]U'Y
=ħħY[fUh]cb'i bX'XUg'_i 'hi fY''Y'6Yk i għgħgħY]b'XYf'GħUXh'Yf\YV']W
[Yghħàf-hż'k Ug'ZØf'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'j cb'[fc» Yf
6YXYi hi b['gh'''''

8 YħU]`g

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'a Y]b'VYf']b"bYh