

## 7\UcgʻUa '5`YI UbXYfd`Uhn. 'Dc`]nY]'\_Àa dZh [Y[Yb'; Yk U`h'i bX'8fc[Yb°

9]b'6`]W\_'Ui Z'6Yf`]bg'BUW\h`YVYb.'Dc`]nY]'\_Àa dZh'[Y[Yb ?f]a ]bU`]hÀh'i bX'8fc[Yb\UbXY`'Ub'<chgdchg'k]Y 5`Yl UbXYfd`Uhn'i bX'?chh]"



8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']b'6Yf']b'gd]hnhrg]W\ni . = a Yf'\Ai Z][Yfg]bX

A YggYfž'DZYZZYfgdfUm'i bX'UbXYfY'j YfVchYbY'; Y[YbghAbXY']b'XYf

ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h'Ubni hfYZZYb''8]Yg'VY`Y[h'Y]b'JcfZU``ž'XYf']a

GYdhYa VYf']b'BYi \_O``b'Y]bYb'%(!A\f][Yb']bg'; YZAb[b]g'VfUW\hYž

bUW\XYa 'Yf'Y]bYa '%&!A\f][Yb'Y]b'A YggYf']b'XYb'FØW\_Yb'gh]Y\\"
8]Y'JYfk YbXi b['i bX'XYf'Ni [Ub['ni 'gc`W\Yb'hOX']W\Yb'K UZZYb

k]fX'ni f'Bcfa U`]hAhž'XU'j]Y`Y'\[\frac{1}{2}\]EYbX`]W\Y'g]Y'Y]bZUW\']a 'GdAh]'i a

X]Y'9W\_Y'\_Ui ZYb'\_ObbYb''@Ui h'XYa '6YhfY]VYf'Y]bYg'gc`W\Yb

@UXYbg']b'Y]bYf'VYYVhYb'9]b\_Ui Zga Y]`Y'k AfY'Yg'ZU`gW\\ž'gcZcfh

j cb'Y]bYf'VOgYb'5Vg]W\h'Ui gni [Y\Ybž'k Ybb'Ya UbX'Y]b'A YggYf
\_Ui Zh''8]Y'BUW\\ZfU[Y'bUW\'gc`W\Yb'K UZZYb'a U['[Ygi b\_Yb'gY]bž

XcW\'XYf'fUi Y'Hcb'Ui Z'XYb'GhfU\\Yb'b]a a h'ni ž'k Ug'Ui Z'Y]bY

VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY'9bhk]\W\_`i b['\]bk Y]ghž'k ]Y'6Yf']b'@]j Y

## JcfZU``'Ua '5`Yl UbXYfd`Uhn

I bhYfXYggYb k ]fX X]Y 6Yf`]bYf Dc`]nY] \_cbh]bi ]Yf`]WX Ub CfhYb k ]Y XYa 5`Yl UbXYfd`Uhn [ YZcfXYfhžk c Yg fY[ Y`a À» ][ ni [ Yk U`hgUa Yb 5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b [ Yb \_ca a h" 5a : YfbgY\hi fa \_Ua Yg ni Y]bYa \YZh][ Yb ; YfUb[ Y`nk ]gWXYb N]j ]`ZU\bXYfb i bX J YfXÀWXh][ Yb žk cVY] Y]bYf XYf Dc`]n]ghYb Ub gY]bYa 5fa j Yf`Yhnh k i fXY" b XYf B UWX h ghUbXYb X]Y 6YUa hYb j cf XYf < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ ž X]Y j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ Yb \_f]a ]bY``Yb 5\_h]j ]hÀhYb ni VY\_Àa dZYbž X]Y Xcfhž k c g]WX Hci f]ghYb i bX ``c\_U`Y 8YU`Yf hfYZZYbž Ub XYf `HU[ YgcfXbi b [ 'g]bX" 8 ]Y N]j ]`ZU\bXYf VYf]WX hYhYb j cb , VYfZÀ``Ybž 8 ]YVghÀ\`Ybž 8 fc [ Yb i bX XYa 'ghÀbX][ Yb 6YXUfZ Ub k Y]hYfYf J YfghÀf\_i b [ žk ]Y `Ui WX 6Yf`]bYf `NY]hi b [ 'ZYgh\]Y`h"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'a i gg']b'X]YgYb'6fYbbdi b\_hYb'gcf[ZÀ`h]['UfVY]hYbžXU X]Y'Xcfh][Yb'8YU`Yf'i bX'?f]a ]bY``Yb'cZh'a Y\fZUW\ghfUZZÀ``][k YfXYb"'Hfchn']\fYf'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'i a 'G]W\Yf\Y]h']gh'XYf'5bgh]Y[Ub'; Yk U`hXY`]\_hYb'U`Ufa ]YfYbXž']bgVYgcbXYfY'gY]h'XYf5i Z\YVi b['XYf'7cfcbU!6YgW\fAb\_i b[Yb"'5b'VY`]YVhYb'CfhYb'k]YXYa '?chhVi ggYf'Hcf'gh]Y['X]Y'NU\`'j cb'FUi VØVYfZÀ``Yb'i a '' %DfcnYbhži bX'XUg'6YXØfZb]gž'X]Y'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'gcn]U`YbGW\]W\hYb']b'X]YgYb'; YV]YhYb'ni '\_cbhfc``]YfYbž'k]fX']a a YfXf]b[`]W\Yf"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'Yg'ni bY\a YbX'a ]h'U[[fYgg]j YbJYfVfYW\Yfb'ni 'hi bž'X]Y'b]W\h'bi f'8fc[Yb'j Yf\_Ui ZYbž'gcbXYfbUi W\'[Yk U`hhÀh]['U[]YfYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'Yg'i a '6Yhfi ['VY]8fc[Yb`]YZYfi b[Yb'[Y\h"

8 YhU]`g	
EiY``Yb	• k k k "VYf`]b!`]j Y"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "VYf`]bYf!nY]hi b[ "XY</li></ul>