

6Uff]YfYZfY]Yf`5b]hU!6YfVYf!DUf_.'BYi Yg
Dfc^Y_h]a`GWX]`Yf_]Yn'UV[YgWX`cggYb

8]Y`VUff]YfYZfY]Y`5bV]bXi b[`XYg`5b]hU!6YfVYf!DUf_g`Ub`XYb
GWX]`Yf_]Yn]gh'UV[YgWX`cggYb"8i fWX`i a ZUb[fY]WX Y
A U»bU\ a Yb`k i fXY`Y]bY`_ca ZcfhUV`Y`i bX`VUff]YfYZfY]Y
JYfV]bXi b[`j ca`GWX]`Yf_]Yn`ni a`DUf_[YgWX UZZYb"8]Yg]gh
Y]b`[fc»Yf`GWX f]h`h`b`ni`Y]bYa`VUff]YfYZfY]Yb`GWX]`Yf_]Ynž
k]Y`6Yn]f_gghUXhfUh`æWX Yb`6]YXYfa Ubb`VYhcbhY" `A]h`XYf
l a [YghU`hi b[`XYf`Gh]WX ghfU»Y`j cb`XYf`@Y]bYghfU»Y`ni a
DUf_gck]Y`XYf`<YfghY`i b[`j cb` ; Y`k Y[j c fghfYW_i b[Yb
i bX`6cfXghY]bUVgYb_i b[Yb`k i fXY`Y]bY`g]WX YfY`DUggU[Y`Z0f
: i » [Åb[Yf]bbYb`i bX`: i » [Åb[Yf`[YgWX UZZYb"8]Y`VfY]hYfYb
; Y`k Y[j c fghfYW_i b[Yb`Ybh`Ub[`XYf`@Y]bYghfU»Y`V]YhYb
a Y`f`D`Uhn`Z0f`DUggUbhYb`i bX`X]Y`UV[YgYb`hYb`6cfXghY]bY
j YfVYggYfb`X]Y`6Uff]YfYZfY]`Y]h`Ni XYa`k i fXY`Y]b
j Yf_Y`f`gVYfi` \][hYf`6YfY]WX`Y]b[Yf]WX hYhž`XYf`U`Yb
JYf_Y`f`ghY]bY`a Yfb`Y]bY`[`Y]WX VYfYWX h][hY`Bi hni b[
Yfa`0[`]WX h`a`FU\ a Yb`XYf`A U»bU\ a Yb`/ Ua d^Y`d/



8]Y`VUff]YfYZfY]Y`5bV]bXi b[`XYg`5b]hU!6YfVYf!Duf_g`Ub`XYb
GW`Y`Yf_]Yn`]ghUV[YgW`cggYb"8i fW`i a ZUb[fY]WY`A U» bU\ a Yb
k i fXY`Y]bY`_ca ZcfhUV`Y`i bX`VUff]YfYZfY]Y`J YfV]bXi b[`j ca
GW`Y`Yf_]Yn`ni a `Duf_[YgW UZZYb"8]Yg`]gh`Y]b`[fc» Yf`GW`f]hh`\]b
ni `Y]bYa `VUff]YfYZfY]Yb`GW`Y`Yf_]Ynž`k]Y`6Yn]f_gghUXhfUh`æW`Yb
6]YXYfa Ubb`VYhcbhY" `A]h`XYf`I a [YghU`hi b[`XYf`Gh]W`ghfU» Y`j cb
XYf`@Y]bYghfU» Y`ni a `Duf`_gck]Y`XYf`< YfghY``i b[`j cb
; Y\k Y[j cfghfYW_i b[Yb`i bX`6cfXghY]bUVgYb_i b[Yb`k i fXY`Y]bY
g]W`YfY`DUggU[Y`ZØf`i » [Åb[Yf]bbYb`i bX`i » [Åb[Yf`[YgW UZZYb"

8]Y`VfY]hYfYb`; Y\k Y[j cfghfYW_i b[Yb`Ybh`Ub[`XYf`@Y]bYghfU» Y
V]YhYb`a Y`f`D`Uhn`ZØf`DUggUbhYb`i bX`X]Y`UV[YgYb`hYb`6cfXghY]bY
j YfVYggYfb`X]Y`6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h`Ni XYa`k i fXY`Y]b
j Yf`Y\fgVYfi`][hYf`6YfY]W`Y]b[Yf]W`hYhž`XYf`U`Yb
J Yf`Y\fgH`Y]bY\ a Yfb`Y]bY`[`Y]W`VYfYW`h][hY`Bi hni b[`Yfa`Ò[`]W`h"
æ`F`U`a`Yb`XYf`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`k`i`fXYb`Ui`W`6`Ui`a`g`W`Y]VYb
j`Yf[`f`Ò»`Yf`hž`nk`Y]`bYi`Y`6`Åi`a`Y`[`Yd`Z`Ub`nh`i`bX`nk`Y]`G`cb`XYf`!
Duf`_d`Å`hnY`ZØf`A`YbgW`Yb`a`]h`6`Y\]bXYfi`b[Yb`Y]b[Yf]W`hYh"

8Yg`K`Y]hYfYb`k`i`fXYb`nk`Y]`bYi`Y`:`Å`W`Yb`a`]h`:`U`\`ff`UX`V`Ø[`Y`b`Ua
5bZub[`i`bX`9bXY`XYg`Ni [Ub[gVYfY]W`g`ni`a`5b]hU!6YfVYf!Duf_
]bghU``Yfhž`i`a`X]Y`æZfUghfi`_hi`f`ZØf`F`UXZU`fYf]bbYb`i`bX`F`UXZU`fYf
ni`j`YfVYggYfb"8]Y`i`]bUbn]Yfi`b[`ZØf`X]YgY`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ghUa`a`h
Ui`g`XYa`6i`bX!@ÅbXYf!:`ØfXYfdfc[fUa`a`@YVYbX][Y`NYbhYfYb`i`bX
E`i`Ufh]YfY`]a`F`U`a`Yb`XYg`:`ØfXYf[YV]Yhg`@YVYbX][Yg`E`i`Ufh]Yf
GW`Y`Yfd`fca`Yb`UXY`"

I`a`X]Y`bYi`Y`5bV]bXi b[`i`bX`X]Y`GhÅf_i b[`XYf`6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h]b
BYi`_`Ò`b`ni`df`ÅgYbh]YfYbž`ÅXh`6Yn]f_gghUXhfUh`6]YXYfa`Ubb`Ua
%*"\$)`&\$&(`i`a`%\$`I`\f`ni`Y]bYa`C`fhghYfa`]b`Y]b" `HfYZZdi`b`_h]gh
XYf`9]b[Ub[`ni`a`5b]hU!6YfVYf!Duf_]b`XYf`@Y]bYghfU» Y``5``Y
æ`hYfYgg]YfhYb`g]bX`\Yfn`]W`Y]b[Y`UXYbž`Ub`XYf`J`YfUbgH`hi`b[
hY]`ni`bY\`a`Yb`i`bX`a`Y`f`Ø`VYf`X]Y`BYi`][`_Y]hYb`]b`]fYa
K`c`b`j]YfhY``ni`YfZU`fYb"

æ`XYf`Zc`[YbXYb`HUVY``Y`g]bX`Y]b][Y`k`]W`h][Y`æZc`fa`Uh]cbYb`ni
XYb`i`a`[YgYhnhYb`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`gUa`a`Yb[YZUggh

pA U» bU\ a Yb`p`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`p
p !p p
pI a [YghU`hi b[`XYf`Gh]W\ghfU» Y`p`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf
Ni [`Ab[`]W\`_Y]h`ni a `Duf`_`p
p; Y\k Y[j c fghfYW`i b[Yb`p`6fY]hYfY`i bX`g]W\YfYfY`DUggU[Y`ZØf
: i » [`Ab[Yf`p
p`6cfXghY]bUVgYb`_i b[Yb`p`9f\ Ò\hY`6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h`p
p`J Yf`_Y\fgVYfi \][hYf`6YfY]W\`p; `Y]W\VYfYW\h][hY`Bi hni b[`ZØf`U`Y
J Yf`_Y\fgghY]`bY\ a Yf`p
p`6Ui a dZUbni b[Yb`p`GW\UZI b[`[fØbYf`C UgYb`]a `6YfY]W\`p
p`GcbXYf!Duf`_d`ÀhY`p`F YgYfj]Yfi b[`ZØf`A YbgW\Yb`a]h
6Y\]bXYfi b[Yb`p
p: U\ffUXVØ[Y`]bghU`Uh]cb`p: ØfXYfi b[`XYg`F UXj Yf`_Y\fg`p

8]Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h`i bX
Ni [`Ab[`]W\`_Y]h`XYg`5b]hU!6YfVYf!Duf`_g`g]bX`Y]b`k]W\h][Yf`GW\ f]hh
ZØf`X]Y`9bhk]W`_i b[`XYg`GW\]`Yf`_]Yn`i bX`hfU[Yb`ni f
@YVYbgei U`]h`h`XYf`5bk c\bYf]bbYb`i bX`5bk c\bYf`VY]`

E i Y`Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh