

B Yi Yg'K c \ b! 'i bX'; Yk YfVYe i Ufh]Yf'Ua ? UVY`k Yf_ '? ÒdYb]W_ . '6cXYbgUb]Yfi b[VY[]bbh

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y`X]Y`i a ZUggYbXYb'D`ÀbY`ni f'6cXYbgUb]Yfi b[
XYg`Y\Ya U`][Yb'? UVY`k Yf_g'? ÒdYb]W_]b'6Yf`b" '5V'C _hcVYf
&\$&('ghUfhYh'X]Y`6l K C; 'a]h'XYf'6Yf`Ài a i b['i bX
9bhgcf[i b['_cbhUa]b]YfhYb'A UhYf]U`gž'i a 'XYb'K Y['ZØf'Y]b
bYi Yg'K c \ b! 'i bX'; Yk YfVYe i Ufh]Yf'a]h'fi bX' - &\$
K c \ bi b[Yb'i bX'k Y]hYfYb'9]bf]W`hi b[Yb'ni 'VYfY]hYb"
9fZU\fyb'G]Y`a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y` \]ghcf]gW`Yb'; YV`Ai XY`i bX'X]Y
bUW` \U`h][Y`9bhk]W_`i b['XYg'5fYU`g"



8]Y`FYbcj]Yfi b['XYg'? UVY`k Yf_g'? ÒdYb]W_`gW`fY]hYh] cfUb`'K c
Y]bgh'? UVY` \Yf[Ygh`h'k i fXYbž'd`Ubh'X]Y`6l K C; 'Y]b
Ui ZfY[YbXYg'K c \ b! 'i bX'; Yk YfVYe i Ufh]Yf'a]h'a cXYfbYf`BchY"
8]Y`NY]h'XYg'J YfZU`g`]ghj cfVY]' `X]Y`YfghYb'6U[[Yf'fc`Yb`VYfY]hg
Ub'i bX'XUg'; cfhgW`fY]hYb']gh'i bØVYfgY\VUF"

5i ZXYf' [[Ubh]gWYb': `AWY'j cb`Yhk U`* *"\$\$\$`E i UXfUha`YhYfb`
XUg'g]bX`a Y`f`U`g`bYi b': i »VU`ZY`XYf` `nk]gWYb`XYf`GU`j UXcf!
5`YbXY!6fØW_Y'i bX`XYf`GdfYY`YbghY`Yb`a cXYfbY`@YVYbgf`Ai a`Y"
8]Y': UVf[_[YV`Ai XYž`X]Y`gY]h`]\fYf`GW`]Y» i b[`]b`XYb` - \$Yf!`J`fYb`
`Yf`ghY`Yb`i bX`j YfZU`Ybž`k YfXYb`bi b`YbX`]W`ni a` `@YVYb`
Yfk YW`h"

J ca `6fUW`UbX`ni a` `@YVYbgfUi a`

⇒`XYf`b`AW`ghYb`NY]h`k]fX`XUg`; Y`AbXY`a]h`fi bX` - &\$`bYi Yb`
K c`b`i b[Ybž`Y]bYf`?]hU`gck]Y`F`Ai a` `]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf`X]Ybgh`Y]ghYbXY`
6Yhf]YVY`i bX`; Ughfcbca]Y`Ui ZV`Ø`Yb`"9g`k]fX`Y]b`i fVUbYg`
NYbhf`i a` [YgW`UZZYbž`XUg`?i bgh`i bX`5fVY]h`j YfY]b`h`i bX`XUg`
J]YfhY`Ui Zk YfhY`h`

8]Y`YfghYb`GW`f]hhY`ni f`6cXYbgUb]Yfi b[`UVYb`VYfY]hg`
VY[cbbYb`°5V`C`_hcVYf`&\$&(`k]fX`X]Y`6I K C; `a]h`9I dYfhYb`X]Y`
I a`k Y`hgØbXYb`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`VY`YVYb`"5`hYž`VUi Z`A`][Y`
; YV`Ai XY`k YfXYb`UV[Yf]ggYbž`XYb`_a U`k ØfX][Y`5fYU`Y`[Yg]W`Yfh`
i bX`_cbhUa`]b]YfhYf`6cXYb`ZUW`[YfYW`h`Yb`hgc`f[h`8Yf`[YgUa`hY`
Dfc`nYgg`k]fX`Yhk U`%) `A`cbU`hY`]b`5bgdfi W`b`Y`a`Yb` `Y]b`_`UfYf`
GW`f]h`i]b`F`]W`hi b[`Y]bYf`[Y`]b[YbXYb`Ni`_i bZ`h`°

9]b`ghUf`_Yf`DUf`hbYf`]b`XYf`

⇒a a cV]`]YbVfUbW`Y`

8]Y`6I K C; `Vf]b[h`ØVYf`+`\$`J`fY`9fZU`fi b[`]b`XYf`
K c`b`]a`a`cV]`]YbVfUbW`Y`a]h`i bX``Aggh`_Y]bY`Nk`Y]ZY`Ui Z`ca`a`Yb`
`g]Y`k`Y]»ž`k]Y`a`Ub`a`cXYfbYb`K c`b`fUi`a`bUW`U`h][`d`Ub`h`i`bX`
i`a`gY`h`h`"⇒a`F`U`a`Yb`]`fYf`9b`hk]W`_i b[gdfc`Y`_hY`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`
`Uh`X]Y`6I K C; `XYfnY]h`fi bX`)) "\$\$\$`K c`b`i b[Yb`]a`6Ui`cXYf`]b`
D`U`bi b["A`h`XYa` `?UVY`k`Yf`!`?ØdYb]W`!Dfc`Y`_h`gY`h`h`g]Y`Y]b`
k`Y]hYfYg`NY]W`Yb`ZØf`ni`_i bZ`ghf`AW`h][Y`GhUX`hY`b`hk]W`_i b["

8]Y`J`cfZFYi`XY`Ui`ZXUg`bYi`Y`E`i`Ufh]Yf`k`AW`gh`i`X]Y`6I`K`C;`i`bX`
XYf`6Yn]f`_HfYdhck`!`?ØdYb]W`_`UVYb`[`fc`»Y`D`AbYž`i`a`VYk`A`fhY`
HfUX]h]cb`a`]h`a`cXYfbYa`K`c`b`Yb`ni`j`Yf`_bØdZYb`"6`Y]VYb`G]Y`

XfUb`i bX`j YfZc`[Yb`G]Yž`k]Y`XUg`Y]bgh][Y`6fUW`UbX`VU`X`bYi
YfV`Ø\Yb`k]fX`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh