

B Yi Yg`l fhY]`ghÄf\_h'a YX]n]b]gWY Y  
J Yfgcf[ i b[ `ZØf': fØ\ [ YVcfYbY`]b  
H\Øf]b[ Yb

K ]W h][ Y`9bhgWY]Xi b[ `ZØf': fØ\ WYb`]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb.`8 Ug  
@UbXYggcn]U`[ Yf]W h`6Yf`]b!6fUbXYbVi f[ `YVh`X]Y  
A ]bXYghZU`nU\`Yb`ZØf'?`]b]\_Yb`Ub"K Ug`VYXYi hYh`XUg`ZØf`X]Y  
J Yfgcf[ i b[ 3

9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `XYf`J Yfgcf[ i b[ `j cb  
: fØ\ [ YVcfYbYb`]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb

8]Y`[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WY`J Yfgcf[ i b[ `j cb': fØ\ [ YVcfYbYb`]gh`Y]b  
\_f]h]gWYg`H\Ya U`ž`XUg`b]W h`bi f`X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb`': Ua ]`Yb`VYhf]Zhž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`[ YgUa hY`; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa`]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb"⊖  
Y]bYf`U\_hi Y`Yb`9bhgWY]Xi b[ `Uh`XUg`@UbXYggcn]U`[ Yf]W h`6Yf`]b!  
6fUbXYbVi f[ `Y]bYb`k ]W h][ Yb`Di b\_hini f`a YX]n]b]gWYb  
J Yfgcf[ i b[ `j cb`Yi hfYa`i bhYf[ Yk ]W h][ Yb': fØ\ [ YVcfYbYb`]b`XYf  
FY[ ]cb`[ Y\_`Äfh"

6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`bYi Yb`9bhgWY]Xi b[

8 Ug`; Yf]W h`\Uh`VYgW`cggYbž`XUgg`Yg`fYW ha`Ä»][ `]ghž`X]Y  
A ]bXYghUb nU\`j cb': Ä`Ybž`X]Y'?`]b]\_Yb`VY\UbXY`b`a`ØggYbž`i`a  
X]Y`DZY[ Y`j cb`gc`WYb': fØ\ [ YVcfYbYb`]g]WYfni`ghY`Ybž`ni  
Yf\Ø\Yb"8]YgY`9bhgWY]Xi b[ `]gh]j cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `ž`XU`X]Y  
J Yfgcf[ i b[ `j cb`Yi hfYa`i bhYf[ Yk ]W h][ Yb': fØ\ [ YVcfYbYb`]Y]bY  
gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`a`YX]n]b]gWY`9l`dYfh]gY`i`bX`Ui`gfY]WYbXY  
9fZ\fi b[ `YfZc`fXYfh"9]bY`9f\Ø\i b[ `XYf`A ]bXYgha`Yb[ Y`\_ØbbhY  
Z]bU`X]Y`E`i`U`]hÄ`h`XYf`J Yfgcf[ i b[ `]b`XYb`VYhfc`ZYbYb`?'`]b]\_Yb  
j`YfVYggYfb"

< ]b hYf[ fi b X]b Zc fa Uh]c b Yb 'ni f  
9b hgW\ Y ]Xi b [

8 Yf'; Ya Y]bgUa Y '6i bXYgUi ggW\i gg'fl 65ŁXUg'cVYfghY'; fYa ]i a  
XYf'GY'Vghj Yfk U'hi b[ 'ja ; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb 'b'8Yi hgW\`UbXž  
\UhhY'VYfY]hg'ja 'đ\ f' &\$&%VYgW\`cggYbž'X]Y '5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Ub  
'?`b]\_Yb'gW\ f]hkh Y]gY'ni 'Yf\ Ò\Yb"'N]Y''gh'Ygž'Y]bY  
ZÅW\YbXYW\_YbXY'i bX'ei U']hUhj' \cW\k Yfh][ Y'J Yfgcf[ i b[ 'XYf  
: fØ\ [ YVcfYbYb'ni ' [ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb"'Gc`W\Y`A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX  
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a 'j b'Y]bYf'gdYn]U']g]YfhYb' l a [ YVi b[ 'Y]bY  
XYfUfh][ Y'Ya dZ]bX`W\Y`DUh]YbhYb[ fi ddY'VYgha Ò[ `]W\`ni  
j Yfgcf[ Yb"

5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'fY[ ]cbU`Y'?`b]\_Yb' i bX  
VYhfc ZZYbY': Ua ]`Yb

8]Y' [ YgYhnhYb`A ]bXYghUbZcfXYfi b[ Yb'`\_ÒbbhYb']b`XYb  
\_ca a YbXYb'đ\ fYb'Y]bYb`X]fY\_hYb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y  
a YX]n]b]gW\Yb'9]b]W\hi b[ Yb']b'Gi \`i bX'7cVi f[ '\UVYb"'?'`b]\_Ybž  
X]Y'b]W\hi]b`XYf'@U[ Y'g]bXž'X]Y'bYi Y'5bnU\`Ub'6Y\UbX'i b[ gZÅ`Yb  
ni 'YffY]W\Ybž'\_ÒbbhYb'GW\k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'\UVYbž'X]YgY'gdYn]Y`Yb  
DUh]YbhYb'k Y]hYf\]b'ni 'VY\UbXY'bž'k Ug'Ui W\`ZUa ]`]ÅfY  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'\Uh"'6Yhfc ZZYbY': Ua ]`Yb'VYbÒh][ Yb'Y]bY  
ni j Yf`Àgg][ Y'a YX]n]b]gW\Y'J Yfgcf[ i b[ ž]bgVYgcbXYfYž'k Ybb`Yg  
i a `Yi hfYa Y': fØ\ [ YVi fhYb'[ Y\h"

GW\`i ggZc` [ Yfi b[ 'i bX'5i gV`]W\_

÷g[ YgUa h'nY][ h'X]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ 'XYg'@UbXYggcn]U` [ Yf]W\ hgž'XUgg  
Y]bY'\_cbh]bi ]Yf`W\Y'5bdUggi b[ 'ja ; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb'bÒh][ 'ghž  
i a 'XYb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'gYbg]V'Yf'DUh]YbhYb[ fi ddYb'[ YfYW\h'ni  
k YfXYb"'K Å\ fYbX`X]Y'ghf]\_hYfYb'J cf[ UVYb']b'XYf'\_i fnZf]gh][ Yb  
DYfgdY\_hj] Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'a ]h'g]W\`Vf]b[ Ybž'\_ÒbbhY  
'Ub[ Zf]gh][ 'Y]bY'XYi h]W\Y'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'J Yfgcf[ i b[ gei U`hÅh  
Yfn]Y'h'k YfXYb"'8U\Yf'V`Y]Vh'ni '\cZZYbž'XUgg'X]Y'?`b]\_Yb']b  
H\Øf]b[ Yb' i bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY'j b'XYb'GhÅXhYb'Gi \`i bX'7cVi f[ `X]Y  
bÒh][ Yb'GW\ f]hY'Yf[ fY]ZYbž'i a 'XYb'bYi Yb'5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb

[ YfYW h'ni 'k YfXYb'i bX'Y]bY'cdh)a U`Y'a YX]n]b]gWY'J Yfgcf[ i b[  
ZØf': fØ\ [ YVcfYbY'g]WYfni ghY`Yb"

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh