

B Yi Yg'Hf]hhghY]bV]c hcd`]b'6Yf`]b!A ]hhY.  
9]b'DUfUX]Yg'ZØf'X]Y'J ]Y`ZU`h

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Yž'k ]Y'XUg'bYi Y'Hf]hhghY]bV]c hcd`Ui ZXYa`Gh"  
9`]gUVYh\`≡: f]YX\cZ]b'6Yf`]b'ni f': ØfXYfi b[`XYf  
6]cX]j Yfg]hÅhVY]hfÅ[ h`9fZU\fyb'G]Y'a Y\`f'ØVYf'X]Y  
Ø\_c`c[ ]gWYb`a di`gY'XYf'Gh]Zhi b[`ZØf'A YbgW`i bX'I a k Y`h  
i bX'X]Y'GWUZZ b[`bUhi fbU\Yf'6Y[ Y[ bi b[ gcfhY`ja`i fVUbYb  
FUi a`"9]b[`Y\Y]a h]dd`ZØf'B Uhi fZfYi bXY`i bX'5bk c\`bYf`



B Yi Y'6]cX]j Yfg]hÅhg]b]h]Uh]j Y'Ui Z'6Yf`]bYf  
: f]YX\`ØZYb.`9]b'GW f]hh`]b'X]Y'Ni`\_i bZh

8]Y': ØfXYfi b[`XYf'6]cX]j Yfg]hÅh`]b`i fVUbYb`FÅi a Yb[`Yk]bbh  
ni bY\`a YbX`Ub'6YXYi hi b[`ž]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b'XYf'A Yhfcdc`fY[ ]cb  
6Yf`]b"9]b`VYgcbXYfg`gdUbbYbXYg`Dfc`Y`hž`XUg`XUni`VY]hfU[ Yb  
gc`ž]gh`X]Y'GWUZZ b[`Y]bYg`gc[ YbUbbhYb`Hf]hhghY]bV]c hcdg`Ui Z  
XYa`Gh"9`]gUVYh\`≡: f]YX\cZ]a`Gc`X]bYf'?]Ynž`XUg`gY]h': fY]hU[  
YfØZZbYh`k i fXY"

8]YgY`ϕ]h]Uh]j YžX]Y`g]W`Ui Z`Y]bY` : `ÀW`Y`j cb`Yhk U` ( \$`a` †  
YfghfYW\_hž`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`5fhYbj ]Y`ZU`h`ni `Yf\`Ò\Ybž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bYb`bUhi fbU\Yb`FUi a` `ZØf`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`ni  
gW`UZZYb``8]Y`j ]Y`Z`À`h][ Y`DZUbnYbk Y`hž`X]Y`Xi fW`X]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb  
Ui g`HfcW`Yba Ui Yfbž`GhUi XYb`i bX`Hch`c`n`YbghY`\hž`ÀXh`X]Y  
6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[ Yf`XUni `Y]bž`g]W`a` ]h`XYf`BUhi f  
Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb`i bX`Yf`c`gUa Y`5i ZYbh`U`hgc`fhY`]b  
i ba` ]hY`VUfYf`B`À`Y`ni `Z]bXYb`"

8 Ug`Dfc`Y`\_`h`k` ]fX`j cb`XYf`Gh]Zhi b[ `ZØf`A`YbgW`i bX`l`a`k`Y`h  
]b]h]Yf`hž`X]Y`g]W`Ui Z`X]Y` : `Øf`X]Yfi b[ `bUhi fbU\Yf` ; YghU`hi b[ `]b  
gh`À`Xh]gW`Yb`l`a` ZY`XYfb`gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`\U`h``8]Y`Dfc`Y`\_`h`Y]hYf]b  
?f]gh]bY`HgW`]fgW`b]hn`VYgW`fY]Vh`X]YgYg`J`c`f`U`VYb`U`g`HY]`Y]bYg  
[ fÒ» YfYb`5bgUhnYg`ni f`Ò`c`c`[ ]gW`Yb`5i Zk`Yfhi b[ `i`fVUbYf  
: `ÀW`Yb`i bX`ni f`J`YfbYhni b[ `j`cb`6]chcdYb``8]YgY` : cfa`X`Yf  
Z`ÀW`Yb`XYW`Yb`XYb`6]cX]j Yfg]h`À`hgghY][ Yfi b[ `]ghj`cf`U`Y`a`k`]W`h][ ž  
XU`Vi bXYgk`Y]h`ØVYf`Y]b`J]YfhY`X`Yf`ϕ`gY`\_`hYb`U`fhYb`VYfY]hg`U`g  
[ YZ`À`f`XYh`Y]b[ Yghi`Zh`k`]fX`"

8 Ug`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh`X]j YfgYf`5`\_`hYi fY`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg  
VYa`Yf`\_`Ybgk`YfhYg`A`Yf`\_`a`U`X]YgYg`Dfc`Y`\_`hYg``J`cb  
5i gni V]`XYb`XYb`XYg`5i gV]`Xi b[ gnYbhfi`a`g`C`H5`V]g`\]b`ni`a  
A`i`gYi`a` `ZØf`BUhi`f`\_`i`bXY`6Yf`]b`UfVY]hYb`a`Y`fYfY`ϕ`gh]hi`h]cbYb  
ni`gUa`a`Ybž`i`a` `XYb`6Yk`c`bYfb`Y]b`i`a`ZUggYbXYg`Dfc[ fUa`a  
fi`bX`i`a` `XUg`bYi`Y`6]chcd`Ubni`V]YhYb``Ni` `XYb`YfghYb`5`\_`h]cbYb  
[ Y\`ØfhY`Y]bY`]bZcfa`Uh]j`Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ `ni`f`l`a`k`Y`hV]`Xi`b[ ž`X]Y  
j`cb`XYb`\_`Y]bYb`BUhi`fYbh`i`g]UghYb`[ YfbY`Ub[ Ybca`a`Yb`k`i`fXY`"

8 Ug`Hf]hghY]bV]chcd`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`C`fh`XYf`F`i` \`Y`i`bX`9f`c`i`b[ ž  
Yg`]gh`Ui`W`Y]b`NY]W`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`B`ch`k`YbX][`\_`Y]hž`i`fVUbY`F`À`i`a`Y  
U`\_`h]j`ni`i`[ YghU`hYb`i`bX`ni`dZY[ Yb`ž`\YVh`HgW`]fgW`b]hn`\Yf]`cf`"  
J`Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h`i`bX`Ni`\_`i`bZh`\_`Òb`Yb`\]Yf`]b`Y]bYf`[ fØbYb  
Gma`V]cgY`Y`VYb``8]Y`6Yf`]bYf`GhfUhY[ ]Y`ni`f`V]c`c`[ ]gW`Yb`J]Y`ZU`h  
Z]bUbn]Yfh`XUg`Dfc`Y`\_`hž`k`Ug`Y]bY`bUW`\U`h][ Y`9bhk`]W`\_`i`b[ `i`bX  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`9f`U`h`i`b[ `XYf`5b`U[ Yb`[ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb`gc`""

8]Y` ,`VYfk`UW`i`b[ `i`bX`DZY[ Y`XYg`6]chcdg`k`YfXYb`j`cb`XYb  
VYhY]][ hYb`5`\_`hYi`fYb`ØVYfbca`a`Ybž`i`a`g]W`Yfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y

6YdZUbni b[ 'Ui W\ ]b'Ni \_i bZn[ Ygi bX'i bX'dfcXi \_hj 'V`Y]Vh"8 ]Y  
GWUZZ b[ 'gc`W\Yf'bUhi fbU\Yf': `ÀW\Yb']gh'b]W\h'bi f`Y]b  
k ]`\_ca a YbYg'5fYU`ZØf'9f\c`i b[ ggi W\YbXYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`Y]b  
k ]W\h][ Yf'6Y]hfU[ 'ni f'6Y\_Àa dZi b[ 'XYg' ðgY\_hYbghYfVYbgž'XUg  
Xi fW\`J Yf'i ghj cb '@VYbfgfÀi a Yb'i bX`B U\fi b[ gei Y`Yb  
j Yfi fgUW\h'k ]fX"

ðg[ YgUa h']gh'XUg'Hf]hhghY]bV]chcd'ja 'Gc`X]bYf'? ]Yn`Y]b'dcg]hj Yg  
6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`c\_U`Y'5\_hj ]hÀhYbž'X]Y'gck c\`gcn]U`Y`U`g'Ui W\  
Ö\_c`c[ ]gW\Y`N]Y`Y`j YfZc`[ Ybž'i bX`\_ÖbbhY`U`g`A cXY`ZØf`À\b`]W\Y  
ð]h]Uh]j Yb`]b`UbXYfYb`GhUXhY]`Yb`X]YbYb"

: Øf'a Y\ f' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'i a `Ub'ni \_ØbZn][ Yb`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb  
hY]`ni bY\ a Ybž`\_ÖbbYb` ðhYfYgg]YfhY`X]Y`K YVgY]hY`XYf`Gh]Zhi b[ `ZØf  
A YbgW\`i bX`l a k Y`h`VYgi W\Yb. **k k k "gh]Zhi b[ !a YbgW\!**  
**i a k Y`h"XY"**

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh