

B Yi Yf'Gd]Y`d`Uhn`]b`K`Y]» YbgYY.  
: Yi Yfk Y\ f!H\Ya YbdUf\_`ZØf'? ]bXYf

8 Yf`bYi` [ YghU`hYhY`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`]b`K`Y]» YbgYY`V]YhYh`]b`\_`i` g]j` Y`  
Gd]Y`Y`Ya` YbhYž`Y]bY`G`UW`\_]bY`i` bX`Y]bY` : Yi Yfk Y\ f!  
H\Ya Ybk Y`h`"9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a` Y\ f`ØVYf`X]Y`UhhfU`\_h]j` Yb`  
B Yi Yfi b[ Yb`i` bX`X]Y`A` Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`ni` a`\_]bhYfU`\_h]j` Yb`  
Gd]Y`Yb`ZØf'? ]bXYf`]b`6Yf`]b`"

⇒ a`\_a` U`Yf]gW`Yb`C`fhghY`]`K`Y]» YbgYY`]b`6Yf`]b`k`i` fXY`\_Øfn`]W`X`Yf`  
Gd]Y`d`Uhn`]b`XYf`;`ci`bcXghf`""`+!`-`bUW`X`Y]bYf`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`  
GUb]Yfi`b[ `k`]YXYfYfØZbYh`"GY]h`ž`\_]`&\$&(`k`i`fXYb`U`Y`j`YfU`hYhYb`  
Gd]Y`[`Yf`À`hY`Ui`g[`YhUi`gW`hž`i`bX`X]Y`6Ygi`W`Yf`\_ØbbYb`bi`b`X]Y`  
VfUbXbYi`Yb`9]b]W`hi`b[`Yb`[`Yb]Y»Yb`"

8]Y`F`Ybcj`]Yfi`b[ `XYg`Gd]Y`d`UhnYg`ghUbX`[`Ubni`]a`\_NY]W`Yb`XYg`  
H\Ya`Ug` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`"Gck`c`\`\_`Y]bY`U`g`Ui`W`[`fØ»YfY`? ]bXYf`  
\_ØbbYb`g]W`ØVYf`bYi`Y`i`bX`UhhfU`\_h]j`Y`Gd]Y`[`Yf`À`hY`ZFYi`Yb`ž`X]Y`  
dYfZY`\_h`ni`f`VYfY]hg`j`c`f\UbXYbYb`\_`K`UW`Y`!` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`dUggYb`"  
B`Y`V`Y`b`]b`\_`i`g]j`Yb`9`Ya`YbhYb`k`]Y`Y]bYa`\_VYfc`VUfYb`GhY`[`[`]Vh`Y`g`  
Ui`W`A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`ZØf`]bhYfU`\_h]j`Y`Gd]Y`Y`ž`k`]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`  
Y]bYb`GUbXUi`Zni`[`ž`XYf`[`Ya`Y]bgUa`Yg`Gd]Y`Yb`ZØfXYfh`"

: Øf`X]Y`VYgcbXYfg`U`\_h]j`Yb`? ]bXYf`[`]Vh`Y`g`Y]bY`G`UW`\_]bY`i`bX`  
Y]bYb`6U`UbW]YfdUfW`ci`fgž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`?`Y]bYfYb`]a`\_GW`UhhYb`  
Y]bYg`Gd]Y`\`Ai`gW`Ybg`gd]Y`Yb`\_ØbbYb`"9]b`<][`\\][`h`]gh`g]W`Yf`]W`  
\_ØgW`]`ž`Y]b`b]YX`]W`Yg`K`UW`Y`h]Yf`]b` : cfa`\_Y]bYg` : Yi Yf`ØgW`Yfg`"  
Gck`c`\`X]Y`GUbX`\_AghYb`U`g`Ui`W`X`Ug` : U`gW`i`hna`UhhYf]U`k`i`fXYb`  
YfbYi`Yfhž`i`a`\_X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`XYf`? ]bXYf`ni`[`Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb`"8]Y`  
 : ]bUbn]Yfi`b[`]b`<Ø`Y`j`cb`fi`bX`%`\$`\$\$`\$`9i`fc`YfZc`[`hY`Xi`fW`X`Ug`  
? ]hU`!`i`bX`Gd]Y`d`Uhn]gUb]Yfi`b[`gd]fc[`fUa`a`\_f?`GGDŁ`"

6Yn]f\_gghUXhfÀh]b`A`Ubi`Y`U`5bXYfg!;`fUb]hn\_]`Ai`»YfhY`g]W`

VY[ Y]ghYfhØVYf`X]Y`BYi [ YghU`hi b[ `XYg`Gd]Y`d`UhnYg`i bX`VYhcbhY  
X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j`cb`]b`\_`i`g]j Yb`Gd]Y`Y`Ya YbhYb``G]Y`ZfYi`h`g]W  
XUfØVYfž`XUgg`?]bXYf`a`]h`i`bX`c`bY`6Y`bX]Yfi`b[ `]Yf`[ Ya`Y]bgUa  
gd]Y`Yb`i`bX`GdU» `UVYb`\_`ObbYb``8UfØVYf`]bUi`g`\_`ØbX][`hY`g]Y  
Ubž`XUgg`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`]b`DUb`\_`ck`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY  
BYi [ YghU`hi b[ `Yf`U`hYb`k`]fXž`i`a`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf`\_`Y]bYb  
6Ygi`W`Yf`[ YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb`

8]Y`K`]YXYfYfØZZbi`b[ `XYg`Gd]Y`d`UhnYg`]b`XYf`;`ci`bcXghf```+!`-`]gh  
Y]b`k`]W`h][`Yf`GW`f]h`h`ni`f`GW`UZZ`b[ `Y]bYg`g]W`YfYb`i`bX  
i`bhYf`U`hgUa`Yb`C`fhYg`ZØf`?]bXYf`YXYb`5`hYfg``8Ub`\_`XYf`bYi`Yb  
Gd]Y`[`Yf`Å`hY`i`bX`XYf`]b`\_`i`g]j`Yb`9`Ya`YbhY`\_`ObbYb`g]W`U`Y`?]bXYf  
[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Ui`ghcVYb`i`bX`i`bVYgW`k`YfhY`Ghi`bXYb`j`YfVf]b[ Yb`  
8]Y`GUb]Yfi`b[ `XYg`Gd]Y`d`UhnYg`nY][`h`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya`YbhXYg  
6Yn]f`\_`g`ZØf`X]Y`:`ØfXYfi`b[ `XYf`\_]bX`]W`Yb`9b`hk`]W`\_`i`b[ `i`bX`XYg  
[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Yb`Gd]Y`Ybg`]b`Y]bYf`Vi`bhYb`i`bX`j`]Y`Z`Å`h][`Yb  
I`a`[`YVi`b[`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh