

B Yi Yf' ? ØW Yb W YZ' ZØf' XUg' / , \$' - /@Y  
7cbgi `Uh' / , \$' - / . : f]gW Yf' K ]bX' ZØf  
6Yf` ]bYf'; Ui a Yb

8 Ug' 6Yf` ]bYf' FYghUi fUbh' @Y' 7cbgi `Uh' `Uh'bUW  
gWk ]Yf][ Yb' A cbUhYb' Y]bYb' bYi Yb' \_i `]bUf]gW Yb' @Y]hYf  
Yb[ U[ ]Yfhž'i a `X]Y' E i U`]hÅh'gY]bYf' GdY]gYb' ni `j YfVYggYfb"



8 ]Y'; Ughfc bca ]Y' ]gh' VY\_ Ubbh' ]W' Y]b' `Ufh' i a \_Åa dZhYf' 6YfY]W ž  
i bX' XUg' nY][ h'g]W' VYgcbXYfg' Ub' Y]bYa' VYa' Yf\_Ybgk YfhYb  
6Y]gd]Y' `Ui g' 6Yf` ]b. `XUg' FYghUi fUbh' @Y' 7cbgi `Uh' "GY]h'gY]bYf  
9fØZZbi b[ `5bZUb[ `&\$&( `g]Y`h'g]W' XUg' HYUa' `a ]h'Y]bYf  
VYgW Y]XYbYb' FYU`]hÅh' \_cbZfcbh]Yfhž' X]Y' b]W h'bi f  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž' gcbXYfb' Ui W' X]Y' Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'j cb  
J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb' a ]h'g]W' `Vf]b[ h"

9]b' gWk Ub\_ YbXYf' GhUfh' ]gh' b]W h' i b[ Yk Ò\ b` ]W ž' Xc W' X]Y  
6YhfY]VYf' XYg' @Y' 7cbgi `Uh' `a i gghYb' gW bY' `Yf\_YbbYbž' XUgg' Yg  
b]W h'Y]bZUW' `Ui gfY]W hž' Y]bYb' gW ÒbYb' C fh'ni `gW UZZYb' i bX' Ub

XYb`VYghY\YbXYb`; Y[ YVYb\Y]hYb`ZYghni`U`hYb" `GhUhhXYggYb  
\UVYb`g]Y`g]W\YbHgW\YXYbž`U\_hj] `bUW\`@Øgi`b[ Yb`ni`gi`W\Ybž`i`a  
XUg`FYghUi`fUbh`Ui`Z`XYb`f]W\h][ Yb`?`i`fg`ni`Vf]b[ Yb`"

## J YfVYggYfi`b[ gVYXUfZ`]b`XYf`?`ØW\Y

Ÿi`»`Yf`]W\YfZfYi`h`XUg` `@Y`7`cbgi`U`h`X]Y`;`ÀghY`a`]h`Y]bYa  
Y]b`UXYbXYb`5a`V]YbhY`i`bX`Y]bYa`Ui`Za`Yf\_gUa`Yb`GYfj`]W`"8`JY  
6Yk`Yfhi`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`D`UhhZcfa`Yb`k`]Y`Hf]dUXj`]gcf`i`bX`C`dYbHUV`Y  
nYi`[ Yb`j`cb`X]YgYf`dcg]h]j`Yb`K`U\fbY\`a`i`b[ `a`]h`Y]bYa`gc`]XYb  
8i`fW`gW`b]hhj`cb`j`]Yf`j`cb`ZØbZ`GhYfbYb`"8`cW\`Y]bY`Yf\YV`]W\Y  
GW`k`UW`ghY`Y`k`i`fXY`c`ZYbg]W\h]W\`X]Y`E`i`U`]h`h`X`Y`g`9`ggYbg`"  
J`]Y`Y`;`ÀghY`XfØW`hYb`]`fY`i`bni`Zf]YXYb\Y]h`XUfØVYf`Ui`gž`XUgg`X]Y  
GdY]gYb`b]W\h]\`fYb`9fk`Ufhi`b[ Yb`Yb`hgd`fUW\Yb`"8`JY`?`f]h]\_`f]W\hY`hY  
g]W\`XUVY`]VYgcbXYfg`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`;`À\][`\_Y]hYb`XYg`?`ØW\YbW\Y`Zg  
i`bX`gY]bYg`HYUa`gž`k`Y`W\Y`Ub`gW\Y]bYbX`b]W\h]a`9]b`\_`Ub[ `a`]h  
XYa`FYgh`XYg`FYghUi`fUbh`\_`cbnY`dhg`ghUbXYb`"

8]YgYf`i`a`ghUbX`\_`Ubb`ZØf`YXYg`;`Ughfcbca`]Yi`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`Y]bY  
Yfbgh\UZhY`6YXfc`\i`b[ `XUfghY`Y`bž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`Y]bYf  
di`g]YfYbXYb`GhUXhik`]Y`6Yf`]bž`k`c`X]Y`?`cb`\_`i`ffYbn`f]Yg][`]ghi`bX  
YXY`bY[ Uh]j`Y`6Yk`Yfhi`b[ `gW\`bY`Y`j`Yf\Y`YfYbXY`5i`gk`]f`\_`i`b[ Yb  
\UVYb`\_`Ubb`"

## 9]b`bYi`Yf`K`Y[ `a`]h`>Ybg`GW`ÀZYf

5`g`FYU\_h]cb`Ui`ZX]Y`A`]gYfY`]b`XYf`?`ØW\Y`\`U`h`XUg`HYUa`i`a`i`@Y  
7`cbgi`U`h`Y]bY`i`a`ZUggYbXY`i`a`ghfi`\_`hi`f]Yfi`b[ `j`cf[ Ybca`a`Yb`"  
8]Y`6YhfY]VYf`\UVYb`>Ybg`GW`ÀZYf`U`g`bYi`Yb`\_`i`\_]bUf]gW\Yb`@Y]hYf  
Yb[ U[ ]Yfž`i`a`XUg`Fi`XYf`\Yfi`a`ni`fY]»`Yb`"GW`ÀZYf`Vf]b[ h`Y]bY  
J]Y`nU\`\_`Ub`9fZU\fi`b[ Yb`a`]hž`X]Y`]b`X]YU`e`i`U`]Z]n]YfYbž`X]YgY  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ `Ubni`bY\`a`Yb`"B`UW\`gY]bYf`5i`gV`]Xi`b[ `ja  
<`]hcb`U`h`Yf`b]W\h`bi`f`]b`XYf`;`Ughfcbca`]Y`[ YUfVY]hYhž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`W`gY]bYb`<cf]ncbh]b`hYfbUh]cbU`Yfk`Y]hYfh`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`Ub  
XYf`ZfUnØg]gW\Yb`5h`Ubh]\_\_ØghY`gck`]Y`]b`H\U`]UbX`"

A`]h`Y]bYf`h]YZYb`@Y]XYbgW`UZh`ZØf`X]Y`ZfUnØg]gW\Y`?`ØW\Y`]gh`>Ybg  
GW`ÀZYf`VYghYbg`[ YfØghYhž`i`a`X]Y`\_`i`\_]bUf]gW\Y`5i`gf]W\hi`b[ `j`cb

@Y`7cbgi `Uh `bYi `ni `XYZ]b]YfYb"8]Y`J cfZFYi XY`Ui Z`XUgž`k Ug`Yf  
a ]h'gY]bYa `<]bhYf[ fi bX`VYk ]f\_Yb`\_Ubbž]gh'gdØfVUf"8]Y  
9fk Ufhi b[ g\U`hi b[ `]gh`cWk ž`XYbb`k Ybb`X]Y`?ØWXY`ni  
ØVYfnYi [ Yb`k Y]» ž`\_ÖbbYb`g]Wk`Ui Wk`X]Y`6Yk Yfhi b[ Yb`i bX`XUa ]h  
XUg`; YgUa hV]X`XYg`F YghUi fUbhg`Yf\YV`]Wk`j YfVYggYfb"

8]Y`U\_hi Y`Y`@J[ Y`XYg` @Y`7cbgi `Uh ``Äggh'g]Wk`U`g`Y]b`@Y`fghØW\_  
]b`XYf`; Ughfcbca ]Y`j YfghY`Yb.`I a `]b`Y]bYa `YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb  
A Uf\_h`YfZc`[ fY]Wk`ni `gY]bž]gh`Yg`YbhgWk`Y]XYbXž`Ui Z`XUg`; YYXVUW\_  
XYf`; ÄghY`ni `ÖfYb`i bX`X]Y`bchk YbX][ Yb`Y`bXYfi b[ Yb`ni  
]b]h]]YfYb"8 Ug`F YghUi fUbhž[ Y`Y[ Yb`]b`XYf`@Y]Vb]nghfU» Y`(\*`]b  
6Yf`]b!7\Uf`chhYbVi f[ ž`ÖZZbYh'gY]bY`HØfYb`j cb`A cbhU[ `V]g  
GUa ghU[ `Yk Y]`g`nk ]gWk`Yb`%&`i bX`&`I \fž`Ui Z`XYf`Gi Wk`Y`bUWk  
bYi Yb`A Ò[ `]Wk`\_Y]hYb`i bX`XYa `K Y[ `ni a `i`]bUf]gWk`Yb`9fZc`["

· B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh