

B Yi Y`K c \ b Ub `U [Y `] b `7 \ Uf `c hhY b Vi f [.
Ni Zi W h `ZØf `) + \$ `; YZ`ØW hY hY

B Yi Y`K c \ bi b [Yb `ZØf `) + \$ `; YZ`ØW hY hY `ZY fh] [[YghY ``h `D`Uhn
ZØf `: Ua `] `] Yb ž `gd`hYf `Ub `Ghi X] YfYbXY `j Yfa `] YhY hž
E i YX `] b Vi f [Yf `GhfU » Y "



B Yi VUi `ZØf `) + \$ `; YZ`ØW hY hY `Ub `XYf
E i YX `] b Vi f [Yf `GhfU » Y

5b `XYf `E i YX `] b Vi f [Yf `GhfU » Y `] b `6Yf `] b ! 7 \ Uf `c hhY b Vi f [`k i fXY `Y] b
VYXYi hYbXYg `6Ui j cf \ UVYb `UV [YgW `cggYb ž `XUg `D`Uhn `ZØf `) + \$
[YZ`ØW hY hY `A YbgW Yb `V] YhY h " 8] Y `b Yi Yb `K c \ b Y] b \ Y] hYb `ghY \ Yb
Ui ZXYf `A] YfYbXcfZZ] bgY `ž i bk Y] hXYf `GdfYY `i bX `XYg `GW `cgg
7 \ Uf `c hhY b Vi f [" 8 Ug `Dfc `Y _hž `] b] h] Yfhj cb `XYf `UbXYgY] [YbYb
K 6A ž `gc `` ZØf `nY \ b `: \ fY `j ca ` @UbXYgUa h `ZØf
: `ØW h] b [gUb [Y `Y [Yb \ Y] hYb `f @5: Ł [Ybi hnhk YfXYb ž `VYj cf `X] Y
K c \ bi b [Yb `Ub `Ghi X] YfYbXY `k Y] hYfj Yfa `] YhY h k YfXYb `gc `` Yb "

6Ui j cf \ UVYb ` [YghUfhYh `i bhYf `Xf] b [YbXYa

K c\bfUi a VYXUfZ

8Yf'; fi bXghY]b'ZØf'XUg'6Ui dfc'Y_h'k i fXY'ja 'A U]'&\$&&'[Y`Y[hž
i bX'VYfY]hg'ja 'A Åfn'&\$&' 'k i fXY'F]W hZY gh[YZY]Yfh"A]h'*(*
bYi Yb'K c\bi b[Yb'i bX'Y]bYf'?]hU'V]YhYh'XYf'B Yi VUi 'Xf]b[YbX
VYbØh][hYb'FUi a žXYb'X]Y'; YZØW hYhYb'Xi fW'X]Y'ØVYfZØ'hYb
I bhYf_ØbZhY']b'6Yf']b'Xf]b[YbX'VYbØh][Yb"'8Yf'_bUddY'6Yf']bYf
K c\bi b[ga Uf_h'\Uh'b]W h'bi f'X]Y'Y]b\Y]a]gW'Y'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[
i bhYf'8fi W_[YgYhnhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'Gi W'Y'bUW' i bhYf_ØbZhYb
ZØf'; YZØW hYhY']a a Ybg'YfgW'k Yfh"

9bcfa Yf'6YXUfZ'i bX'dc`h]gWY

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb']b'6Yf']b']gh'Ub[YgdUbbh': Ugh'U`Y'j cf\UbXYbYb
I bhYf_ØbZhY'g]bX'j c`Ui g[Y`UghYhž'i bX'XYf'GYbUh'gi W'h
j Yfkn Y]ZY'h'bUW' bYi Yb'K c\ba Ò[`]W'Y]hYb"'5bXYfY'6Ui dfc'Y_hY
g]bX']b'6Yn]f_Yb'k]Y'BYi _Ò`bžDUb_ck' i bX'8U\`Ya ' [Yd`Ubhž
ghc» Yb'UVYf'cZi'Ui Z'K]XYfghUbX'XYf'5bk c\bYf"'8Ug'bYi Y'Dfc'Y_h
]b'7\Uf'chYbVi f['gc`'\]b[Y[Yb'gcZcfh'XYb'; YZØW hYhYb
ni [i hY_ca a Yb"'æ '5df]'&\$&' 'g]bX'X]Y'YfghYb') +\$'A YbgW'Yb']b
X]Y'bYi Yb'5dUfha Ybhg'Y]b[Ync[Yb"

⇒bhY[fUh]cb'Xi fW'Y][YbY'K c\bfÅi a Y'i bX

⇒bZfUghfi _hi f

9]b'k]W'h][Yf'5gdY_h'X]YgYg'Dfc'Y_hg']gh'X]Y': ÒfXYfi b['XYf
⇒bhY[fUh]cb'XYf'[YZØW hYhYb': Ua]']Yb"'8i fW'Y][YbYb
K c\bfUi a žY]bY'?]hU'i bX'Y]bYb'?]YnhfYZZdi b_h'gc`Yb'X]Y'bYi Yb
6Yk c\bYf'gW'by`Yf']b'X]Y'B UW'VUfgW'UZh']bhY[f]Yfh'k YfXYb"'J]Y'Y
: Ua]']YbžX]Y'XYfnY]h']b'; Ya Y]bgW'UZhgi bhYf_ØbZhYb'a]h[YhY']hYb
?ØW'Yb' i bX'6ÅXYfb']b'HY[Y`cXYf'HYa dY`\cZ'i bhYf[YVfUW'h'g]bXž
Yf\U'hYb'gc'df]j UhYfY'i bX'Ub[Ya YggYbYfY'F Åi a `]W'Y]hYb"

B UW \ U'h][Y'D`Ubi b['i bX'ni _ØbZh][Y

Bi hni b[

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'J cfhY]'XYf'bYi Yb'K c\bi b[Yb']gh]\fY'bUW\U'h][Y
D'Ubi b["BUW'XYf'Bi hni b['Xi fW'; YZØW'hYhY'gc''Yb'X]Y
a ÒV']YfhYb'A]Yhk c\bi b[Yb'Ub'Ghi X]YfYbXY'k Y]hYfj Yfa]YhYh
k YfXYb'_ÒbbYb"'8]Yg'V]YhYh'Y]bY''Ub[Zf]gh][Y'@Øgi b['ZØf'XYb
K c\b'fUi a a Ub[Y''b'6Yf'b"'8]Y'?]hU]a 'BYi VUi 'gW'UZZ'h'ni XYa
D'Uhn'ZØf'fi bX'*\$'?]bXYfž'k Ug'Y]bY'ni gÅh'W'Y'9b'h'Ughi b['ZØf'XYb
?]Yn'XUfghY''h"

9b[Y'f'Ài a `]W'Y'J Yf\À'hb]ggYž'UVYf'Y]b
< cZZbi b[ggW]a a Yf

C Vk c\''XYf'D'Uhn']b'XYb'bYi Yb'K c\bi b[Yb'_bUdd'VYa YggYb']gh
'dfc'DYfgcb'ghY\Yb'bi f'bYi b'E i UXfUha YhYf'ni f'J YfZØ[i b['ž
V]YhYb'g]Y'hfchXYa 'Y]bYb'k]W'h][Yb'Ni Zi W'hgc'fh''9]bY
Nk Y]dYfgcbYbk c\bi b['a]ggh''YX]['W'%) 'E i UXfUha YhYf'i bX']gh
gdUfhUb]gW'Y]b[Yf]W'hYh''8Yb'bcW'VYXYi hYh'XYf'Y][YbY
K c\b'fUi a 'Y]bYb'Yf\YV'W'Yb': cfhgW'f]h'h'ZØf'X]Y'VYhfc'ZYbYb
: Ua ']Yb"

A Ò[`]W'Y'dc`h]gW'Y'Df'Àj Yb'h]c bga U» bU\ a Yb

I a 'À\b']W'Y'9b[d'ÀggY']b'Ni _i bZh'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž'gc''hY'X]Y'Dc'h]_
dfcU_h]j 'bYi Y'K c\b'f'Ài a Y'd'UbYb'i bX'Yb['a]h'XYf
; Ya Y]bgW'UZh'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'i a 'K]XYfgh'ÀbXY'i bX
J cfVY\U'hY'ZfØ'nY]h]['Ubni gdfYW'Yb'i bX'Ui g'XYa 'K Y['ni
f'Ài a Yb''9g']gh'Ui W'k]W'h][žZYI]V'Y'i bX'gW'bY''Y
; YbY\ a][i b[gj YfZU\ fYb'ZØf'XYb'6Ui 'j cb'K c\bi b[Yb
Y]b'ni ZØ\ fYb''@Ub[Zf]gh][Y'GhfUhY[]Yb'i bX'÷j Ygh]h]cbYb']b'XYb
K c\bi b[gVUi '_ÒbbYb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XYb'K c\b'fUi a a Ub[Y'ni
']bXYfb'i bX'gc'W'Y'?f]gYb'YZZ]n]Yb'hYf'ni 'VYk 'À'h][Yb"

E i Y''Yb.'6Yn]f_gUa h'7\Uf'chYbVi f[!K]'a YfgXcfZž'@UbXYgUa h'ZØf
: 'ØW'h]b[gUb[Y'Y[Yb\Y]hYbž'6"N"ž'8cfZk Yf_ghUXh'Y"J"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh