

B Yi Y`DfchYghZcfa Yb`XYf`@YhnhYb
; YbYfUh]cb. `< cZZbi b[ggWk]a a Yf`ZØf`X]Y
?`]a UVYk Y[i b[3

/ ei ch/9fZU\fy`a Y\ f`ØVYf`X]Y`bYi Yb`DfchYghZcfa Yb`XYf`
@YhnhYb`; YbYfUh]cb`i bX`] \fy`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y
?`]a UVYk Y[i b["K Y`Wk Y`F c`Y`gd]Y`h`X]Y [YgY`gWk UZh]Wk Y
I bhYfghØhni b[`i bX`k]Y`_ØbbYb`Ui Wk`k Yb][Yf`_cbZfc b hUh]j Y
5_h]cbgZcfa Yb`ni a`K UbXY`VY]hfU[Yb3`>hnh`XYb`5fh]_Y`
`YgYb`i bX`]bZcfa]Yfh`V`Y]VYb"/ ei ch/

8]Y`Ub[Y_ØbX][hYb`bYi Yb`DfchYghZcfa Yb`XYf`@YhnhYb`; YbYfUh]cb
g]bX`Y]b`k]Wk h[Yg`NY]Wk Yb`ZØf`XYb`? Ua`dZ[Y[Yb`X]Y`?`]a U_f]gY"
≠gVYgcbXYfy`]b`6Yf`]b`ž`k c`X]Y`?`]a UVYk Y[i b[`]b`XYb`YhnhYb
>\fYb`j]Y`F ØW`U`h`j Yf`c`fYb`U`h`ž]gh`X]Yg`Y]bY`Yfa`i`h][YbXY
9bhk]W`i b["8]Y`GhUXh`6Yf`]b`U`h`Y]bY`Ub[Y; YgWk]Wk hY`XYg
5_h]j]ga`i`g`i bX`XYg`9b[U[Ya`Ybhg`ZØf`I`a`k`Y`hgWk`i`h`ž`k`Ug`X]Y
bYi Yb`; cfa Yb`XYg`DfchYghg`VYgcbXYfg`fY`Yj`Ub`h`a`UWk`h`

≠`6Yf`]b`g]bX`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`XYf`?`]a U_f]gY`VYfy]hg`gdØfVUf"
= a Yf`\Äi Z][Yf`_ca`a`h`Yg`ni`Yi`hfYa`Yb`K`YhYfyfy][b]ggYb`k]Y
<]hYk`Y`Yb`i bX`GhUf`_fy[Yb`ž`X]Y`b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y`≠ZfUghfi`_hi`f
VY`UghYb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`X]Y; Ygi`bX`Y]h`i`bX`G]Wk`Yf`Y]h`XYf
6Øf[Yf`[YZ`X`fXYb`"8]Y`?`]a UVYk Y[i b[`U`h]b`XYf`J`Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h
k]Wk h[Y`A`U»b`U`a`Yb`ni`f`9]bX`Åa`a`i`b[`XYf`?`]a U_f]gY
j`cfUb[Yhf]VYb`ž`Y`XcWk`]gh`XYf`[YgY`gWk UZh]Wk Y`F ØW`U`h`]b`XYf`
6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[`[Ygi`b`_Yb"

8]Y`Ub[Y_ØbX][hYb`bYi Yb`DfchYghZcfa Yb`_ØbbhYb`XU`Yf`X`Uni
VY]hfU[Yb`ž`XUg`≠hYfyggY`i bX`X]Y`I`bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`X]Y
?`]a UVYk Y[i b[`k]YXYf`ni`gh`Ä`_Yb"≠gVYgcbXYfy`X]Y`HUhgUWk`Y`ž
XUgg`g]Wk`b]Wk`h`bi`f`5i`hcZU`fYf`ØVYf`GhfU»Yb`V`c`W`UXYb`Äf[Yfb`ž
gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`X]Y`?`]a UVYk Y[i b[`gY`Vgh`Y]bY`_f]h]gWk`Y`<`U`hi`b[

Y]bb]a a hž'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'6Yk Y[i b['VYfY]h]ghž'bYi Y'K Y[Y'ni
[Y\Ybž'i a ']\fY'N]Y'Y'ni 'YffY]WYb"

⊖'6Yf'']b' []Vh'Yg'VYfY]hg'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`j cb'⊖]h]Uh]j Yb'i bX
C f[Ub]gUh]cbYbž'X]Y'g]W\ 'U_h]j 'ZØf'XYb'l a k Y'hgW\i hn'Y]bgYhnYb"
8]Y'Ub[Y_ØbX][hYb'bYi Yb'DfchYghZcfa Yb'_ØbbhYb'XUni
VY]hfU[Ybž'X]YgY'6Yk Y[i b['ni 'ghÅf_Yb'i bX'bYi Y'l bhYfghØhnYf'ni
[Yk]bbYb" '8Ybb'Yg']gh'bchk YbX][ž'XUgg'g]W\ 'X]Y' [YgUa hY
; YgY`gW\UZh'ZØf'XYb'?Ua dZ[Y[Yb'X]Y'?`]a U_f]gY'Yb[U[]Yfh"

I a 'Y]bYb', VYfV`]W_ØVYf'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYf'?`]a U_f]gY']b
6Yf'']b'ni ' [YVYbž'\UVY']W\ 'X]Y'Zc`[YbXY'HUVY`Y'YfghY`hž'X]Y'Y]b][Y
fY'Yj UbhY'⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'l a k Y'hg]hi Uh]cb']b'XYf'GhUXh
Ybh\Å`h

p'5i gk]f_i b['XYf'?`]a U_f]gY']b'6Yf'']b'p
p !p
p<Ài Z[YfY'<]hnYk Y`Yb'p
pNi bU\ a Y'j cb'Yi hfYa Yb'K YhhYfYfY][b]ggYb'p
p'6Y`Ughi b['XYf'⊖ZfUghfi _hi f'Xi fW\ 'GhUf_fY[Yb'p
p; Ygi bX\Y]hgf]g]_Yb'ZØf'X]Y'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['p

9g']gh'k]W\ h[ž'XUgg'X]Y'?`]a UVYk Y[i b[']b'6Yf'']b'k Y]hYf\]b
I bhYfghØhni b['Yf\Å`hž'i a 'XYb'?Ua dZ[Y[Yb'X]Y'?`]a U_f]gY
Zcfhni gYhnYb" '8]Y'Ub[Y_ØbX][hYb'bYi Yb'DfchYghZcfa Yb'XYf
@YhnhYb'; YbYfUh]cb'g]bX'Y]b'k]W\ h[Yf'GW\ f]hh']b'X]YgY'F]W\ hi b[
i bX'_ØbbYb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'X]Y' [YgY`gW\UZh]W\ Y'l bhYfghØhni b[
ZØf'XYb'l a k Y'hgW\i hn'k]YXYf'ni 'ghÅf_Yb"

E i Y`Y.'bX"8YfHU['#bX"8]YK cW\ Y'#chg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf'']b"bYh