

## BYiY'D`UhhZcfa 'Gcn]U`Yg'6Yf`]b'.'<]`ZY ZØf'U``Y']b'XYf'<UidhghUXh°

6Yf`]b 'ghUfhYh'X]Y 'X][ ]hU`Y 'D`UhhZcfa 'GCN-5@9G'69F@Bž'i a gcn]U`Y '5b[ YVchY'ni 'VØbXY`b'i bX'XYb'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni Yf`Y]WXhYfb"



6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!:5a '%- "'≯ b]'&\$&) 'k i fXY'X]Y'X][]hU`Y
D`UhhZcfa 'GCN=5@9G'69F@B'cZZ]n]Y``'Y]b[YZØ\fhž'X]Y'Y]bY
i a ZUggYbXY', VYfg]W\h'ØVYf'gcn]U`Y'5b[YVchY'i bX'9]bf]W\hi b[Yb]b'XYf'< Ui dhghUXh'V]YhYh''8Ua ]h'n]Y`h'X]Y'D`UhhZcfa 'XUfUi Z'UVž'XYb6Yf`]bYf]bbYb'i bX'6Yf`]bYfb'X]Y'Gi W\Y'bUW\'dUggYbXYb
I bhYfghØhni b[ga Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb'Yf\YV`]W\'ni 'Yf`Y]W\hYfb''@Ui h'
VYf`]b"XY'\_ca V]b]Yfh'X]Y'D`UhhZcfa 'ni bÀW\gh'&), '9]bhfÀ[Yž'X]Y\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W\'U\_hi U`]g]Yfh'i bX'Yfk Y]hYfh'k YfXYbž'i bX']gh'Y]bY
k ]W\h][Y'5b`Ui ZghY``Y'ZØf'U``Yž'X]Y'bUW\'gcn]U`Yb'8]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[Ybgi W\Yb"</pre>

8]Y'Gi W\Zi b\_h]cbYb'XYf'D`UhhZcfa 'g]bX'j ]Y`Z\A`h]['i bX'Yfa O[`]W\YbY]bY'[Yn]Y`hY'FYW\YfW\Y'bUW\'H\Ya Ybž'N]Y`[fi ddYb'i bX'6Yn]f\_"

8]YgY: i b\_h]cbYb'gc``Yb'g]W\YfghY``Ybž'XUgg'U``Y'Bi hnYf'gW\bY``
i bX'i b\_ca d`]n]Yfh'X]Y' \(\pi\) Zcfa Uh]cbYb'Z]bXYbž'X]Y'g]Y'VYbOh][Yb"
Gcn]U`gYbUhcf]b'7UbgY``?]n]`hYdY'VYhcbh'X]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]hž
gcn]U`Y'9]bf]W\hi b[Yb'b]W\h'bi f'VY\_Ubbh'ni 'a UW\Ybž'gcbXYfb
Ui W\']\fYb'Ni [Ub['ni 'j YfVYggYfb"'8]Y'5b[YVchY'g]bX
[fO) hYbhY]`g'\_cghYb`cg'i bX'Xi fW\'XUg'@UbX'6Yf`]b'[YZOfXYfhž'k Ug
X]Y'HY]`\UVY'Ub'X]YgYb'k]W\h][Yb'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb'k Y]hYf
Yf`Y]W\hYfh"

## $5bk YbXi b[ < ]^Z!A ]f"6Yf^]b ZØf dgmWkcgcn]U^Y I bhYfghØhni b[$

9]bY'k Y]hYfY'VYXYi hYbXY'9bhk ]W\_`i b[']b'6Yf`]b']gh'X]Y
5bk YbXi b[' <]`ZIA]f"VYf`]b ž'X]Y'j cb'7]hm@56']b'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
a ]h'XYf'GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b['ZØf'K]ggYbgW\UZhž'; Ygi bX\Y]h'i bX
DZY[Y'Ybhk]W\_Y`h'k i fXY"'8]Y'5dd'VØbXY`h'XUg'5b[YVch'j cb'ØVYf
&\$\$'6YfUhi b[gghY``Ybž'i a 'A YbgW\Yb']b'?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb'Y]bYb
gW\bY``Yb'Ni [Ub['ni '<]`ZY'ni 'Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb"'8YhU]``]YfhY
\$\darklet Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'D`UhhZcfa 'g]bX'Ui Z'W]hm`UV!VYf`]b"cf['ni
Z]bXYb"

8]Y'6Ybi hnYfcVYfZÀWXY'j cb'<]`Z!A]f"VYf`]b']gh']bhi ]h]j '[ YghU`hYh i bX'Yfa Ò[`]WXh'Y]bY']bX]j ]Xi Y``Y'Gi WXY'bUWX'<]`ZY'Xi fWX : ]`hYfcdh]cbYb'k]Y'N]Y`[ fi ddYb'i bX'H\Ya Yb!GWX`U[ k cfhY" I bhYfghØhnh'j cb'dcg]h]j Ya ': YYXVUW\_'Ui g'i a ZUggYbXYb'HYghg'a]h 9I dYfh]bbYbž'9I dYfhYb'i bX'Bi hnYbXYbž'kY]gh'X]Y'5dd j ]Y`j YfgdfYWXYbXY'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'Ui Z'''9]b'CdYb!Gci fWY!5bgUhn gcf[ h'XUZØfžXUgg'X]Y'[ YgUa a Y`hYb'8 UhYb'hfUbgdUfYbh'i bX'ZØf k Y]hYfY''9bhk]W\_`i b[ Yb'ni [ Àb[ `]WX'g]bX"

## 8][]hU`Y'HY]`\UVY'U`g'GW\`ØggY`'nif =bhY[fUh]cb

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['X][]hU`Yf'D`UhhZcfa Yb'k]Y'GCN=5@9G'69F@=B'i bX <]`ZIA]f"VYf`]b'k]fX'Ui W\']a '?cbhYl h'XYf'gcn]U`Yb'HY]`\UVYXYi h`]W\"8][]hU`Y'HYW\bc`c[]Yb'YfÒZZbYb'bYi Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYbž]bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'A YbgW\Yb'a]h'9]bgW\fÀb\_i b[Yb"'G]Y

Yfa Ò[`]WXYbʻgcn]U`Yʻi bXʻVYfi Z]WXYʻ≢bhYfU\_h]cbYbʻi bXʻ\Y`ZYbž 6Uff]YfYbʻni 'ØVYfk ]bXYb"'@Ui hʻk ]di V"bYhʻj YfVYggYfb ≠bZcfa Uh]cbg! i bXʻ?ca a i b]\_Uh]cbghYWXbc`c[]YbʻX]Y [YgY``gWXUZh`]WXYʻHY]`\UVYʻi bXʻZÒfXYfbʻY]bYʻ]b\_`i g]j YʻX][]hU`Y ; Ya Y]bgWXUZh"

8 c W. 'hfchn'j ]Y`Yf': cfhgW.f]hhY'[]Vh'Yg'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'k]Y'X]Y G]W.YfghY``i b['j cb'6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h'i bX'8UhYbgW.i hn"'8][]hU`Y D`UhhZcfa Yb'gc``Yb'XU\Yf'VUff]YfYUfa Y': i b\_h]cbYb'UbV]YhYbž'X]Y Yg'U``Yb'Bi hnYf]bbYb'i bX'Bi hnYfb'Yfa Ò[`]W.Ybž'Ub'gcn]U`Yb \diphYfU\_h]cbYb'hY]`ni \UVYb"'8]Y'I B!6Y\]bXYfhYbfYW.hg\_cbj Ybh]cb ZcfXYfh'[`Y]W.VYfYW.h][hYb'Ni [Ub['ni 'X][]hU`Yb'8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Ybi bX'VYhcbh'X]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]hž'XUgg'Ui W.X][]hU`Y'5b[YVchY]b\_`i g]j'[YghU`hYh'k YfXYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'nY][ h'g]W\Z'XUgg'X]Y'9bhk ]\w\_\i b[ Yb']b'6Yf\]b'gY]'Yg'Xi fW\GCN=5@9G'69F@\B'cXYf'X]Y'5dd'<]\Z\A]f"VYf\]b'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'GW\f]hhY']b'F]W\hi b[ 'Y]bYf'VYggYfYb'gcn]U\YbHY]\UVY'i bX'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'U\'Y'6Øf[ Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[ Yf'XYfGhUXh'XUfghY\'Yb''A]h'Y]bYa'i a ZUggYbXYb'i bX'bi hnYfZfYi bX\)W\Yb5bgUhn'k ]fX'XYf'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni 'gcn]U\Yb'8]Ybgh\Y]ghi b[ Yb'Yf\YV\]W\ j YfVYggYfh'

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY
	<ul><li>W]hm`UV!VYf`]b"cf[</li></ul>
	• k k k "k ]di V"bYh

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh