

B Yi Y 'DUfhbYfgW\ UZh. 'NYbXi fY 'i bX 'F UVch 7 \Uf[Y 'Yf\ Ò\ Yb '9ZZ]n]Ybn 'VY]a 9bYf[]YgdUfYb

Ni _i bZhk Y]gYbXY 'DUfhbYfgW\ UZh. 'NYbXi fY 'i bX 'F UVch
7 \Uf[Y 'bY[f]YfYb 'XmbUa]gWY '2 _cghfca hUf]ZY 'b 'X]Y
NYbXi fY!5dd" '9fZU\ fYb 'G]Yžk]Y'X]Y 'bYi Yb ': i b_h]cbYb 'XYf
9bYf[]YgdY]WYf`Ògi b[Yb '<mdYf'&\$\$\$ 'i bX '5W'%) '\$\$ 'X]Y
?cghYb'gYb_Yb 'i bX 'bUW\ \ U'h][Y '9bYf[]Ybi hni b['ZÖfXYfb"
Bi hnYb 'G]Y 'X]Y 'J cfhY]Y 'j cb 'H]a Y!cZl gY!HUf]ZYb 'ni f
]bhY`][YbhYb 'GhYi Yfi b['ÀfYg'9bYf[]Yj YfvfUi W\g"



NYbXi fY 'i bX 'F UVch'7 \Uf[Y. '9]bY
DUfhbYfgW\ UZh'ZÖf 'Y]bY 'bUW\ \ U'h][YfY
Ni _i bZh

8]Y' ÷ 5'&\$&('b'6Yf`b'ghUbX' [Ubni]a 'NY]WYb 'XYf' ðbcj Uh]cbž'U`g
NYbXi fYžY]b 'Ui ZghfYVYbXYg'l bhYfbY\ a Yb 'ja '6YfY]W
9bYf[mHYW\žX]Y '?ccdYfUh]cb 'a]h'XYa 'XYi hgWYb '5bV]YhYf'ZÖf

2 _cghfca ž'F UVch'7\Uf[Yž'VY_Ubbh'[UV''8]YgY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
\Uh'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'DchYbn]U'ž'X]Y'?'cghYb'ZØf'9bYf[]Yj YfvfUi W
Yf\YV']W'ni 'gYb_Ybž'gcbXYfb'a Uf_]Yfh'Ui W'Y]bYb'VYXYi hYbXYb
GWf]hh']b'F]W\hi b['Y]bYf'YZZ]n]YbhYfYb'9bYf[]Ybi hni b[ž'X]Y
]bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'6Yg]hYf'j cb'9'Y_hfcZU\fnYi [Yb'j cb'ž'hYfYggY
]gh"

9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh

8]Y'ž'hY[fUh]cb'XYf'9W\hY]h!J Yf_Ui ZgdFY]gY'j cb'F UVch'7\Uf[Y'jb
X]Y'NYbXi fY!5dd'k]fX'Yg'XYb'Bi hYfYb'Yfa Ò['W\Ybž'j ca
XmbUa]gW\Yb'DfY]ga cXY''ni 'dfcZ]h]YfYb''8i fW'X]Y'6YfY]hghY''i b[
j cb'UbdUggVUfYb'HUf]ZYb'_ÒbbYb'<Ui g\U'hY']\fY'9bYf[]Y_cghYb
cdh]a]YfYb''8]YgY'9bhk]W_i b['ghY''hY]bYb'A Y]YbghY]b'XUfž'XU
]a a Yf'a Y\ f'A YbgW\Yb'Ui ZYfbYi YfvUfY'9bYf[]Yb'i a ghY][Yb'i bX
XYb'K YW\gY''ni 'bhY''[YbhYb'@UXYgmghYa Yb'ZØf'9'Y_hfcUi hcg'j b
6YhfUW\h'n]Y\Yb"

K]Y'Zi b_h]cb]Yfh'X]Y'XmbUa]gW\Y'DfY]g[YghU'hi b[3

8mbUa]gW\Y'HUf]ZY'dUggYb'g]W\XYb'U_hi Y''Yb'Ghfca dfY]gYb'Ub
i bX'V]YhYb'XYb'J YfvfUi W\Yfb'X]Y'A Ò['W_Y]hž'XYb
Ghfca j YfvfUi W'ni 'NY]hYb'ni 'a Ul]a]YfYbž']b'XYbYb'X]Y'DfY]gY
b]YXf][Yf'g]bX''8]Yg'[YgW\]Y\h'bUW'XYa 'Df]bn]d'XYf' H]a Y!cZ
I gY 'fHC I ž'k Ug'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'Bi hYf']\fY'; YfÀhY'k À\fybX'XYf
[Øbgh][ghYb'DfY]gd\UgYb'VYhfY]VYb'_ÒbbYb''8i fW'X]Y
J Yfv]bXi b['XYf']bbcj Uh]j Yb'HYW\bc'c[]Yb'j cb'NYbXi fY'a]h'XYb
XmbUa]gW\Yb'DfY]gghfi _hi fYb'j cb'F UVch'7\Uf[Y'k]fX'Y]bY
bU\h'cgY'9fZU\fi b['ZØf'X]Y'Bi hYf' [YgW\UZZYbž'X]Y'XYfYb'?'cghYb
gYb_hi bX['Y]W\hY]h]['XYb'J YfvfUi W'j cb'YfbYi YfvUfYb
9bYf[]Yb'ZØfXYfh"

5i hca Uh]g]YfhY'GhYi Yfi b['ZØf'a Y\ f'9ZZ]n]Ybn

A]h'XYb'9bYf[]YgdY]W\Yf'Ògi b[Yb'<mdYf'&\$\$\$'i bX'5W'%) \$\$
_ÒbbYb'Bi hYf']\fY'6UhhYf]Yb'Ui hca Uh]gW\''UXYbž'k Ybb'X]Y
Ghfca dfY]gY'b]YXf]['g]bXž'i bX'Ybh'UXYbž'k Ybb'g]Y'Ua '\ÒW\ghYb
g]bX''8]YgY'hYW\bc'c[]gW\Yb': cfhgW\f]hYž'i bhYfghØhnh'Xi fW\

]bhY`][YbhY`GhYi Yfi b[Yb`k]Y`Ga UfhA YhYfi bX`GhYW_XcgYbž
[YVYb`XYb`Bi hNYfb`X]Y`A Ò[`]W_X]hžX]Y`9bYf[]Ybi hni b[`YZZ]n]Ybh
ni `ghYi Yfb" `8]Yg`ZØ\fh`b]W`h`bi f`ni f`?cghYbgYb_i b[`ZØf`XYb
9]bnY`bYbž`gcbXYfb`hfÀ[h`Ui W`ni f`9bh`Ughi b[`XYf`ÖZZYbh`]W`Yb
BYhm]bZfUghfi _hi f`VY]ž`XU`X]Y`BUW`ZfU[Y`k`À\fybX`XYf
Gd]hNYb`UghnY]hYb`fYXi n]Yfh`k]fX"

B UW \ U`h][_Y]h`a `: c_i g

8 Ug`9b[U[Ya Ybhj cb`NYbXi fY`i bX`F UVch`7\Uf[Y`[Y`h`ØVYf
?cghYbY]bgdUfi b[Yb`\]bUi g" `8 i fW`X]Y`]bhY`][YbhY`Bi hni b[`j`cb
9bYf[]Y`ni `NY]hYbž`]b`XYbYb`X]Y`BUW`ZfU[Y`[Yf]b[Yf`]ghž`Y]ghYb
X]Y`Bi hNYf`Y]bYb`6Y]hfU[`ni f`J Yff]b[Yfi b[`j`cb
?c\`YbghcZZYa]gg]cbYb" `8]YgY`≠]h]Uh]j Y`ZØfXYfh`Y]bY`bUW \ U`h][Y
9bYf[]Ybi hni b[`i`bX`i bhYfghØhnh`X]Y`[`cVU`Yb`6Ya Ø\i b[Yb`ni f
6Y_Àa dZ b[`XYg?`]a Uk UbXY`g" `9]bY`i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W`Y
9bYf[]Yj Yfgcf[i b[`k]fX`gca]h`b]W`h`bi f`ni `Y]bYa `]bX]j]Xi Y`Yb
J cfhY]ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ni `Y]bYf[Ya Y]bgUa Yb`J YfUbhk cfhi b["

5 i gV`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`Ni _i bZh

8]Y`DUfhbYfgW`UZh`nk]gW`Yb`NYbXi fY`i bX`F UVch`7\Uf[Y`_ÖbbhY
Y]bY`K Y`Y`j`cb`J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb`]a `6YfY]W`XYf
9bYf[]Yj Yfgcf[i b[`Y]b`Ài hYbž`]bXYa `g]Y`Ui ZnY][hž`k]Y`hYW`b]gW`Y
≠bcj Uh]cbYb`i bX`bUW \ U`h][Y`DfU_h]_Yb`a]hY]bUbXYf`j YfVi bXYb
k YfXYb`_ÖbbYb" `≠`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XYf?`]a UgW`i hni bX`X]Y
9bYf[]Yk YbXY`]a a Yf`XfÀb[YbXYf`k YfXYbž`V]YhYb`gc`W`Y
?ccdYfUh]cbYb`Y]bY`k Yfhj c`Y`DYfgdY_h]j Yž`i a `XYb
9bYf[]Yj YfvfUi W`ga UfhYfi bX`i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W`Yf`ni `[YghU`hYb"
8]Y`J YfvfUi W`Yf`g]bX`Y]b[Y`UXYbž`X]Y`J cfhY]Y`X]YgYf`bYi Yb
HYW`bc`c[]Yb`ni `bi hNYb`i bX`U_h]j `ni `Y]bYf
fYggci fW`bgW`cbYbXYb`Ni _i bZh`VY]ni hfU[Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh