

B Yi Y '?' ≠Hcc`Vcl `7cfbY`gYb"U].  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`@Y\`f\_fÄZhY`]b`GWX i`Yb

9bhXYW\_Yb`GjY`XjY`bYi Y '?' ≠Hcc`Vcl `j`cb`7cfbY`gYbž`XjY  
@Y\`f\_fÄZhY`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`i bhYfghØhnh`i bX`XYb`GWX i`U`hU[  
Yf`YjW\hYfh`J`cb`l`bhYffjW\hgd`Ubi b[ `V]g`ni`f  
A UhYfjU`YfghY`i b[ ` `a`]h`a`U» [ YgW\`bY]XYfhYb`Hcc`g`i`bX  
≠hY[ fUh]cb`j`cb`: UW\`]hYfUhi`f`ZØfXYfh  
/`h`Y [ hW\`fbY`gYb"Uj`h`# [ h`/]bX]j`]Xi Y`Yg`@YfbYb" `>hnh  
a`Y\`f`YfZU\`fYb`ØVYf`XjY`]bbcj`Uh]j`Y`l`bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf  
@Y\`f\_fÄZhY`]i`bX`GWX`Ø`Yf`°



9]b`k`U\`fYf`6]`Xi`b[`gcZZYbg]j`Y`YffYjW\hi`bg`Ui`g`6Yf`]b`°`8]Y  
VfUbXbYi Y '?' ≠Hcc`Vcl `W\`fbY`gYb"U]`gc`f[`h`ZØf`:`i`fc`fY`i`bX`ghUfhYh  
UV`gc`Zcfh`Vi`bXYgk`Y]h`]b`XYb`fY[`i`ÄfYb`J`Yf`\_Ui`Z`°`8Ug[`fcVY`N]Y`3  
8]Y`@Y\`f\_fÄZhY`]Ub`k`Y]hYfZØ\`fYbXYb`GWX i`Yb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX  
gc`Yb`\_ØbZh[ `a`]h`X]YgYf`fYj`c`i`h]cbÄfYb`HYW\bc`c[ ]Y`]a  
GWX i`U`hU[ `Yf\`YV`]W\`Ybh`UghYh`k`YfXYb`°

8]YgY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`Hcc`Vcl` ]gh`b]W\h`V`c»`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg; UX[ Yhž  
gcbXYfb`Y]b`Ui`g[ Y`\_Ø[ Y`hYg`GmghYa`ž`XUg`@Y`fd`ÀbYž`A`UhYf]U`]Yb  
i`bX`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY`i`b`hYff]W\hgcf[ Ub]gUh]cb`Ui`Z`Y]b`bYi`Yg`@Yj`Y`  
`YVh`"W`fb`Y`gYb`"U]`V]YhY`h`a`U»[ YgW\`bY]XYfhY`Hcc`g`ZØf`X]Y  
l`b`hYff]W\hgd`Ubi`b[ ž`A`UhYf]U`YfghY`i`b[ `i`bX`gc[ Uf`ZØf`X]Y  
?`c`ffY`\_hi`f` `gc[ Uf`<`UbXgW\`f]ZhYf`\_Ybbi`b[ `]gh`a`]h`XUVY]`°`9]b`Y`W\`hYf  
;`Ua`Y`7`U`b[ Yf`ZØf`[ YghfYgghY`@Y`f`\_f`À`ZhY`°

## →b`hY[ fUh]cb`j`cb`:`UW\`hYfUhi`f`ZØf`a`Y`f` 9l`dYfh]gY`

8cW\`XUg`]gh`bcW\`b]W\h`U`Yg`°`B`Yi` `]gh`X]Y`→b`hY[ fUh]cb`j`cb  
7`c`fb`Y`gYb!:`UW\`hYfUhi`f`ž`X]Y`@Y`f`\_f`À`ZhYb`X`Yb`Ni`[ Ub[ `ni  
9l`dYfhYbk`]ggYb`Yf`Y]W\hYfh` `i`bX`XUg`U`Yg`]b`Y]b`Yf`6`YhU!`J`Yfg]cbž  
X]Y`gh`À`bX][ `j`YfVYggYfh`k`YfXYb`gc`""`8]Y`A`Y]bi`b[ Yb`XYf  
@Y`f`\_f`À`ZhY`Ui`g`XYf`C`dYb`6`YhU!`D`UgY`Z`]Y»`Yb`X]fY`\_h]b`X]Y  
DfcXi`\_hYb`hk`]W`\_i`b[ `Y]b`°`8]Yg`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`K`Yf`\_nYi`[ Y  
b]W\h`bi`f`d`fU`\_h]gW\`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`fY`Yj`Ub`h`ZØf`X`Yb`U`\_hi`Y`Yb  
@Y`fd`Ub`g]bX"

7`f]gh]bY`<`Ui`W`ž`X]Y`7`Y`Z`8`]XUWh]WC`ZZ]W`f`j`cb`7`c`fb`Y`gYbž`YVh  
`Yfj`cf.`K`]f`UVYb`U`f`nY`b`hY`Ub[ Y`9`fZU`fi`b[ `]b`XYf`9`fghY`i`b[  
j`cb`6]Xi`b[ ga`YX]Yb`i`bX`?`=]gh`Y`h`h`XYf`c`[ ]gW\`Y`b`À`W`ghY  
GW\`f]h" `<`Yf`k`]fX`\_`Uf.`8]Y`?`≠`Hcc`Vcl`n]Y`h`b]W\h`bi`f`Ui`Z`Y]bY  
9`b`h`U`gh`i`b[ `XYf`@Y`f`\_f`À`ZhY`UV`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`Ui`Z`Y]bY`[ Yn]Y`hY  
: `ØfXYfi`b[ `XYf`GW\`Ø`Yf`°

## 8`UhY`bgW\`i`hn3`?`Y]b`Dfc`V`Ya`°`

6YgcbXYfg`k`]W\h][ `ZØf`X]Y`@Y`f`\_f`À`ZhY`]gh`Ui`W\`X]Y`;`Yk`À`f`Y]ghi`b[  
j`cb`G]W\Yf`Y]h`VY]a`l`a`[ Ub[ `a`]h`W`fb`Y`gYb`"U]"`8]Y`[ YgUa`hY  
Hcc`Vcl`k`]fX`Ui`Z`GYfj`Yfb`]b`XYf`9l`VYhf]YVYbž`k`Ug`Y]bYb  
Ubc`b`m`a`]g]YfhYb`i`bX`8`G;`J`C!`\_cb`Zcfa`Yb`Ni`[ Ub[ `ni`?`≠  
GdfUW\`a`cXY`Yb`[ UfUb]Yfh" <`Yf`a`UW\`Yb`g]W\`X]Y  
J`YfUb`hk`cfh]W\`Yb`;`YXUb`\_Yb`ØVYf`XYb`GW\`i`m`XYf`8`UhYb` `Y]b  
D`i`gdi`b`\_h]b`XYf`X][ `]hU`]g]YfhYb`K`Y`h`°

6]g'9bXY'XYg'>J\fyg'k YfXYb'X]Y'@Y\fd'ÀbY'j cb'6UmYfb'gck ]Y  
Ui W'X]Y'j cb' BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU'Ybž'B ]YXYfgUW'gYbž'6UXYb!  
K ØfhYa VYf[ 'i bX'<YggYb' ]bhY[ f]Yfh"8 ]Y'fYgh'W'Yb'6i bXYg'ÀbXYf  
Zc`[ Yb'&\$&) ' XUg'j Yfgdf]W'h'Y]bY'ZÀW'YbXYW\_YbXY'5bdUggi b[  
Ub'fY[ ]cbU'i bhYfgW ]YX'W'Y'6]Xi b[ gVYXUfZY°

Ni gÀhn`]W' [ ]Vh'Yg'VYfY]hg', VYf'Y[ i b[ Ybž'Ui W'GW'Ø'Yfb'Ni [ Ub[  
ni 'W'fbY'gYb"U]ni '[ Yk À\fyb"@Y\f\_ÀZhY'k ØbgW'Yb'g]W'gc`W'  
Y]bY': i b\_h]cb'i bX'XUfUb'k ]fX'XYfnY]h'[ YUfVY]hYh" < ]Yf'\_ØbbhY  
U'gc'X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ja '@YfbdfcnYgg'Y]bY'bYi Y'8]a Ybg]cb  
YffY]W'Yb°

„ VYf'XYb'7cfbY'gYb'J Yf`U[

8Yf'7cfbY'gYb'J Yf`U[ 'nÀ\`h'gY]h'ØVYf'+) 'J\fyb'ni 'XYb'ZØ\fybXYb  
5bV]YhYfb'j cb'6]Xi b[ ga YX]Yb'ja 'XYi hgW'gdfUW][ Yb'FUi a "A ]h  
ZYI ]V'Ybž'a cXYfbYb'i bX'a i 'h]a YX]U'Yb'@Øgi b[ Yb'ZØfXYfh'XUg  
I bhYfbY\ a Yb']bX]j ]Xi Y`Y'DchYbn]U'Y' 'j cb'XYf'ZfØ\Yb'? ]bX\Y]h  
V]g']bg'6Yfi Zg`YVYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh