

B Y i Y = b]h]Uh]j Y / , \$' - /G i ghU]b UV `Y 6 Y f `]b/ , \$' - /. B U W \ U `h][_Y]h ZØf X]Y < U i d hghU X h `]a ': c_i g

j]g]h6Yf`]b`VØbXY`h`U``Y`BUW\\U`h][_Y]hg]b]h]Uh]j Yb`i bhYf Gi ghU]bUV`Y`6Yf`]b`i bX`V]YhYh`bYi Y`NYfh]Z]n]Yfi b[Yb`ZØf XYb`Hci f]qa i q!`i bX`9j YbhVYfY]W\`Ub"



HfUbgZcfa Uh]cbgdfcnYgg]a '6Yf`]bYf Hcif]gaig

 $6Yf`]b`` Uh`Y]bYb`YbhgWXY]XYbXYb`GWXf]hh`]b`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYg Hci f]ga i g`i bhYfbca a Yb"`5a ``$"`$`]`&$&(`_ØbX][hY`X]Y Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`j]g]h6Yf`]b`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[`Y]bYf`bYi Yb`$]h]Uh]j Y bUa Ybg` Gi ghU]bUV`Y`6Yf`]b` `Ub"`8]YgY`$]h]Uh]j Y`n]Y`h`XUfUi Z`UVž BUWX\U`h][_Y]h`]b`XYf`Hci f]ga i g!`i bX`J YfUbghU`hi b[gVfUbWXY`ni Z`OfXYfb`i bX`ni _ØbZh][`U`g`Y]b\Y]h`]WXY`NYfh]Z]n]Yfi b[`ZØf`6Yf`]bYf I bhYfbY\a Yb`ni `X]YbYb"$

 $BUWX \setminus U^h][_Y]h^U^g^QY]hdf]bn]d$

BUWW\U`h][_Y]h']gh'b]WW h'bi f'Y]b 'HfYbXž'gcbXYfb'Y]b'bchk YbX][YfHY]`'a cXYfbYf'; YgWW À ZhgghfUhY[]Yb"'8 Ug'bYi Y'Dfc[fUa a Gi ghU]bUV`Y'6Yf`]b 'k]fX'X]Y'ni j cf'[YhfYbbhYb'NYfh]Z]n]Yfi b[YbGi ghU]bUV`Y'A YYh]b[g'6Yf`]b 'ZØf'?cb[fYggYb'i bX' Gi ghU]bUV`Y Hci f]ga '6Yf`]b 'ZØf': fY]nY]hU_h]j]hÀhYb'ni gUa a YbZØ\fYb"'8]Yg V]YhYh'Y]bY'_`UfY'i bX'YZZ]n]YbhY'; fi bX`U[Y'ZØf'I bhYfbY\a Ybž'X]Y Ub'Y]bYf'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WW Yb'i bX'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghYb; YgWW À ZhqdfUI]g']bhYfYgg]Yfh'g]bX"

K cf_g\cd! i bX 6YfUhi b[gUb[YVchY

I a 'X]Y'6Yf']bYf'I bhYfbY\a Yb'Ui Z'X]YgYa 'K Y['ni 'i bhYfghØhnYbž V]YhYh'j]g]h6Yf`]b'Y]bY'FY]\Y'j cb'FYggci fW'b"'8Uni '[Y\ÔfYb : U\fd`Ubk cf_g\cdgž']bX]j]Xi Y'`Y'6YfUhi b[ghU[Y'i bX'5i X]hg'Xi fW]bbcj Uh]j Y'BUW\\U`h][_Y]hga UbU[Ya Ybhhcc`g"'8]YgY i a ZUggYbXYb'5b[YVchY'k i fXYb'Ybhk]\W_Y`hž'i a 'I bhYfbY\a Yb [YY][bYhY'GhfUhY[]Yb'ZØfY]bY'bUW\\U`h][Y'; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fi b['ni j Yfa]hhY`b'i bX'XYfYb'\=a d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b['ni 'Yf`Y]W\hYfb"

?c``UVcfUh]cb'ZØf'\Ò\YfY'GhUbXUfXg

j]g]h6Yf`]b`U[]Yfh'\]YfVY]'b]W\h'U``Y]b"'8]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h
fYbca a]YfhYb'5i X]h!5[Ybhi fYb'k]Y'hf]Ug'Wcbgi `h]b['i bX'8Y`c]hhY
ghY``h'g]W\Yfž'XUgg'X]Y`NYfh]Z]n]Yfi b[Yb'ghfYb[Yb'i bX
bUW\j c``n]Y\VUfYb'?f]hYf]Yb'YbhgdfYW\Yb"'8]YgY'DUfhbYfgW\UZhYb
g]bX'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a 'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y
BUW\\U`h][_Y]hgnYfh]Z]n]Yfi b[Yb'ni 'ghÀf_Yb'i bX'VYk À\fhY
DfU_h]_Yb']b'XYf'6fUbW\Y'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"

2 ZZY b h`]W\ Y `I b hY fghØhni b ['ZØf B U W\ \ U`h][_Y]h

8]Y =]h]Uh]j Y Gi ghU]bUV Y 6Yf]b Yf \ À `h ZYfbYf I bhYfghØhni b[j cb XYf GYbUhgj Yfk U `hi b[ZØf K]fhgWX UZhž 9bYf[]Y i bX 6Yhf]YVY gck]Y Xi fWX XUg B Yi ghUfhdfc[fUa a XYg 6Yf `]bYf GYbUhg " 8]Yg nY][h X]Y 6YXYi hi b[ž X]Y X]Y GhUXhj Yfk U `hi b[XYa H \ Ya U B UWX \ U `h][_Y]h VY]a]qghž i bX]\ f 9b[U[Ya Ybhž X]Y GhUXh U `q

JcffY]hYf]a 6YfY]W bUW \U`h][Yb Hcif]gaig ni dcg]h]cb]YfYb"

9]b 'G W X f]hh ']b 'X]Y 'f]W h][Y 'F]W hi b[

GUV]bY'K YbXhž; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYf]b'j cb'j]g]h6Yf`]bž'Vf]b[h'X]Y
A ch]j Uh]cb'\]bhYf'X]YgYa 'i a ZUb[fY]W\Yb'J cf\UVYb'Ui Z'XYb
Di b_h' 8 Ug'6Yf`]bYf'Hci f]ga i g!'i bX'?cb[fYgg[YgW\ÀZh'VY]a
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cbgdfcnYgg'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYbž']gh'ZØf'i bg'Y]b
<YfnYbgUb`]Y[Yb" 'A]h'XYf' = b]h]Uh]j Y'k]fX'Ub[YghfYVhž
E i U`]hÀhghci f]ga i g']b'XYf' < Ui dhghUXh'ni 'YffY]W\Yb'i bX'gca]h
Y]bYb'VYXYi hgUa Yb'6Ui ghY]b'Ui Z'XYa 'K Y['ni 'Y]bYa
ghUXhj YfhfÀ[`]W\Yb'Hci f]ga i g'ni 'gW\UZYb'"

8]Y = h]h]Uh]j Y Gi ghU]bUV Y 6Yf`]b ']ghY]b'k]W\h][Yf'GW\f]hh']b'X]Y Ni _i bZhž'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y 5_hYi fY'XYf'6fUbW\Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf X]Y [YgUa hY'GhUXhž'X]Y j cb'Y]bYa 'bUW\\U`h][YfYb'5bgUhn']a Hci f]ga i g'dfcZ]h]YfYb'_Ubb"

B 5;

8 YhU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh