

# B Yi Y : ÒfXYf]b]h]Uh]j Y ? B B . < c ZZbi b [ 'ZØf XYb 'K c \bi b [ gVUi ' ]b '6Yf`]b

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`9fk Ufhi b[ Yb`XYf`a a cV]`]Ybk ]fhgWUZh  
ni a `bYi Yb` : ÒfXYfdfc[ fUa a ` ?`]a UZfYi bX`]WXYf`BYi VUi `]a  
B]YXf][ dfY]ggY[ a Ybh `f? BBŁ"9fZU\fyb`G]Yž`k ]Y`X]Y  
N]bgj YfV]`][ i b[ `XYb`K c \bi b [ gVUi `Ub\_i fVY`b`\_Ubb`i bX  
k Ug`X]Y`6fUbWXY`ØVYf`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Y`5i g[ YghU`hi b[ `XYg  
Dfc[ fUa a g`XYb`h` `bZcfa ]YfYb`G]Y`g]WXY`ØVYf`X]Y`K ]WYh][ \_Y]h  
j cb`j Yf`Àgg`]WXYb`? ZK !N]bggÅhYb`i bX`YfZU\fyb`G]Y`a Y\`f  
ØVYf`XYb`N`5`i bX`gY]bY`F c`Y`]b`XYf`a a cV]`]Ybk ]fhgWUZh"



8]Y`a a cV]`]YbVfUbWXY`Uha Yh`Ui Z`9]b`bYi Yg`? Ud]hY`]a  
XYi hgWXYb`K c \bi b [ gVUi `ghY`h`VYj cfž`XYbb`XUg  
: ÒfXYfdfc[ fUa a ` ?`]a UZfYi bX`]WXYf`BYi VUi `]a  
B]YXf][ dfY]ggY[ a Ybh `f? BBŁ`ghUfhYh`gWYcb`VU`X`Xi fWY`5a`%"  
C`hcVYf`&\$&(`k ]fX`Yg`cZZ]n]Y`c`g[ Y`Yb`i bX`X]Y` : fYi XY`]b`XYf  
6fUbWXY`]gh[ fY]ZVUF" 8]Y`N]bgj YfV]`][ i b[ `\_Ubb`XYa  
K c \bi b [ gVUi `Y]bYb`YWYhYb`GWYi V`[ YVYb`ž`gdfi XY`h`Yg`Ui g`f]g  
GWY`ØVYf`ž`XYf`DfÀg]XYbh]b`XYg`NYbhfU`Yb`a a cV]`]Yb`5i ggWYi ggYg  
Y`J`"fN`5Ł"

8]Y'6fUbWXYbU\_hYi fY'↑ VY`bž'XYbb'ja`bYi Yb'?BB!Dfc[ fUa a`]gh  
Y]bY': ]bUbn]Yfi b[ 'j cb`V]g'ni`%\$\$`DfcnYbh'XYf'ZØfXYfZÀ\][ Yb  
?cghYb'a Ò[ `]W`°8cW`b]W'h'U`Yg[ `Àbnh`K À\fybX`%\$\$`\$\$\$`9i fc  
dfc`K c`bY]b\Y]h'U`g'a UI`": ÒfXYf[ fYbnY`ZYgh[ Y`Y[ h`k i fXYž`k ÀfYb  
%) \$\$\$\$`9i fc`Ui h'GW`ÖVYf`XYf`FYU]h`h`b`À\Yf`[ Y\_ca a`Yb"  
6YnU\`VUfYf`K c`b`fUi a`VfUi W'h]b`X]YgYb`NY]hYb`X]Y`[ UbnY  
?fUZh`XU`[ ]b[ Y'a Y`f ž`Yf\_`Àfh`g]Y`i bX`Zc`fXYfh'a Y`f`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh  
ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZi`XYg`K c`bi b[ ga`Uf`hg"

## 9]b`Dfc[ fUa a`a`]h`< YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb

8Yf`N=5`U`h`Ui`W`Y]b`k`]W`h][ Yg`8YhU]`ni`j`Yf`\_Øb`XYb.`8]YgYg`bYi`Y  
: ÒfXYfdfc[ fUa a`k`]fX`b]W`h'a`]h`XYb`ghfYb[ Yb`5i`ZU[ Yb`ZØf9<`(` \$  
[ Y\_cddY`hž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`Z`XYb`k`Yb][ Yf`ghfYb[ Yb`9<`)`UV[ YghY`h`  
8]Y`BUW`k`Y]ga`Yh`c`XY`k`]fX`ØVYf`XUg`E`i`U`]h`hgg]Y[ Y`  
BUW`U`h][ Yg'; YV`Ài`XY`D`i`g`f`E`B;`!D`i`g`É`Yf`Zc`[ Yb`ž`k`Ug  
U`Y`fX]b[ g'a`]h`ni`g`À`h`n`]W`Yb`?cghYb`i`bX`6Øfc`fUh]Y`j`YfVi`bXYb`]gh"  
GW`ÖVYf`\_f]h]g]Yfh`8Ug`]gh'a`]h`i`bb`Øh][ Yf`VØfc`fUh]gW`Yf`9i`hfU!  
D`Ubi`b[ 'j`YfVi`bXYb" `Ni`\_Øb`Zh][ Y`6Ui`Y`ffYb`a`ØggYb`g]W`Ui`Z  
`Ub[ Y`K`Y[ Y`Y]bghY`Ybž`i`a`X]Y`5b`Zc`fXYfi`b[ Yb`ni`Yf`ZØ`Yb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`Vf]gUbhYg`H`Y`a`U`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`J`Yf`Àgg`]W`\_Y]h`XYf  
N]bgg`À`h`n`Y`"GY]h`XYf`9]b`ZØ\`fi`b[ `XYg`Dfc[ fUa a`g  
?`ja`UZfYi`bX`]W`Yf`BYi`VUi`f?`B`É`ja`A`Àfn`&\$&'`k`i`fXYb`X]Y  
N]bgg`À`h`n`Y`VYfY]hg'a`]b`XYghYbg`%)`A`U`U`b[ YdUggh`K`]f`k`c`Yb`X]Y  
6i`bXYgfy[ ]Yfi`b[ `ØVYfnYi`[ Ybž`XUgg`b]Yg`hc`fYb`a`Y`f`D`Ub`VUf`\_Y]h  
Xi`fW`j`Yf`Àgg`]W`Y`?ZK`!N]bgg`À`h`n`Y`VY`\_ca`a`Yb"8Ug`]gh`Ui`W`ZØf  
XUg`Dfc[ fUa a`?BB`gY`f`k`]W`h][ ž`dcghi`Yfh`GW`ÖVYf`a`]h  
BUW`Xfi`W`"8]Y`6fUbWXY`VfUi`W`h`GhUV]h`h`ž`i`a`]a`hi`fVi`YbhYb  
A`Uf`\_h`ni`VYghY`Yb"

## K`Yf`ghY`W`\_h`\]b`hYf`XYa`N=53

8Yf`N=5`]gh`XYf`a`ÀW`h][ Y`Gd]h`nYb]YfVUbX`XYf  
=a`a`cV]Ybk`]fhgW`UZh`i`bX`j`Yfhf]h`X]Y`b`hYfYggYb`j`cb`fi`bX`'+`\$\$\$  
l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`°`A`]h`ØVYf`(`J`YfV`Àb`XYb`ja`F`ØW`\_Yb`gcf[ h`XYf`N=5  
XUZØfž`XUgg`X]Y`Gh]a`a`Y`XYf`=a`a`cV]Ybk`]fhgW`UZh`i`Ui`hi`bX`\_Uf`ni  
\ØfYb`]gh`gck`c`\`Ui`Z`bUh]cb`U`Yf`U`g`Ui`W`]b`hYfbUh]cb`U`Yf`9VYbY"

9f`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`]b`6Yf`]b`U`\_h] ž`gc`b`XY`fb`Ui`W`]b`6f`Ø`ggY`ž`K`]Y`b`i`b`X`  
N`Ø`f]W`°`D`f`À`g]X`Y`b`h]b`≠]g`G`W`Ø`V`Y`f`gh`Y`h`U`b`X`Y`f`G`d]h`n`Y`i`b`X`\_`À`a`d`Z`h`  
Y`b`h`g`W`c`g`g`Y`b`Z`Ø`f`X]Y`6`Y`U`b[`Y`X`Y`f`6`f`U`b`W`Y`"

≠`N`Y]h`Y`b`ž`]b`X`Y`b`Y`b`V`Y`n`U`V`U`f`Y`f`K`c`b`f`U`i`a`X`f]b[`Y`b`X`V`Y`b`Ø`h][`h`  
k`]f`X`ž`g`Y`h`n`Y`b`X]Y`a`a`c`V`]Y`b`Y`I`d`Y`f`h`Y`b`[`f`c`»`Y`<`c`Z`Z`b`i`b[`Y`b`]b`X`U`g`  
?`B`B`!`D`f`c[`f`U`a`a`i`b`X`k`Ø`b`g`W`Y`b`g]W`g`W`b`Y`Y`ž`i`b`V`Ø`f`c`\_`f`U`h]g`W`Y`  
@`Ø`g`i`b[`Y`b`"8`c`W`X]Y`f`U[`Y`b`i`a`X]Y`:]b`U`b`n]Y`f`i`b[`i`b`X`X]Y`  
I`a`g`Y`h`n`i`b[`V`Y]V`Y`b`U`\_`h`i`Y`gd`U`b`b`Y`b`X`"9`g`V`Y]V`h`U`V`n`i`k`U`f`h`Y`b`ž`c`V`  
X]Y`9`f`k`U`f`h`i`b[`Y`b`Y`f`Z`Ø`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`\_`Ø`b`b`Y`b`ž`i`b`X`c`V`X`Y`f`  
K`c`b`i`b[`g`V`U`i`h`U`h`g`À`W`]W`X`Y`b`[`f`c`»`Y`b`G`W`i`V`Y`f`À`h`ž`X`Y`b`X]Y`  
6`f`U`b`W`Y`g`c`X`f]b[`Y`b`X`V`Y`b`Ø`h][`h`

8`Y`h`U]`g`

6`Y`g`i`W`X`Y`b`G]Y`i`b`g`U`i`Z`a`Y]b`!`V`Y`f`]b`"b`Y`h`