

BUWX 'XYf'K U\``&\$&).'; fØbYb!7\YZ]b 8fÒ[Y'ÒZZbYh'HØf'ZØf'bYiY'?cU`]h]cbYb

; fØbYb!7\YZ]b'8fÒ[Y'g]Y\h'bUW\'XYf'6i bXYghU[gk U\``&\$&) ?cU`]h]cbYb'a]h'78| ž': 8D'cXYf'GD8'U`g'a Ò[`]W\'Ubž'VYhcbh fYgdY_hj c``Yb'l a [Ub["

 $6Yf`]b`fKdUŁ` ~$b`Y]bYa~; YgdfAWX`a~]h`XYf` GØXXYi hgWXYb NY]hi b[~$`\Uh`X]Y`; fØbYb!: fU_h]cbgj~cfg]hnYbXY`?Uh\Uf]bU`8fO[YVY_Ubbh`[Y[YVYbž`XUgg`g]Y`X]Y`A~O[`]WX_Y]h`Y]bYf`?cU`]h]cb`a~]h~XYf`I b]cb`bUWX`XYf`6i bXYghU[gk~U\``&$&)`b]WX~h`Ui~ggWX`]Y»~h"~8fO[Y`Ai~»YfhYž`XUgg`X]Y`; fØbYb`gY\f`[YbUi~dfØZYb`k~YfXYbž~k~Y`WXY`DUfhbYfgWXUZhYb`Y]b[Y[Ub[Yb`k~YfXYb`_ObbYb`i~bX`XUgg~Y]bY`VYX]b[hY`HY]`bU\a~Y`Ub`Y]bYf`FY[]Yfi~b[gV]`Xi~b[`YfZcfXYfYž~XUgg`DUfhbYf`fYgdY_hj~c``i~bX`_c``Y[]U``a~]hY]bUbXYf`i~a~[Y\Yb"~$fY`5i~ggU[Y`\Uh`X]Y`dc`]h]gWXY`@UbXgWXUZh`]b`8Yi~hgWX`UbX`YfbYi~h~]b`6Yk~Y[i~b[~[YVfUWX~hii~bX`k~]fZh`:~fU[Yb`ØVYf`ni~gbZh][Y~A~UWX~hj~Yf\A`hb]ggY`Ui~Z"~$

6YfY]hgWXUZh'ni 'bYiYb'dc`]h]gWXYb ?cbghY``Uh]cbYb Ni gàhn`]W\ `ni `8fÒ[Y`\ Uh'Ui W\ `XYf'6i bXYgj cfg]hnYbXY'Ca]X B ci f]d ci f`VYhcbhž`XUgg`X]Y`; fØbYb `g]W\ `bYi Yb `dc`]h]gW\Yb ?cbghY``Uh]cbYb `ÒZZbYb `gc``hYb" $^{+}$ b `gY]bYb 'Ÿi » Yfi b[Yb `ghY``hY `Yf X]Y `B chk YbX][_Y]h`]b `XYb `J cfXYf[fi bXž`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`]b `Y]bYf g]W\ `k UbXY`bXYb `DUfhY]Yb`UbXgW\UZh`ni `ØVYfbY\a Yb" $^{+}$ 8]Y U_hi Y``Y $^{+}$ 8]g_i gg]cb $^{+}$ ØVYfa Ò[`]W\Y'? cU`]h]cbYb $^{+}$]gh`_Y]b $^{+}$ Yb $^{+}$ Yh $^{+}$ Yb $^{+}$

8]Y'i bYf`YX][hYb'GhfY]h][_Y]hYb'ØVYf'X]Y'; fi bXg]WXYfi b['j cb?]bXYfbž'X]Y'GWXi `XYbVfYa gY'i bX'XUg'6Øf[Yf[Y`X'k YfZYb': fU[Ybni f'GhUV]`]hÀh'XYf'[Y[Ybk Àfh][Yb'?cU`]h]cb'Ui Z''Bci f]dci fYf_`AfhY.' K]f'a ØggYb'bUWX'XYf'6i bXYghU[gk U\``cZZYb'gY]bžbUhØf`]WX'_Ubb'a Ub'b]WXhg'Ui ggWX`]Y»Yb "'8]Yg'cZZYbVUfh'X]Y bg]WXYf\Y]hž']b'k Y`WXYf': cfa 'X]Y'_ca a YbXYb'dc`]h]gWXYb 5``]UbnYb'Ui ggY\Yb'_ObbhYb'i bX'k Y`WXYDUfhY]']b'k Y`WXYa FU\a Yb'a]h'k Y`WXYb'DUfhbYfb'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYb'_ObbhY'"

K Ufbi b[Yb'j cf'Y]bYa 'j cfnY]h][Yb'9bXY'XYf 5a dY`

8]Y`Ni_i bZh`XYf`; fØbYb`i bX`]\fY`Fc``Y`]a `dc`]h]gW\Yb`GdY_hfi a k YfXYb`bUhØf`]W\`Ui W\`? OdZY`k]Y`<UVYW_`]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb A cbUhYb`VYgW\AZh][Yb"\8UVY]`ghY``h`g]W\`X]Y`: fU[Yž`cV`Yf`U`g a O[`]W\Yf`?Ubn`Yf_UbX]XUh`]b`XYb`F]b[`ghY][Yb`k]fX"` 9g`[Y\h`i a X]Y`: fU[Yž`k Ug`ZØf`Y]b`@UbX`k]f`gY]b`k c``Yb ž`VYa Yf_hY`Yf"\8]YgY , VYf`Y[i b[`j YfXYi h`]W\hž`XUgg`X]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb`XYf`; fØbYb

b]Wkh'bif'U_hiY``Y'dc`]h]gWkY'K]XYfgdfØWkYž'gcbXYfb'UiWk'X]YghfUhY[]gWkY'Dcg]h]cb]Yfib['ZØf'X]Y'bÀWkghYb'KU\`Yb'VYhfYZZYba ØggYb"

#b`XYf`; YgUa hVYhfUWkhi b['nY]WkbYhrg]Wk 'Y]b`6]`X`UVž`VY]`XYa 'X]Y
; fØbYb`bYi Y`5``]UbnYb`]b`9fk À[i b['n]Y\Ybž'k À\fYbX'g]Y
[`Y]WknY]h]['j Yfgi WkYbž'X]Y`VYghY\YbXY'?cU`]h]cb'a]h`GD8'i bX
: 8 D`b]Wkh'ni '[YZÀ\fXYb"'8]Yg`]gh']b`Y]bYf`NY]h`[YZfU[hž']b`XYf`XUg
dc`]h]qWkY'?`]a U`]b`8Yi hqWk`UbX`_ca d`YI i bX`\YfUi gZcfXYfbX']qh"

8]Y'dc`]h]gWXY'I bg]WXYf\Y]h'j cf'XYf'K U\` &\$&)

8]Y A O[`]WX_Y]hY]bYf Ni gUa a YbUfVY]ha]hXYf 781 žk]Y j cb
8fO[Y]bg Gd]Y`[YVfUW hž_ObbhY b]WX hbi f X]Y 8 mbUa]_XYf
; fØbYb VYY]bZi ggYbž gcbXYfb Ui WX XUg [YgUa hY dc`]h]gWXY
; YZØ[Y]b 8Yi hgWX `UbX fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb "5b[Yg]WX hg XYf
Ub\U`hYbXYb GdUbbi b[Yb ii bX ii bY]b][_Y]hYb]bbYf\U`V XYf
5a dY`!FY[]Yfi b[a ØggYb g]WX X]Y DUfhY]Yb; YXUb_Yb ØVYf]\fY
_ØbZh][Yb 5``]UbnYb ii bX ?ca dfca]ggY a UWXYb "8 Ug 9f[YVb]g XYf
6i bXYghU[gk U\``&\$&) _ObbhY XUa]hYbhgWXY]XYbX ZØf X]Y
dc`]h]gWXY 5i gf]WX hi b[XYg @UbXYg gY]b ii bX nY][hž XUgg X]Y
5bgdfi WXg[fi ddYb VYfY]h ZØf J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb gY]b a ØggYb"

8]Y'5i ggU[Y'j cb'?Uh\Uf]bU'8fÒ[Y'ØVYf'a Ò[`]W\Y'?cU`]h]cbYbbUW\XYf'6i bXYghU[gk U\`'&\$&) ']gh'Y]b'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYg
NY]W\Yb']b'XYf'XYi hgW\Yb'DUfhY]dc`]h]_"'8]Y'; fØbYb'\UVYb'g]W\hfUX]h]cbY``'Ui Z'Y]bY'?cU`]h]cb'a]h'XYf'GD8'i bX'XYf': 8D
_cbnYbhf]Yfhž'XcW\'X]Y'6YfY]hgW\UZhž'Ui W\'a]h'XYf'I b]cbž'U`gc'XYf
78I ž'ni '_ccdYf]YfYbž'_ÒbbhY'Ui Z'Y]bYb'ghfUhY[]gW\Yb
DUfUX][a Ybk YW\gY`\\]bXYi hYb"'8]YgY'5b_ØbX][i b['Z]Y`']b'Y]bY
NY]hž']b'XYf'X]Y'DUfhY]Yb`UbXgW\UZh']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX']a 'K UbXY`']gh
i bX'X]Y'K À\`Yf']a a Yf'\Ài Z][Yf'bYi Y'dc`]h]gW\Y'?cbghY``Uh]cbYb
VYj cfni [Yb"

9]bY'gc`W\Y': `YI]V]`]hÀh'VY]'XYf'?cU`]h]cbgV]`Xi b['_ÒbbhY 5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'dc`]h]gW\Yb'GhfUhY[]Yb'XYf'DUfhY]Yb'\UVYb" 8]Y'; fØbYb'dcq]h]cb]YfYb'q]W\'XUa]h'b]W\h'bi f'U`q'Y]bY i a k Y`hdc`]h]gWkY?fUZhžgcbXYfb`Ui Wk`U`g`Y]bYdUfhmØVYf[fY]ZYbXY??cU`]h]cbgdUfhbYf]bž'X]Y`VYfY]h`]ghžibhYfgWk]YX`]WkY'dc`]h]gWkY'5[YbXYb']b'XYb'JcfXYf[fibX'nighY``Yb"'8]YgY'jcf[Ync[YbY'8]g_igg]cb'ØVYf'?cU`]h]cbYb'_ÒbbhYVYfY]hg'Yhnh'K À\`YfaY]bib[Yb'VYY]bZiggYb'ibX'X]Y9fkUfhib[Yb'Ub'X]Y'5adY`!?cU`]h]cb'dfÀ[Yb"

$8]YU_hiY^Ydc]h]gWXY@U[Y]b8YihgWXUbX$

8 Yi hgWX`UbX`VYZ]bXYh`g]WX`]b`Y]bYf`dc`]h]gWX`\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYbD\UgYž`]b`XYf`j YfgWX]YXYbY`gcn]U`Y`i bX`O_cbca]gWXY`H\Ya Yb`]a: c_i g`ghY\Yb"`8]Y`Ub\U`hYbXY`8]g_i gg]cb`i a `X]Y?]bXYf[fi bXg]WXYfi b[ž`X]Y`GWXi `XYbVfYa gY`i bX`XUg`6Øf[Yf[Y`XnY][hž`XUgg`]bbYf\U`V`XYf`Yhn][Yb`?cU`]h]cbž`VYghY\YbX`Ui g`GD8ž; fØbYb`i bX`: 8Dž`bUWX`k]Y`j cf`8]ZZYfYbnYb`VYghY\Yb"`8]YgY8]ZZYfYbnYb`_ObbhYb`g]WX`U`g`\]bXYf`]WX`Yfk Y]gYbž`i a `X]Ydc`]h]gWXYb`N]Y`Y`YZZY_h]j `ni `YffY]WXYb`i bX`X]Y

9]b k Y]hYfYf k]Wk h][Yf 5gdY_h]gh X]Y ghY][Yb XY \pm Z Uh]cb i b X X]Y 9b Yf[]Y_f]gY " 8]YgY : U_hcfYb j YfgWk ÀfZYb X]Y 8 YV UhhYb ØV Yf [YgY `gWk UZh`]Wk Y I bhYfghØhni b[ggmghYa Y i b X Yfa Ò[`]Wk Yb Yg XYb ; fØb Yb ž g]Wk 'U `g '_f]h]gWk Y `Gh]a a Y `]b `XYf '? c U `]h]cb ini dcg]h]cb]YfYb " \pm `X]YgYf <]bg]Wk h _ Obb hY Y]bY ? c U `]h]cb ia]h XYf 78 I ž X]Y Y]bY `Ub XYfY k]fhgWk UZhgdc `]h]gWk Y `DYfgdY_h]j Y `\ Uhž bYi Y 5 bgÀhnY ini f '6 Yk À `h][i b ['X]YgYf' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb 'ZÒfXYfb"

5_hi Y``Y`l a ZfU[Yb'i bX'K À\`YfVY]gh]a a i b[

; Ya À» 'Y]bYf'U_hi Y``Yb'I a ZfU[Y'j cb': cfgUž\UVYb'X]Y'; fØbYb']b XYb'`YhnhYb'A cbUhYb'Y]bY'a cXYfUhY'I bhYfghØhni b['VY]'XYb K À\`Yfb'Yf\U`hYbž'X]Y'YXcWX'gWXk Ub_Yb'_Ubb"'5b[Yg]WXhg'XYf Ub[YgdUbbhYb'dc`]h]gWXYb'8]g_i gg]cbYb'_ObbhY'X]Y'Ni gh]a a i b[ZØf'X]Y'; fØbYb'_i fnZf]gh]['ghY][Yb'cXYf'ZU``Ybž'Y'bUWXXYa ž'k]Y YfZc`[fY]WX'g]Y'U`g'?cU`]h]cbgdUfhbYf'U[]YfYb"

K À\fYbX'X]Y'; fØbYb']b'ghÀXh]gW\Yb'; YV]YhYbž'X]Y'Xi fW\'Y]b\\O\YfYg'I a k Y`hVYk i gghgY]b'[YdfÀ[h'g]bXž'hYbXYbn]Y```ghÀf_Yfg]bXž'_Àa dZYb'g]Y']b'`ÀbX`]W\Yb'; YV]YhYb'i a 'X]Y'Ni gh]a a i b[XYf'K À\`Yfž'X]Y'g]W\'a Y\f'i a 'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'GhUV]`]hÀh'gcf[Yb"8]YgY'8mbUa]_'a i gg'j cb'XYb'; fØbYb'VY]'XYf'ghfUhY[]gW\YbD`Ubi b['ZØf'X]Y'_ca a YbXYb'K U\`Yb'VYfØW_g]W\h][h'k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh