

# B UWX 'XYa 'F U\_YhYbUb [ f]ZZ. 'B YhUb 'U\ i g j Yfnk Y]ZY`hYf'D`Ub`ZØf`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`j b`i bgYfYa `5fh]\_Y`ž`k ]Y`XYf`F U\_YhYbUb [ f]ZZ`Ui g  
=fUb`X]Y`GhfUHY [ ]Y`j cb`=gfUY`g`A ]b]ghYfd fÄg]XYbh`6Yb`Ua ]b  
B YhUb`U\ i `j YfÄbXYfh`\ Uh" `5bU`mg]YfYb`G]Y`X]Y`F ]g]\_Yb`Y]bYg  
a Ò[ `]W\ Yb`J Yf[ Y`hi b[ ggW\`U[ g`i bX`X]Y`XUfUi g  
fYgi `h]YfYbXYb` ; YZU\ fYb`ZØf`X]Y`GhUV`]hÄh]a `BU\ Yb`C ghYb`  
9]bV`]W\_Y`j b`X]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ `gY]bYg`5bh]!HYffcf!?! fgYg  
i bX`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`c`bY`9I ]h!GhfUHY [ ]Y"



K Ug`ZØf`Y]bY`YI d`cg]j Y`@U[ Y`]a `BU\ Yb`C ghYb`"BUWX`XYa  
j Yf\YYfYbXYb`F U\_YhYbUb [ f]ZZ`XYf`gY]bYb`I fgdfi b[ `]a `=fUb  
\ UhYž`ghY`h`ZYgh`=gfUY`g`A ]b]ghYfd fÄg]XYbh`6Yb`Ua ]b`B YhUb`U\ i  
[ Y\`h`Ui Z`X]Y`C ZYbg]j Y`"GY]b`J Yf[ Y`hi b[ ggW\`U[ `ghY`h`i fn`VYj cf  
i bX`X]Y`[ UbnY`K Y`h`ZfU[ h]g]W\.`K Ubb`k ]fX`Yf`ni gW\`U[ Yb3`K c  
k ]fX`XYf`bÄW\ghY`[ fc»Y`GW\`U[ `YfZc`[ Yb3`I bX`j cf`U`Ya `.`A ]h  
k Y`W\ Yf`K i W\`h`k ]fX`=gfUY`ni fØW\_gW\`U[ Yb3

8Yf`+"C\_hcVYf'&\$&' `k ]fX`]b`X]Y` ; YgW\]W\hgVØW\Yf`Y]b[ Y\Yb`"5b

X]YgYa 'gWk]W\_gU\UZhYb'HU[ 'gW' [ 'X]Y' < Ua Ug'ni ' 'Y]b' 5bgW'U[ ž  
XYf'X]Y']gfUY'gWY'; YgY'gWUZh'V]g']bg'A Uf\_'YfgWØhhYfhY'i bX'XUg  
gY]h'đ\ fYb' ]b'XYf'GWk YVYVU\ b'VYZ]bX' ]WY'n]cb]gh]gWY'Dfc'Y\_h  
]b'U\_i hY'; YZU\ f'VfUWk hY'"8]Y'A YbgWYb' ]b'gfUY'gdØfYbž'XUgg  
]\fY'G]WYf\Y]hž'XUg': i bXUa Ybh']\fYg'@VYbgž'Ui Z'XYf'? ]ddY  
ghY'h"BYhUb'U\i g'i bVUfa \Yfn][ Y' < U'hi b[ ' [ Y[ Yb'X]Y  
6YXfc\i b[ Yb'Xi fW'X]Y' < Ua Ugž'X]Y' < ]gVc''U\ 'i bX'XYb' fUb'ghØ» h  
Ui ZØVYfk Å'h][ YbXY'Ni gh]a a i b[ ' ]b'XYf'6Yj Ø'\_Yfi b[ "' Gc'\_Ubb  
Yg'b]W'h'k Y]hYf[ Y\Yb ž'fi ZYb'g]Y'YbhgYhnh"

## 8 ]Y 'f]g\_UbhY 'GhfUhY [ ]Y 'BYhUb'U\i g

8cW'k ]Y'k Y]h'k ]fX'BYhUb'U\i ' [ Y\Yb3'GY]bY'5''Yg!cXYf!b]W'hg!  
GhfUhY [ ]Y'\_ØbbhY'ZUhU'Y': c'[ Yb'\UVYb'"9]b[ ]Yn]Y'hYf'@ ZhUb[ f]ZZ  
Ui Z]fUb]gWY'Bi '\_YUfUb'U[ Yb'k ØfXY'X]Y' [ YgUa hY'FY [ ]cb'Ui Z'XYb  
?cdZ'ghY''Yb°'8]Y'FYU\_h]cbYb'Ui g'HY\YfUb'\_ØbbhYb'j Yf\YYfYbX  
gY]b'i bX'X]Y'K Y'hk ]fhgWUZh']bg'7\Ucg'ghØfnYbž']bXYa 'g]Y'X]Y  
9bYf[ ]YdfY]gY'Xi fW'X]Y'8YW\_Y'gW]Y» Yb'"8Ug'GnYbUf]c''Åggh  
b]Ya UbXYb'\_U'h'5i Zi bX'UV'XYf'² 'dfY]gY' 'X]Y' [ 'cVU'Y'GhUV']hÅh  
\Åb[ h'XUfUb°

8Yf'BU\Y'C ghYb'gWk YVh']b'Y]bYa ' [ YZÅ\ f' ]WYb'; 'Y]W [ Yk ]W'hž  
XUg'YXYfnY]h'\_]ddYb'\_Ubb"BYhUb'U\i ' \_ØbbhY'g]W' ]b'Y]bYf  
9bX'cggW'Y]ZY'XYf'?f]Y[ g'c [ ]\_j YfZUb[ Ybž'c\bY'Y]bY'9i ]h  
GhfUhY [ ]Y'ni 'VYg]hnYb°'8]YgY']bghUV]'Y'G]hi Uh]cb']a 'FY [ ]cb'\_ØbbhY  
YXYfnY]h']b'Y]bY'i b\_cbhfc''YfVUfY'9g\_U'Uh]cb'i a gW'U[ Yb"

## 9]b' i b [ Yk ]ggYf'5i gV`]W\_

8]Y': fU[ Y'V'Y]Vh'K ]Y''Ub[ Y'\_Ubb'BYhUb'U\i 'X]YgY'U[ [ fYgg] ]Y  
@]b]Y'Ui ZfYW'hYf\U'hYbž'VYj cf'g]Y'ni 'Y]bYa ' [ 'cVU'Yb'?cbZ]\_h  
ZØ\fh3'K Å\ fYbX'X]Y'A YbgWYb' ]b'gfUY''ni gUa a YbhY\Yb'i bX  
GhÅf'\_Y'nY][ Ybž'\_ØbbhY'Y]b'Y]bn][ Yf': Y\ [ f]ZZ'X]Y' [ YgUa hY'FY [ ]cb  
]bg'7\Ucg'ghØfnYb'"8Yf'8fi W'\_Ui Z'XYb'DfYa ]Yfa ]b]ghYf'ghY][ hž'X]Y  
K Y'h'gWUi h'ni ' 'X]Y'bÅW'ghY'Fi bXY']a 'BU\cgh!?'cbZ]\_h'\_ØbbhY  
YbhgWY]XYbX'gY]b°

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh