

B UWX '6fUbX']b'6Yf`]b!7\Uf`c hhYbVi f[. 9fghYf'J YfXÄW h][Yf'Yfa]hhY`h

5a 'GcbbhU[j cfa]hhU['YfY][bYhY'g]W X'Y]b'6fUbX']b'Y]bYa
A Y\ fZJa]'Yb\Ui g']b'6Yf`]b!7\Uf`c hhYbVi f["'8]Y'Dc`]nY]' \Uh
a]hhYfk Y]'Y'Y]bYb'YfghYb'J YfXÄW h][Yb'Yfa]hhY`h"; Y[Yb
- "(\$'I \f'k i fXY'X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'ni 'Y]bYa '6fUbX']b'XYf
BYghc fghfU» Y'ja 'C fhghY]' < U'YbgYY'[Yfi ZYb"'8i fW X'Ug
gW bY`Y'9]b[fY]ZYb'XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ f'_cbbhY'XYf'6fUbX'Ui Z
Y]bY'K c\bi b[ghØ'VY[fYbnh'k YfXYb'i bX'Yg'k i fXY'b]Ya UbX
j Yf'Yhnh"'8]Y'9fa]hh'i b[Yb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'ZØ\fhYb'gW bY`ni
Y]bYa 'HUhj YfXÄW h][Yb"'5bk c\ bYf'\UhhYb'Y]bYb
(' !Ä\ f][Yb'A Ubb']b'J YfXUW hž'XYf'XYb'6Y\ØfXYb'VYfY]hg
VY_Ubbh'k Uf"'8Yf'A Ubb'YfgW]Yb'[Y[Yb'% "' \$'I \f'Ub'XYa
Cfh'XYg'; YgW Y\Ybgž`Ui h'Dc`]nY]Ub[UVYb'k Uf'Yf'VYhfi b_Yb"
CVk c\`Yf'b]W h]b'XYa 'A Y\ fZJa]'Yb\Ui g'k c\ bhž'gc`
/ Ua d^Y`d/



5a 'GcbbhU[j cfa]hhU['YfY][bYhY'g]W X'Y]b'6fUbX']b'Y]bYa
A Y\ fZJa]'Yb\Ui g']b'6Yf`]b!7\Uf`c hhYbVi f["'8]Y'Dc`]nY]' \Uh
a]hhYfk Y]'Y'Y]bYb'YfghYb'J YfXÄW h][Yb'Yfa]hhY`h"; Y[Yb' - "(\$

I \f'k i fXY'X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'ni 'Y]bYa '6fUbX']b'XYf'BYghc fghfU» Y'ja
C fhghY]'< U'YbgYY' [Yfi ZYb''8i fW'XUg'gW' bY''Y'9]b [fY]ZYb'XYf
: Yi Yfk Y\ f'_cbbhY'XYf'6fUbX'Ui ZY]bY'K c\bi b [ghØ'VY [fYbnh
k YfXYb'i bX'Yg'k i fXY'b]Ya UbX'j Yf'Yhnh"

8]Y'9fa]hhi b [Yb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'ZØ\ fhYb'gW' bY''ni 'Y]bYa
HUhj YfXÅW'h][Yb''5bk c\ bYf'\ UhhYb'Y]bYb'(' !Å\ f][Yb'A Ubb']b
J YfXUW'hž'XYf'XYb'6Y\ØfXYb'VYfY]hg'VY_Ubb'h'k Uf''8Yf'A Ubb
YfgW'Y]b' [Y [Yb'% ' " \$'I \f'Ub'XYa 'C fh'XYg'; YgW'Y\Ybgž`Ui h
Dc`]nY]Ub [UVYb'k Uf'Yf'VYhfi b_Yb''CVk c\`Yf'b]W'h']b'XYa
A Y\ fZJa]'Yb\Ui g'k c\ b hž'gc``Yf'XYb'6Yk c\ b Yfb'VY_Ubb'h'gY]b"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'bU\ a 'XYb'HUhj YfXÅW'h][Yb'ZYgh'i bX'Yf'k]fX
j cfUi gg]W'h]W'bcW'Ua 'A cbhU ['XYa '6YfY]hgW'UZhg [Yf]W'h
j cf [YZØ\ fh'k YfXYb"

9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV'XYf'J YfXÅW'h][Y']b'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub ['a]h
XYa '6fUbX'ghY\hi bX'k Y'W'Y'k Y]hYfYb'9f_Ybbhb]ggY'X]Y
9fa]hhi b [Yb'Yf [YVYb''8]Y'<]bhYf [fØbXY'i bX'A ch]j Y'XYg'6fUbXg
g]bX'V]g\Yf'bcW']b]W'h'VY_Ubb'h''8]Y'Dc`]nY]'k]fX']\fY
9fa]hhi b [Yb'ZcfhgYhnYbž'i a 'XYb' [YbUi Yb'HU\Yf [Ub ['i bX'X]Y
I fgUW'Y'XYg'6fUbXYg'ni ' _'ÅfYb"

9g']gh'YfZfYi ']W'ž'XUgg'Xi fW'XUg'gW' bY''Y'9]b [fY]ZYb'XYf
: Yi Yfk Y\ f'XYf'GW'UXYb'VY [fYbnh'k YfXYb'_cbbhY'i bX'b]Ya UbX
j Yf'Yhnh'k i fXY''8]Y'6Yk c\ bYf'XYg'A Y\ fZJa]'Yb\Ui gYg'_ØbbYb
bi b'Ui ZUha Ybž'XUgg'XYf'6fUbX'_Y]bY' [fØ» YfYb'5i gk]f_i b [Yb
\UhhY"

8Yf'J YfXÅW'h][Y'a i gg'g]W'bi b'j cf'; Yf]W'h]j YfUbhk cfhYb'i bX'Yg
V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV'Yf'ZØf'XYb'6fUbX'j YfUbhk cfh]W' [Ya UW'h
k YfXYb'_Ubb''8]Y'Dc`]nY]'k]fX']\fY'9fa]hhi b [Yb']b'X]YgYa ' : U''
k Y]hYfZØ\ fYbž'i a 'a Ø [']W'Y'Ni gUa a Yb\Åb [Y'i bX'<]bhYf [fØbXY
Ui Zni XYW_Yb''8]Y'6Yk c\ bYf'XYg'A Y\ fZJa]'Yb\Ui gYg'\cZZYb
g]W'Yf']W'Ui ZY]bY'fUgW'Y'5i Z_`Åfi b ['XYg'J cfZU``gž'i a 'k]YXYf
Fi \Y'i bX'G]W'Yf\Y]h']b']\fYa 'Ni \Ui gY'ni '\UVYb"

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'VYhc b hž'XUgg'Yg'k]W'h][']ghž'j YfXÅW'h][Y

6YcVUW\hi b[Yb'cXYf'<]bk Y]gY'ni 'a Y'XYbž'i a 'gW\by''\UbXY'b
i bX'a Ò['jWY'GhfUZhÀhYf'Yfa]hhY'b'ni '_ÒbbYb''Bi f'gc'_Ubb'X]Y
G]WYf\Y]h'XYf'6Øf[Yf'[Yk À\f'Y]ghYh'k YfXYb"

9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYa '6fUbX
i bX'XYa 'HUhj YfXÀW\h][Yb'VY_Ubbh[Y[YVYb'k YfXYb''8]Y'Dc`]nY]
k]fX'j\fy'9fa]h'i b[Yb'ZcfhgYhnYb'i bX'X]Y'^2 ZZbh]W_Y]h'ØVYf'XYb
: U''Ui Z'XYa '@Ui ZYbXYb'\U'hYb'' ð'XYf'Nk]gWYbnY]h'gc`hYb'X]Y
6Yk c\bYf'XYg'A Y\fZJa]]Yb\Ui gYg'k UW\gUa 'V'Y]VYb'i bX
Yj Ybhi Y''Y'j YfXÀW\h][Y'5_h]j]hÀhYb'XYf'Dc`]nY]'a Y'XYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh