

A i ha U» `]W\ Yf'9]bVfYW\ Yf'ghY\ h'k Y[Yb
' \$'HUhYb'j cf'6Yf`]bYf'@UbX[Yf]W\ h

9]b'a i ha U» `]W\ Yf'9]bVfYW\ Yfž'XYf'Ub'' \$'HUhYb'VYhY`][h
[Yk YgYb'gY]b'gc``ž'ghY\h'UV'8]YbghU['j cf'XYa '6Yf`]bYf
@UbX[Yf]W\ h''8Yf'5b[Y_`U[hY'gc``U`g'A]h[`]YX'Y]bYf'6UbXY
j cb': fUb_fY]W\ `]b'X]Y'6i bXYgfYdi V`_`Y]b[YfY]gh'gY]bž'i a `]b
<Äi gYf'i bX'K c\bi b[Yb'Y]bni VfYW\Yb''8]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb
\UVYb'Yf[YVYbž'XUgg'X]Y'; fi dd]Yfi b['ja 'Gca a Yf'&\$&\$
]\fYb'i bhYfgW\ `i dZ]b'6Yf`]b'VYnc[Yb'\Uhž'i a 'XUbb']a 'bcfX!
i bX'cghXYi hgW\Yb'FUi a '9]bVfØW\Y'ni 'VY[Y\Yb''8Yf
5b[Y_`U[hY'gc``XUVY]']b'k YW\gY'bXYf'6YgYhni b['a]h
A]hÄhYfb'U[]Yfh'\UVYb''@Ui h'5b_`U[Y'_cbbhY'Yf'Y]bY'6Yi hY
]a 'K Yfh'j cb'fi bX'+*"\$\$\$'9i fc'Yf'Ub[Yb''8Yf'DfcnYgg'[Y[Yb
XYb'a i ha U» `]W\Yb'9]bVfYW\Yf']gh'ZØf']bg[YgUa h')
J Yf\UbX'i b[ghU[Y'V]g' / Ua d^Y``]d/



9]b'a i ha U» `]W\ Yf'9]bVfYW\ Yfž'XYf'Ub'' \$'HUhYb'VYhY`][h[Yk YgYb
gY]b'gc``ž'ghY\h'UV'8]YbghU['j cf'XYa '6Yf`]bYf'@UbX[Yf]W\ h''8Yf
5b[Y_`U[hY'gc``U`g'A]h[`]YX'Y]bYf'6UbXY'j cb': fUb_fY]W\ `]b'X]Y
6i bXYgfYdi V`_`Y]b[YfY]gh'gY]bž'i a `]b'<Äi gYf'i bX'K c\bi b[Yb

Y]bni VfYWXyb"

8]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb'\UVYb'Yf[YVYbžXUgg'X]Y'; fi dd]Yfi b['ja
Gca a Yf'&\$&\$'\fYb'i bhYfgW\i dZ]b'6Yf'b'VYnc[Yb'\Uhž'i a
XUbb'ja 'bcfX!'i bX'cghXYi hgW\Yb'FUi a '9]bVfØW\Y'ni 'VY[Y\Yb"
8Yf'5b[Y_U[hY'gc``XUVY]'b'k YW\gY'bXYf'6YgYhni b['a]h
A]hÅhYfb'U[]Yfh'\UVYb"@Ui h'5b_U[Y'_cbbhY'Yf'Y]bY'6Yi hY'ja
K Yfh'j cb'fi bX'+*"\$\$\$'9i fc'Yf'Ub[Yb"

8Yf'DfcnYgg'[Y[Yb'XYb'a i ha U»`]W\Yb'9]bVfYWXYf']gh'ZØf
]bg[YgUa h') 'J Yf\UbX'i b[ghU[Y'V]g'5bZUb['Jbi Uf'&\$&(
hYfa]b]Yfh'J cf'XYa '6Yf'bYf'@UbX[Yf]W\h'a ØggYb'j YfgW\]YXYbY
6Yk Y]ga]hY'i bX'NYi [Yb'[Y\Øfh'k YfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'HUhVYhY']][i b[
XYg'5b[Y_U[hYb'bUW\ni k Y]gYb"

8]Y'9]bVfi W\ggYf]Y'XYf'6UbXY'\Uh]b'XYf'6Yj Ø`_Yfi b['ZØf'[fc» Y
6Yi bfi \][i b[[Ygcf[h'J]Y'Y'A YbgW\Yb'ZØ\hYb'g]W\]b'\fYb
Y][YbYb'j]Yf'K ÅbXYb'b]W\h'a Y\f'g]W\Yf"'8U\Yf']gh'XUg'≠hYfYggY
Ub'XYa 'DfcnYgg'[fc» žXU'X]Y'A YbgW\Yb'\cZZYbž'XUgg'XYb
9]bVfYWXYfb'YbX`]W\XUg'< UbXk Yf_'[Y'Y[h'k]fX"

9]bVfØW\Y'[Y\ØfYb'ni 'XYb'8Y']_hYbž'X]Y'[fc» Yb'GW\UXYb
Ubf]W\hYb'i bX'cZi'hfUi a Uh]gW\Y'9fZU\fi b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'6YhfcZZYbYb
VYXYi hYb"'B]W\h'bi f'XYf'a UhYf]Y''Y'J Yf'i gh'XYf'[Yghc'\YbYb
K Yfh[Y[YbghÅbXY']gh'gW\ a Yfn']W\ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\XYf'9]b[f]ZZ]b
X]Y'Df]j Uhgd\ÅfY'i bX'XUg'; YZØ\`XYf'i bg]W\Yf\Y]hž'XUgg'XUbUW\
V`Y]Vh"

I a 'g]W\]j cf'9]bVfØW\Yb'ni 'gW\ØhNYbž'[]Vh'Yg'j YfgW\]YXYbY
A Ø[`]W_Y]hYb"'Ni bÅW\gh'Y]ba U'']gh'Yg'k]W\h][ž]b'[i hY
G]W\Yf\Y]hghYW\b]_ni ']'bj Ygh]YfYb"'GhUV]Y'GW\`ØggYfž
5`Ufa Ub`U[Yb'i bX'6Yk Y[i b[ga Y'XYf'_ØbbYb'dchYbn]Y''Y
9]bVfYWXYf'UVgW\fYW_Yb"'5i W\Y]bY[i hY'6Y`Yi W\hi b['fi bX'i a
XUg'<Ui g'_Ubb'\]ZfY]W\gY]b"

8Yg'K Y]hYfYb'gc``hY'a Ub'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'gY]b'i bX'j YfXÅW\h][Y
DYfgcbYb'cXYf': U\fnYi [Y'j]b'XYf'B UW\VUfgW\UZh'a Y'XYb"'9]bY'[i h
Zi b_h]cb]YfYbXY'B UW\VUfgW\UZh\]ZY']gh'cZi'XYf'VYghY'GW\i hn

[Y[Yb '9]bVfYWX Yf" '5i » YfXYa ']gh'Yg'fUhgUa žk Ybb 'a Ub 'ZØf
`Àb[YfY '5Vk YgYb\Y]hYb'gcf[h"Ni a '6Y]gd]Y''_Ubb 'a Ub 'BUWX VUfb
V]hhYbž'fY[Y'a À»]['XYb '6f]YZ_UghYb'ni ''YYfYb 'cXYf'Ui Z'XUg' < Ui g
Ui Zni dUggYb"

9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y 'XYf'DfcnYgg'[Y[Yb 'XYb'a i ha U» `]WX Yb
9]bVfYWX Yf'j cf'XYa '6Yf`bYf'@UbX[Yf]WX hij Yf'Ui ZYb'k]fX'i bX'cV
X]Y 'HUhYb 'Y]bXYi h]['bUWX [Yk]YgYb'k YfXYb '_ÒbbYb" '8]Y
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['\cZzh'Ui Z'Y]b '[YfYWX hYg'I fhY]ž'i a 'k]YXYf'a Y\ f
G]WX Yf\Y]h]b ']\fYb 'Y][YbYb'j]Yf'K ÀbXYb'ni 'gdØfYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh