

A ØbW Yb`ZY]Yfh`X]Y`9fÒZZbi b[`XYg`G5D ; UfXYbg`hfc`hn`\$.) !B]YXYf`U[Y

9f`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y`9fÒZZbi b[`XYg`G5D; UfXYbg`]b`A ØbW Yb`žk`c XYf`9< 7`FYX`6i` ``A ØbW Yb`g]W`]a` : fYi`bXgW`UZhggd]Y` [Y[Yb`X]Y`6i` ZZU`c`GUVfYg`Y]bY`V]hYfY`\$.) !B]YXYf`U[Y Y]bZ]b["HfU]bYf`Hcb]`GÖXYf`c`a` i`bX`Gd]Y`Yf`»DYhYf`_U VYhcbYb`X]Y`VYgcbXYfY`5ha`cgd`ÅfY`i`bX`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYg bYi`Yb`GhUX]cbg`"J`Yfd`UggYb`G]Y`b]W`h`X]Y`<][\`][`hg`XYf D9BBM89@ž]b`_i`g]j`Y`XYf`Ui`ZfY[YbXYb`8i`Y`Y`XYf 9]g`cW`_YmYUa`g`"bZcfa`]YfYb`G]Y`g]W`ØVYf`U`Y`Gd]Y`Y`i`bX X]Y`U`_hi`Y`Y`HUVY`Y`°



9]b`i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W`Yf`5VYb`X`]b`A ØbW Yb`°8Yf`G5D; UfXYb k`i`fXY`a`]h`Y]bYa`DUi`_YbgW`U[`YfÒZZbYh` i`bX`XUg]j`cf`%\$"+- * VY[Y]ghYfhYb` : Ubg`°8cW`ghUhh`Y]bYg`G]Y[Yg`Yf`YVhY`XYf`9< 7`FYX 6i` ``A ØbW Yb`Y]bY`[bUXYb`cgY`)\$.!B]YXYf`U[Y`]a : fYi`bXgW`UZhggd]Y`[Y[Yb`X]Y`B`<@;][UbhYb`žX]Y`6i` ZZU`c`GUVfYg` 9]b`_`UfYf`?`UggYbi`bhYfgW]YX`c`ZZYbVUfhY`g]W`Ui`ZXYa`°9]gž`XcW

Ui W`'b`XYf`B]YXYf`U[Y`V`YV`XYf`Gd]f]hi b[YVfcW`Yb`"HfU]bYf`Hcb]
G`OXYf`c`a`Yfa`i`h][h`X]Y` : Ubg.` 9]b`HU[ž`Ub`XYa`k`]f`Ub[Y`Ui`Z
j`Y`Y`8]b[Y`[Yk`UfhYh`UVYb`"9g`k`Uf`Y]b`gW`ObYg`9f`YVb]gž`i`bX
k`]f`V`Y]VYb`cdh]a`]gh]gW`°

8Yf` ; `Ui`VY`Ub`X]Y`[fc»Y`Ni`_i`bZh`°»DYhYf`_Už`XYf`VY]a`Gd]Y`
ZØf`6i`ZZU`c`hfUZ`i`bX`ZfØ`Yf`gY`Vgh`ZØf`A`ØbW`Yb`gd]Y`hYž`k`Uf
VY[Y]ghYfh.` 9g`U`h`U`Yg`ØVYfhfc`ZYb`"9]b`i`b[`Ui`V`]W`Yg` ; YZØ`ž
k`]YXYf`]b`A`ØbW`Yb`ni`gY]b`° ; `Y]W`Yfa`U»Yb`Yi`d`cf]gW`Åi`»YfhY
g]W`9<7!9]g`c`W`_Ym`W`YZ`7`f]gh]Ub`K`]b`_Yf.` 9]b`A`Y`YbghY]b`]a
A`ØbW`bYf`9]g`c`W`_Ym`°`i`]`<cYbY»`i`bhYfghf]W`X]Y`VYgcbXYfY
5ha`cgd`ÅfYž`U`g`Yf`b`UW`X`Yf`9f`ØZbi`b[`XYg`G5D` ; UfXYbg`gU[hY.
`W`V]b`hchU`[Yd`Å`hYh`°

8Yf`<Ø`YbZ`i`[`XYf`6i`ZZU`c`GUVfYg`

A`]h`@XYf`c`gYb`[Y`_Y]XYhž`_Ua`Yb`X]Y`GUVfYg`]b`A`ØbW`Yb`Ub`i`bX
`]Y»Yb`XYb`9<7`U`h`Ui`ggY`Yb`"8Ug`Gd]Y`j`Yf`]YZY]bgY]h]["G`W`cb
]a`YfghYb`8f]hhY`ZØ`fhYb`X]Y` ; ÅghY`a`]h`&.`\$`i`bX`a`UW`hYb`]a
`Y`hnhYb`8f]hhY`a`]h`XfY]`k`Y]hYfYb`HcfYb`U`Yg`_`Uf`"8]YgYf
XfUa`Uh]gW`Y`G`W`U[`]bg` ; Yg]W`h`ZØf`X]Y`A`ØbW`bYf`k`Uf`hfc`h`XYf
B]YXYf`U[Y`_Y]b` ; fi`bX`ni`f`J`Yfnk`Y]Zi`b["8Yf`j`cfXYfghY`F`Ub[`XYg
bYi`Yb`GhUX]cbg`V`Y]Vh`Y]b` ; fi`bX`ni`a` : Y]Yfb`°

»DYhYf`_Už`XYf`gdYn]Y`ZØf`gY]bY`F`ØW`_Y`f`VY`↑`VY`h`k`i`fXYž`ZØ[hY
`]bni`.` 8]Y`XYi`hgW`Yb` : Ubg`k`UfYb`Ui`hghUf`_i`bX`i`bhYfgh`Ø`hnYbX`"
8Ug`k`Uf`Y]b`i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W`Yf`HU[`ZØf`i`bg`U`Y`°

GYbgUh]cb`]b`6Yf`]b` `9]gVÅfYb`j`Yf`]YfYb` XYi`h`]W`°

8cW`b`]W`h`bi`f`]b`A`ØbW`Yb`]Y»Yb`X]Y`Gdcfh`Yf` : YXYfb`"8]Y
Ua`h]YfYbXYb`A`Y]ghYfž`X]Y`9]gVÅfYb`6Yf`]bž`Yf`]hhYb`Y]bY
gW`a`Yfn`U`Z`h`B]YXYf`U[Y`[Y[Yb`X]Y`5i`[gVi`f[Yf`DUbh`Yf`a`]h`*.`&`"
6YgcbXYfg`]a`nk`Y]hYb`8f]hhY`Z]Y`XUg`HYUa`Ui`gY]bUbXYf`i`bX
a`i`gghY`V]bbYb`j`cb`bi`f`gYW`g`A`]bi`hYb`XfY] ; Y[Ybhc`fY
`]bbY`a`Yb` : fYXYf`_`H]ZZY`g`_Ubb`XYb`G`W`k`Ufn`!`k`Y]»!F`chYb`b]W`h

Ui g`XYa `?cdZ[Y\Yb.` K]f\UVYb`gY\fgW\YW`h[Ygd]Y`hi bX`g]bX
a]h`XYf`@Y]ghi b[`i bni Z]YXYb`

6Y]a `dUW_YbXYb`A UhW`XYf`BØfbVYf[`≠W`H][Yfg`[Y[Yb`X]Y
?Ø`bYf`<U]Y`Z]Y`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`Yfghi]b`XYf`J Yf`Ab[Yfi b["
7\Uf`Y`]; YfUfX`g]W`YfhY`gY]bYa`HYUa`a]h`Y]bYa`YbhgW`Y]XYbXYb
Hcf`XYb`*.) !G]Y["` ≠W`UhhY`; `ØW`ž`XUgg`]W`XYb`[Ya UW`h`UVY`ž
V`]YV`; YfUfX`VYgW`Y]XYb`hfchn`gY]bYg`ØVYffU[YbXYb`A ca`Ybhg"

8]Y`; f]nn`mg`K c`ZgVi f[`hUbnhYb`YVYbZU`g`Ui Z`XYf`9fZc`[gk Y`Y
i bX`[Yk UbbYb`a]h`(.` `bUW`J Yf`Ab[Yfi b[`[Y[Yb`X]Y`≠Yf`c`b
F ccghYfg`]b`Y]bYa`gdUbbYbXYb`@Ugh!A]bi hY!8i Y`""`9]b`k U`fYg
: Yi Yfk Yf`_`XYf`9a`ch]cbYb`k Uf`Ygž`XcW`X]Y`F ccghYfg`ZUbXYb`g]W`
k Y]hYf`Ua`HUVY`YbYbXY`k]YXYf"

A]h`XYb`Ui ZfY[YbXYb`8i Y`Yb`i bX`XYf`[fUbX]cgYb`9fØZbi b[`XYg
G5D`; UfXYbgž`k]fX`X]YgY`BUW`h`ZØf`U`Y`9]g`c`W`Ym!`Ubg`]b
A ØbW`Yb`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`V`Y]VYb`"8 Ug`5VYbhYi Yf`]b`X]YgYf`bYi Yb
5fYbU`U`h[YfUXY`Yfgh`VY[cbbYb`i bX`X]Y`9fk Ufhi b[Yb`g]bX`cW`
`gck c`\`ZØf`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`U`g`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`gW`Ui Yf`

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh