

A Ø`UVZi \ f!J YfgW\]YVi b[Yb`ni DZ]b[ghYb.`K]W\ h][Y`≠b Zc g`ZØf`6Yf`]b °

6Yf`]b`]bZcfa]Yfh`ØVYf`ÿbXYfi b[Yb`VY]`XYf`A Ø`UVZi \ f`fi bX
i a`DZ]b[ghYb`&\$&) "'K]W\ h][Y`HYfa]bY`i bX`5VZU`V]`Ubn`]a
: c_i g"



6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a` \Yi h][Yb`HU[ž`XYa` '*"'& b]`&\$&) ž
]bZcfa]Yfh`XUg`6Yn]f_gUa h`HfYdhck`!`?`ØdYb]W_`ØVYf`k]W\ h][Y
ÿbXYfi b[Yb`VY]`XYf`5VZU`Ybhgc f[i b[`]b`6Yf`]b`"NYbhfU` \]YfVY]
]gh`X]Y`DfYggYa]hY]`i b[`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`GhUXhfY]b][i b[`fßGF Łž`X]Y
Ui Z`X]Y`GW\`]Y»i b[`XYf`F`YWmW]b[\`ÖZ`i bX
5VZU`VY\`UbX`i b[gUb`U[Yb`Ua`DZ]b[gha`cbhU[` \]bk`Y]gh`Ni`XYa
k]fX`X]Y`J`YfgW\]YVi b[`XYf`5VZi \fhYfa]bY`ZØf`F`YghUVZU`!`ž`6]c[i h!
i bX`K`Yfhghc`ZhcbbYb`Ub[Y_ØbX][h`8]YgY`HYfa]bY`j`YfgW\]YVYb
g]W\`i a`Y]bYb`HU[`bUW\` \]bhYbž`k`Ug`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg
5VZU`VY\`Ä`hYfž`X]Y`fY[i`Äf`Ua` -`"'& b]`[Y`YYfh`k`YfXYb`k`ØfXYbž
Yfgh`Ua``%\$"'& b]`[Y`YYfh`k`YfXYb`"

≠a`k`Y]hYfYb`K`cW`Ybj`Yf`Ui`Z`YfZc`[`h`X]Y`@Yfi`b[`U`Yf`

5VZU`VY\A`hYf`Yk Y]`g`Y]bYb`HU[`gdAhYf`U`g`[Yk c\`b`h`5V`XYf
Zc`[YbXYb`K cWY`[Y`hYb`XUbb`k]YXYf`X]Y`fY[i`A`fYb
A Ø`UVZ \fhYfa]bY`6Ya Yf`Ybgk Yfh]gh`Ui W`ž`XUgg`X]Y
a YW`Ub]gW`Yb`6Y`UbX`i b[gUb`U[Yb`]b`XYf`; fUXYghfU»Y`gck]Y
XUg`A Ø`Y]n`fUZ`k Yf`_Fi`YVYb`Ua`DZ]b[gha`cbhU[`YgW`cggYb
g]bXž`k Ug`X]Y`5VZU`k]fhgW`UZh`ni g`Ah`]W`VYY]bZi`ggh"

⇒bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`GdYffa Ø`UVZi` \f

: Øf`<Ui g\U`hYž`X]Y`GdYffa Ø`UV`c`Yb`UggYb`a ØW`hYbž`g]bX
i bj YfnØ[`]W`Y`A U»bU`a Yb`YfZcfXYf`]W`"; Ya`A»`XYb`Jcf[UVYb
XYf`6GF`]gh`Yg`b`chk YbX][ž`X]Y`A Yb[Y`XYg`GdYffa Ø`g`gck]Y`X]Y
5V`c`UXfYggY`Ubni [YVYb`8UfØVYf`\]bUi g[]Vh`Yg`X]Y
A Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`Ui g`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`HYfa]bYb`ni`k`A`Ybž`k`cVY]`X]Y
GhUbXUfX[YVØ`f`ZØf`5V`c`i b[Yb`nk]gW`Yb`*`i`bX`%)`K`Yf`_hU[Yb
bUW`XYf`6i`W`i b[[`]h`6Y]`c`Yf`BUW`ZfU[Y`_Ubb`Yg`U`YfX]b[g
ni`9b[d`ÄggYb`VY]`XYb`j`YfZØ[VUfYb`5VZ \fhYfa]bYb`_ca`a`Yb"

- 9I dfYgg[YVØ`f.`HYfa]b`]bbYf`U`V`j`cb`V]g`ni`i`K`Yf`_hU[Yb
bUW`6i`W`i b["
- GhUbXUfX[YVØ`f.`HYfa]b`nk]gW`Yb`*`i`bX`%)`K`Yf`_hU[Yb
bUW`6i`W`i b["
- GdUf[YVØ`f.`HYfa]b`UV`%`*`K`Yf`_hU[Yb`bUW`6i`W`i b["

9]bY`FYgYfj]Yfi b[`c`b`Y`UV[YgW`cggYbYf`6i`W`i b[`]gh`b]W`h
a Ø[`]W`ž`k Ug`ZØf`j]Y`Y`6Yf`]bYf`<Ui g\U`hY`Y]bY`gcf[Z`h][Y
D`Ubi b[`YfZcfXYfh"

8]Y`5VZU`V]`Ubn`6Yf`]bg

⇒a`k`Y]hYfYb`?`cbhYI`h`XYf`5VZU`k]fhgW`UZh]gh`6Yf`]b`[YgYhn`]W`
j`YfdZ]W`hYhž`Y]bY`A`f`]W`Y`5VZU`V]`Ubn`ni`YfghY`Yb`8]YgY`VUg]Yfh
Ui`ZXYa`?`fY]g`Ui`Zk]fhgW`UZhg[YgYhn`XYg`6i`bXYg`gck]Y`XYa
?`fY]g`Ui`Zk]fhgW`UZhg!`i`bX`5VZU`[YgYhn`6Yf`]b`f?`fK`!`#5VZ`6`b`L`8]Y
6]`Ubn`i`a`ZUggh`XYhU]`YfhY`5b[UVYb`ni`f`5fhž`A`Yb[Y`i`bX`<`Yf`_i`bZh
XYf`5VZ`Y`gck]Y`XYfYb`J`Yfk`Yfhi b[`c`XYf`6YgY]h][i b["`<]YfZØf
\Uh`XUg`5V[YcfXbYhYb`Ui`g`Y]b`i`a`ZUb[fY]W`Yg
5VZU`k]fhgW`UZhg`_cbnYdh`ZØf`XYb`NY]hfUi`a`&`\$`\$`V]g`&`\$`\$`

VYgW\`cggYb"

8]Y`[Yd`UbhY`9fk Y]hYfi b[`XYf`6]`Ubn`k]fX`Ui W\`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY
GhcZZghfca !ž?`ja U[Ug!`i bX`l a k Y`hV]`Ubn`VY]b\U`hYb" `XcW\`
_Ubb`X]Y`6]`Ubn`Ui Z[fi bX`[Yf]b[Yf`Ä\`f`]W\Yf
A Yb[Ybj YfÄbXYfi b[Yb`bi f`U`Y`nk Y]`X\`fY`j cf[Y`Y[h`k YfXYbž
k Ug`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf`5VZU`k]fhgW\UZh`i bX`XYf
F Yggci fW\bbi hni b[`]b`6Yf`]b`i bhYfghfY]W\h"

Ni gUa a Yb[YZUggh]gh`X]Y`5VZU`Ybhgc f[i b[`]b`6Yf`]b`]W\h`bi f`Y]b
dfU_h]gW\Ygž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`k]W\h][Yg`i a k Y`hdc`h]gW\Yg
H\Ya Už`XUg`U`Y`6Øf[Yf`VYhf]Zzh`i bX`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`U`Yf
ZcfXYfh`K Y]hYfY`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`_ÖbbYb`VY]`XYf`6GF`gck]Y`Ui Z
XYf`K YVgY]hY`XYg`6Yn]f_gUa hYg`HfYdhck`!`?`ÖdYb]W_`i bX`XYa`
I a k Y`h!`i bX`J YfVfUi W\YfnYbhfi a `Y]b[Y\c`h`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6Yf`]bž8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VYf`]b"XY• k k k "Vgf"XY• k k k "VYf`]b"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh