

A cfX`]a`HfYddYb\Ui g. `5b_`U[Y`[Y[Yb
` - !>À\ f][Yb`bUW\`hÒX`]W\ Yf
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[

⇒ a`@UbX[Yf]W\h'6Yf`b`k i fXY`5b_`U[Y`k Y[Yb`HchgW\`U[g
[Y[Yb`Y]bYb`&&!>À\ f][Yb`Yf\cVYbž`XYf`Y]bYb`%, !>À\ f][Yb
hÒhYhY"



⇒ b`6Yf`]bž`nk Y`[Yk U`hgUa Y`HÒhi b[gXY`_hY`VYgW\ÀZh][Yb`bi b`X]Y
ž`gh]n"⇒ a`YfghYb`: U`k i fXY`[Y[Yb`Y]bYb`&&!>À\ f][Yb`5b_`U[Y
k Y[Yb`HchgW\`U[g`Yf\cVYbž`XYf`]a`>Jbi Uf`&\$&&`Y]bYb
%, !>À\ f][Yb`k À\ fYbX`Y]bYg` 9]bnY`_Ua`dZg`hÒX`]W`j Yf`YhnhY"K]Y
X]Y`GhUUhgUb k U`hgW\ UZh`6Yf`]b`a`]hY]`hYž`_Ua`Yg`ni bÀW\ghni
Y]bYa`GhfY]hink]gW\Yb`XYa`%, !>À\ f][Yb`i bX`gY]bYf`: fYi bX]bž`XYf
]b`Y]bYf`_ÒfdYf`]W\Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`a`ØbXYhY"8Yf
a`i`ha`U»`]W\Y`HÀhYf`[`Ui`VhYž`XUgg`Y]b`UbXYfYf`A`Ubb`a`]hgY]bYf
: fYi bX]b`W\UhhYž`i bX`ZcfXYfhY`XYb`%, !>À\ f][Yb`ni`Y]bYa`HfYZZYb
Ui`Z`K`À\ fYbX`XYg`?`Ua`dZYg`ghUW\`XYf`&&!>À\ f][Y`XYa`C`dZYf
a`Y\ fZUW\`]b`XYb`C`VYf`_ÒfdYfž`k`Ug`ni`gY]bYa`HcX`ZØ\fhY"9]b

6Y[`Y]hYf`XYg'5b[Y_`U[hYb`k Uf`ni j cf`k Y[Yb`?ÖfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
a]h`HcXYgZc`[Y`j Yfi fhY]`h`k cfXYbž`k Ug`ni f`K]YXYfUi ZbU\`a Y`XYf
9fa]h`i b[Yb`[Y[Yb`XYb`&&!`Å\`f][Yb`ZØ\`fhY"

Gh]W\ UhhUW_Y`]a` `HfYddYb\`Ui`g

⇒ a`nk`Y]hYb`J`cfZU```\`Uh`X]Y`GhUUhgUbk`U`hgW\`UZh`[Y[Yb`Y]bYb
'`-`!`Å\`f][Yb`5b_`U[Y`Yf\`cVYbž`XYf`]a`5i`[i`gh`&`\$`&(`XYb`bYi`Yb
DUf`hbYf`gY]bYf`9i`!`: fYi`bX]b`]b`Y]bYa` `HfYddYb\`Ui`g`Yf`ghc`W\`Yb
\`UVYb`gc````@Ui`h`5b[UVYb`XYf`F`6`6`&(`hfUZ`XYf`5b[Y_`U[hY`Ui`Z
XYb``(`!`Å\`f][Yb`i`bX`Yg`_`Ua`ni`Y]bYf`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[``8Yf
'`-`!`Å\`f][Y`gc```XUg`C`dZYf`a`]h`Y]bYa` `7i`hhYfa`YggYf`]b`XYb`<`U`g
[Y`ghc`W\`Yb`\`UVYb`i`bX`XUbUW\`Z`Ø`W\`hY`hY``8]Y`:`fYi`bX]b`XYg
'`(!`Å\`f][Yb`gU\`]\`b`V`i`hØVYfghfØa`h`Ui`g`XYa`:`Yb`ghYf`i`bX
j`Yf`gi`W\`hY`[Ya`Y]bgUa` `a`]h`Y]bYf`DUggUbh]bž`X]Y`V`i`hYbXY`K`i`bXYf
ni`j`Yf`gc`f[Yb``8Yf``(!`Å\`f][Y`j`Yf`ghUfV`nk`Y]`HU[Y`gd`Å`hYf`]a
?fUb_`Yb\`Ui`g``8Yf`5b[Y_`U[hY`ghY``hY`g]W\`bc`W\`Ua` `gY`VYb`HU[
VY]`XYf`Dc`]nY]i`bX`[UV`Ubž`g]W\`bi`f`j`Yf`hY]X][hini` `\UVYb``9f`g]hnh
gY]h`XYa` `%\$``5i`[i`gh`&`\$`&(`]b`l`bhYf`gi`W\`i`b[g\`UZh"

8YhU]`g

E`i`Y``Yb

- k k k "VYf`]b"XY
- k k k "fVV&("XY

6Ygi`W\`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`b`Yh