

J c`\_gdUf\_'Ua 'K Y]bVYf[ .  
Gd]Y`d`UhnGUb]Yfi b[ 'ghUfhYh'Ua ' &"  
GYdhYa VYf

GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYg'Gd]Y`d`UhnYg'a 'J c`\_gdUf\_'Ua 'K Y]bVYf[  
VY[ ]bbh'Ua ' &"GYdhYa VYf'&\$&( "'8Yf'6Yn]f\_'A ]hhY 'bj Ygh]Yfh  
( \$\$\$\$'9i fc ' ]b'FYdUfUhi fYb'i bX'6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h"BYi Yf  
?`YhhYfhi fa žj YfVYggYfhY 'K Y[ Y'i bX'YfbYi YfhYf  
F i \YVYfY]W\ 'gcf[ Yb'Z0f'Y]bY'cdh]a ]YfhY  
5i ZYbh\U'hgei U`]hÅh"8Yf'Gd]Y`d`Uhn'V`Y]Vh'V]g'9bXY'&\$&(   
[ YgdYffh"9fZU\Yb'G]Y'a Y\ f'0VYf'X]Y'A U» bU\ a Yb°



GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYg'VY`]YVhYb'Gd]Y`d`UhnYg'a  
J c`\_gdUf\_'Ua 'K Y]bVYf[ . '9]b'GW\ f]hh'ni  
a Y\ f'6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h'i bX'E i U`]hÅh

8]Y'VYj c fghY\YbXY'GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYg'Gd]Y`d`UhnYg'Ua  
K Y]bVYf[ gk Y[ ' ]a '6Yn]f\_'A ]hhY 'ghY`h'Y]bY'VYXYi hYbXY  
9bhk ]W`i b[ 'Z0f'X]Y`c\_U'Y ; Ya Y]bgW\UZhiXUf"'8Yf'Gd]Y`d`Uhn'[ ]h  
U'g'Y]bYf'XYf'ZfYei Ybh]YfhYghYb'HfYZZdi b\_hY'Z0f': Ua ]]Yb'i bX  
? ]bXYf'i bX'\Uh'XUa ]h'Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y'F c`Y' ]a 'gcn]U'Yb '@VYb'XYg

6Yn]f\_g"

5a `&"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( `VY[ ]bbYb`i a ZUggYbXY  
F Ybcj ]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`Ub`X]YgYa `VY`YVhYb`C fh"8Yf  
6Yn]f\_gghUXhfUh`ZØf`C fXbi b[ žI a k Y`hž`BUhi fž`GhfU» Yb`i bX  
; fØbZÀWYbž`7\]ghcd\Yf`GWf]bYfž`\_ØbX][ hY`X]Y`≠]h]Uhj Y`Ubž`X]Y  
Ui ZY]bY`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`5i ZYbh`U`hgei U`]hÀh`UVn]Y`h"9g`k ]fX  
b]W`h`bi f`K Yfh`Ui Z`X]Y`FYdUfUhi f`XYf`Gd]Y`[ YfÀhY`[ Y`Y[ hž`X]Y  
bUW`nk Y]`J\fnY`b`hYb`]bhYbg]j Yf`Bi hni b[ `Xf]b[ YbX`YfZc`fXYf`]W  
]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ui Z`X]Y`GW`UZZi b[ `j cb`VUff]YfYZfY]Yb  
Ni [ Àb[ Yb"

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`5i [ Yba Yf\_`]Y[ h`Ui Z`XYf`6Uff]YfYZfY`\Y]h" Gc`k ]fX  
Y]b`bYi Yf`?`YhhYfhi fa`a ]h`Fi hgW`Y`Y]b[ Yf]W`hYhž`XYf`Ui W`ZØf  
F c`ghi `ZU`fYf`ni [ Àb[ `]W`]gh"5i W`X]Y`6YfY]W`Y`fi bX`i a`X]Y  
BYghgW`Ui \_Y`i bX`XUg`?Ufi ggY`k YfXYb`a ]h`Y]bYa`ZYghYb`6Y`U[  
Ui g[ YghUhhYhž`k cXi fW`XUg`Gd]Y`Yf`YVb]g`ZØf`U`Y`? ]bXYf  
j YfVYggYfh`k ]fX"≠gVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`Ua ]Y]bž`XYfYb`5b[ Y\Øf][ Y  
Ui Z`<]`Zga ]hhY`Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`g]bXž`k ]fX`X]YgYg`bYi Y`?cbnYdhY]bY  
Yf\YV`]W`Y`9f`Y]W`hYfi b[ `XUfghY`Yb"

8]Y`GUb]Yfi b[ `\_cghYh`fi bX`(\$\$\$`\$`9i fc`i bX`gc`ØVYf`Y]bYb  
NY]hfUi a`j cb`Yhk U`j ]Yf`A cbUH`Yb`UV[ YgW`cggYb`k YfXYb"  
K À`fYbX`X]YgYf`NY]h`V`Y]Vh`XYf`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`[ YgdYffhž`i a`X]Y  
G]W`Yf\Y]h`XYf`5fVY]hYf`i bX`XYf`2 ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]h`ni`[ Yk À`f`Y]ghYb"  
8]Y`K ]YXYfYfØZZbi b[ `]gh`ZØf`9bXY`&\$&( [ Yd`Ub`hi bX`k ]fX`a ]h  
[ fc»Yf`J cfZfYi XY`Yfk UfhYh"

Ni gÀh`]W`ni f`6Uff]YfYZfY`\Y]h`k YfXYb`Ui W`UbXYfY`6YfY]W`Y`XYg  
Gd]Y`d`UhnYg`j cb`XYb`F Ybcj ]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`dfcZ]h]YfYb"8Yf  
6c`nd`Uhn`VY`ca a`h`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`; i a a ]VY`U[ ži bX`Ui W`XYf  
Fi \YVYfY]W`ZØf`À`hYfY`? ]bXYf`i bX`š [ YbX`]W`Y`k ]fX`j YfVYggYfh`  
a ]h`bYi Yb`G]hna Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`i bX`Y]bYa`gcf[ ZÀ`h][ `VYUfVY]hYhYb  
<c`nVYfY]W`"8]YgY`A U» bU`a Yb`ZØfXYfb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`d`mg]gW`Y  
?Ua`dZ[ Y]gh`XYf`? ]bXYfž`gcbXYfb`ZØfXYfb`Ui W`gcn]U`Y  
≠hYfU\_h]cbYb`i bX`Yb`hgdUb`bY`J Yfk Y]a Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`ZØf`X]Y  
[ YgUa`hY`Ua ]Y"

8]YgY`⊖]h]Uh]j Y`j YfXYi h]W\h`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`XYg`6Yn]f\_g`A ]hhY  
ZØf`X]Y`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`@YVYbgei U`]h`h`gY]bYf`6Øf[ Yf`8i fW  
X]Y`⊖j Ygh]h]cb`i]b`X]Y`⊖ZfUghfi \_hi f`X]YgYf`Gd]Y`gh`hY`k ]fX`b]W\h  
bi f`XYf`GdU» `i bX`X]Y`G]W\Yf`Y]h`XYf`? ]bXYf`[ YZØfXYfhž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W\`Y]b`NY]W\Yb`ZØf`X]Y`⊖\_`i g]cb`i bX`XYb`gcn]U`Yb  
Ni gUa a Yb`U`h]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`[ YgYhnh"

K Y]hYfY`⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYb`Yf`U`hYb`⊖hYfYgg]YfhY`ØVYf`X]Y  
DfYggYghY`Y`XYg`6Yn]f\_gUa hg`A ]hhY`i bhYf`XYf`9!A U]`. **d fYggY4 VU!**  
**a ]hhY"VYf`]b"XY"**

8YhU]`g

**6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh**