

B Yi Yf'GW i `ghUbXc fh'ZØf'X]Y'5bbU!@]bX\!  
; fi bXgW i `Y. 'l a ni [ '&\$&) '[ Yd`Ubh

9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'XYb'VYj c fghY\YbXYb'l a ni [ 'XYf  
5bbU!@]bX\!; fi bXgW i `Y']b']\f'bYi Ygž'a cXYfbYg  
GW i '[ YVÄi XY'Ub'XYf'F Y]b]W\_YbXcfZYf'GhfU» Yž'XYf'ZØf  
: YVfi Uf'&\$&) '[ Yd`Ubh]gh"8Yf'6Yn]f\_gghUXhfUhi'6Yb'Ua ]b  
: f]hn']bZcfa ]Yfh'ØVYf'X]Y': c fhgW f]hhYž'X]Y' bUW \U'h][ Y  
6Ui k Y]gY'i bX'X]Y'j ]Y`gY]h][ Yb'9]bf]W hi b[ Yb'XYf'GW i `Yž  
Y]bgW`jY» `]W'A YbgUž'6]V`]ch\Y\_`i bX'Gdcfh\U`Yb"6`Y]VYb  
G]Y'Ui ZXYa '@Ui ZYbXYb'ØVYf'k ]W h][ Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb']a  
6]`Xi b[ gVYfY]W °



9]b'[ fc» Yf'HU[ 'ZØf'X]Y'5bbU!@]bX\!; fi bXgW i `Y.'8 Ug'bYi Y  
GW i '[ YVÄi XY'Ub'XYf'F Y]b]W\_YbXcfZYf'GhfU» Y'k i fXY'ZY]Yf`]W ]j cb  
XYf'GYbUhgj Yfk U'hi b[ 'ZØf'GhUXhYbhk ]W\_`i b[ ž'6Ui Yb'i bX'K c\ bYb  
Ubg'6Yn]f\_gUa hiA ]hhY'ØVYf[ YVYb'9]b'A ca Ybhž'XYf'X]Y'; Yg]W hYf  
XYf'GW Ø'Yf]bbYbž'GW Ø'Yf'i bX'XYg'?c`Y[ ]i a g'ghfU\`Yb'`Äggh"  
BUW`Y]bYf'a Ø\gUa Yb'NY]h]b'Y]bYa `5i gk Y]W ghUbXc fh'bUW  
XYa `5i gni [ `Ui g'XYf'; i ]bYUghfU» Yž'Ub[ Yhf]YVYb`Xi fW

GWk]a a Y`VYZU`žg]Y\h`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`bi b`ghfU\`YbX`Ui g°

8Yf`Ui ZfY[ YbXY`I a ni [ `]b`X]Y`bYi Yb`j ]YfnØ[ ][ Yb`F`Ài a `]Wk\_Y]hYb  
]gh`ZØf` : YVfi Uf`&\$&) `Ub[ YgYhnh` i bX`X]Y`J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb`Ui ZYb  
Ui Z<cWkci fYb"D`Uhn`ZØf`) +\*`↑ b[ Y`?`ØdZY`V]YhYh`X]YgY`a cXYfbY  
@YfbY]bf]Wkhi b[ žX]Y`Ui ZXYa` 5fYU`XYg`Y\Ya U`][ Yb  
; Ygi bX\Y]hgUa hYg`K YXX]b[ `Yff]Wk hYh`k ]fX`"8]Y`J cfZfYi XY`]b`XYf  
GWki `[ Ya Y]bgWkUZh]gh`[ fY]ZVUf`°`

9]b`a cXYfbYg`@Yfbi a ZY`X`ZØf` ; fc»`i bX  
?`Y]b

÷`X]YgYa` dfi b\_j c`Yb`bYi Yb`Ni \Ui gY`k YfXYb`X]Y`?`UggYbf`Ài a Y  
]b`Xi fWkXUWk hYb`7ca dUfha Ybhgi bhYf[ YVfUWk hž`X]Y`XYb`GWk ØYfb  
Y]b`cdh]a U`Yg`@Yfbi a ZY`X`V]YhYb`"8 Ug`9fX[ YgWk cgg`[ `Àbnhia` ]h  
Y]bYf`[ fc»`nØ[ ][ Yb`A YbgU` `U`gc`\_Y]bY`5i gfYXYb`a Y`f`ZØf  
\i b[ f][ Y`A`À[ Yb`°Ni XYa` i ]Vh`Yg`Y]bYb`A Y`fnk YW`fUi a`ZØf  
X]j YfgY`5\_h]j ]h`hYb`"K Yf`6ØWk Yf`]YVhž`k ]fX`X]Y`6]V`]ch\Y`\_]b`XYb  
cVYfYb`GhcW`k Yf`\_Yb`gWk`ÀhnYb`"YfbYb`"5i Wk`X]Y`hYWk]gWkYb  
9]bf]Wkhi b[ Yb`gYhYb`A U» gh`AVY` 9]bY`Y][ YbY`DJ!5b`U[ Y`i bX  
VY[ fØbhY`8`ÀWk Yf`gc f[ Yb`ZØf`Y]b`a cXYfbYg`i bX`bUWk\U`h][ Yg  
?`]a U` `bUWk`XYa` `6i bXYg!6Yk Yfhi b[ ggmghYa` BUWk\U`h][ Yg  
6Ui Yb`k ]fX`\]Yf`gc[ Uf`X]Y`E i U`]h`hgggh ZY` G]VYf` `Ub[ YghfYVh`

9]b`ni g`Àhn`]WkYg`<][ \`][ \h`g]bX`X]Y`VUff]YfYZfY]Yb`Gdcfh\U`Ybž`X]Y  
b]Wk h`bi f`ZØf`XYb`Gdcfhi bhYff]Wk h`XYf`GWki `Y`[ Ybi hnh`k YfXYbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`j cb`c`\_U`Yb`J YfY]bYb`Ub[ Y`\_i fVY`h`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYb`  
5i Znk Y]9VYbYb`[ ]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`Ni gWkUi Yf[ U`Yf]Yž`k c`Ui Wk`XYf  
V`Ài Yf`]WkY`BUWkVUf`a U`D`Uhn`bY\`a Yb`\_Ubb`"8 Ug` : cmYf`]a  
9fX[ YgWk cgg`k ]fX`ni a`8fY\!`i bX`5b[ Y`di b`h`ZØf  
J YfUbg hU`hi b[ Yb`i bX`GWki `U`\_h]j ]h`hYb`"8]YgY` Gdcfh!C UgYb  
k YfXYb`]a`@Ui ZY`XYg`C`\_hcVYfg`&\$&( `ZØf`X]Y`VYbUWkVUfhYb  
GWki `Yb`ni [ `Àb[ `]Wk`gY]b`i bX`XUa` ]h`Y]b`VfY]hYg`GdY`\_hfi a`Ub  
Bi hni b[ ga` Ø[ `]Wk`\_Y]hYb`V]YhYb`°`

GWki `ghUXhfUh`6Yb`Ua` ]b` : f]hn`VYhcb`h`X]Y`K` ]Wk h][`\_Y]h`X]YgYf  
9bhk ]W`\_i b[ .` 8Yf`GWk f]hh`ni f` , VYfZØ\fi b[ `]bg` : UWk j Yfa` Ø[ Yb  
XYg`6Yn]f`\_gUa` hYg`]gh`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`6Y]hfU[ `ni`Y]bYa`

fY]Vi b[ g`cgYb`i bX`YfZc`[ fY]WXYb`l a ni [ `i bgYfYf  
GWxi `[ Ya Y]bgWUZh`"≠W`ZfYi Y`a ]W`i b\Y]a `]Wž`XUgg`k ]f`Yhnh  
YbX`]W`Y]bYb`XUi Yf\UZhYb`GhUbXcfh`ZØf`X]Y`5bbU!@]bX\!GWxi `Y  
\UVYbž`XYf`a cXYfbY`@Yfba Ô[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`V]YhYh`

8]YgY` , VYf[ UVY`]gh`Y]b`K YbXYdi b\_hj c``Yf`<cZbi b[ `ZØf`U``Y  
6YhY`]][ hYb``8Yf`bYi Y`GhUbXcfh`Ub`XYf`FY]b]W`YbXcfZYf`GhfU» Y  
ghY\`hj cf`XYf`HØf`i bX`j Yfgdf]W`h`Y]b`bYi Yg`? Ud]hY``ZØf`X]Y  
GWØ`Yf]bbYb`i bX`GWØ`Yf`XYf`5bbU!@]bX\!; fi bXgWxi `Y`

: Øf`F ØW`ZfU[ Yb`ghY\`h`X]Y`DfYggYghY``Y`XYg`6Yn]f\_gUa hg`A ]hhY  
i bhYf`dfYggY4 VU!a ]hhY"VYf`]b"XY`VYfY]h"9]b`k Y]hYfYf`GWf]hh  
]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`]gh[ YgWUZh` `i bX`XUg`]gh`Yfgh`XYf`5bZUb[ `

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh