

B Yi Y`F Y[Y`i b[`]b`A]hhY. GWX Ub_j cf[ÀfhYb`ZØf`GdÀh]g`k]YXYf Yf`Ui Vh

8]Y`6Yn]f_gghUXhfÀh]b`ZØf`C fXbi b[žI a k Y`hž`B Uhi fž`GhfU» Yb
i bX` ; fØbZÀWXYbž`8f"5`a i h`BYi a Ubbž`\Uh`\Yi hYž`Ua`%*"5df]'&\$&(ž`VY_Ubbh[Y[YVYbž`XUgg`ja`6Yn]f`_A]hhY`i bhYf
VYgh]a a hYb`J cfUi ggYhni b[Yb`k]YXYf`GWX Ub_j cf[ÀfhYb`ZØf`
gc[YbUbbhY`GdÀh]g`Yf`Ui Vh`gY]b`k YfXYb"GY]h`A U]'&\$&&`k Uf
Yg`XYb`GdÀh]g`]b`A]hhY`i bhYfgU[hž`GWX Ub_j cf[ÀfhYb`ni
VYhfY]VYbž`XcW`Ui Z5bhfU[`XYf
6Yn]f_gj YfcfXbYhYbj YfgUa a`i b[`A]hhY`k i fXY`X]YgY
FY[Y`i b[`bi b[`Y`cW_Yfh"6]g\Yf`k UfYb`GWX Ub_j cf[ÀfhYb`
j cf`A]gWVYhf]YVYb`k]Y`6ÀW_YfY]Ybž: `Y]gWYfY]Yb`i bX
: Y]b_cgh`ÀXYb`Yf`Ui Vh"BYi`]gh`YXcW`ž`XUgg`bi b`Ui W
/ Ua d/, &&/GdÀh]g/ Ua d/, &&\$/ž`X]Y`[Yk]ggY
Y`b`]W_Y]hYb`a]h`Gi dYfa`Àf`hYb`Ui Zk Y]gYbž`i bhYf
VYgh]a a hYb`6YX]b[i b[Yb`Y]bYb`GWX Ub_j cf[UfhYb
VYhfY]VYb`_ØbbYb"8]Yg`gYhnh`Y]bY`Ybhgd`fYWXYbXY
; Ughgh`ÀhYbYf`Ui Vb]g`i bX`Y]bY`ghfU» Yb`fYW`h]WXY
GcbXYfbi hni b[gYf`Ui Vb]g`j cfUi g"/ Ua d^Y`d/

8]Y`6Yn]f_gghUXhfÀh]b`ZØf`C fXbi b[žI a k Y`hž`B Uhi fž`GhfU» Yb`i bX
; fØbZÀWXYbž`8f"5`a i h`BYi a Ubbž`\Uh`\Yi hYž`Ua`%*"5df]'&\$&(ž`
VY_Ubbh[Y[YVYbž`XUgg`ja`6Yn]f`_A]hhY`i bhYf`VYgh]a a hYb
J cfUi ggYhni b[Yb`k]YXYf`GWX Ub_j cf[ÀfhYb`ZØf`gc[YbUbbhY`GdÀh]g
Yf`Ui Vh`gY]b`k YfXYb"GY]h`A U]'&\$&&`k Uf`Yg`XYb`GdÀh]g`]b`A]hhY
i bhYfgU[hž`GWX Ub_j cf[ÀfhYb`ni`VYhfY]VYbž`XcW`Ui Z5bhfU[`XYf
6Yn]f_gj YfcfXbYhYbj YfgUa a`i b[`A]hhY`k i fXY`X]YgY`FY[Y`i b[
bi b[`Y`cW_Yfh"

6]g\Yf`k UfYb`GWX Ub_j cf[ÀfhYb`j cf`A]gWVYhf]YVYb`k]Y
6ÀW_YfY]Ybž: `Y]gWYfY]Yb`i bX: Y]b_cgh`ÀXYb`Yf`Ui Vh"BYi`]gh
YXcW`ž`XUgg`bi b`Ui W`GdÀh]g`ž`X]Y`[Yk]ggY`Y`b`]W_Y]hYb`a]h

Gi dYfa Āf_hYb`Ui Zk Y]gYbž'i bhYf`VYgh]a a hYb`6YX]b[i b[Yb`Y]bYb
GWU_b_j cf[UfhYb`VYhfY]VYb`_ÒbbYb"8]Yg`gYhnh`Y]bY
YbhgdFYWYbXY; UghghĀhhYbYf`Ui Vb]g`i bX`Y]bY`ghfU» YbfYW`h]WY
GcbXYfbi hni b[gYf`Ui Vb]g`j cfUi g`HU[gØVYf`]gh`XYf`6Yhf]YV`j cb`*
V]g`&`I \f`[YghUhhYhž`k Ā`fYbX`Y]b`bĀW`h]WYf`6Yhf]YV`bi f`a]h
Y]bYa `@Āfa [i hUW`hYb`i bX`Yj Ybhi Y``Y]bYf`]a a]gg]cbgfYW`h]WYb
; YbY\`a][i b[`Yfa Ò[`]W`h`k]fX"

8]Y`6Yn]f_gj Yfk U`hi b[`k]fX`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`X]YgYf`bYi Yb
FY[Y`i b[`ØVYfk UWYb`i bX`bUW`Y]bYa `X\`f`Y]bY`6Yk Yfhi b[
j cfbY\`a Yb" `Gc`h`Y`Y]b`GdĀh]`ni `Y]bYf`6Y`Āgh][i b[`XYf`5bk c\`bYf
ZØ`fYbž`_Ubb`X]Y; YbY\`a][i b[`ZØf`XYb`GWU_b_j cf[UfhYb
ni fØW_[Ync[Yb`k YfXYb"

8]YgY`9bhgWY]Xi b[`XYg`6Yn]f_gUa hYg`A]hY`_ÒbbhY`gck c\`
dcg]hj Y`U`g`Ui W`bY[Uh]j Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui ZXUg`c`U`Y`I a ZY`X
\UVYb" `K Ā`fYbX`X]Y`GdĀh]g`j cb`X]YgYf`@cW`Yfi b[`dfcZ]h]YfYb`i bX
]\fYb`?i bXYb`Y]bY`Ub[YbY\`a YfY`5ha cgd\ĀfY`V]YhYb`_ÒbbYbž
_ÒbbhYb`5bk c\`bYf`Yj Ybhi Y``Xi fW`@Āfa `!i bX`GhØfi b[Yb
VY`Āgh][h`k YfXYb" `9g`k]fX`YbhgWY]XYbX`gY]bž`k]Y`X]Y`6Yhf]YVY
i bX`X]Y`6Yn]f_gj Yfk U`hi b[`a]h`X]YgYb`dchYbn]Y``Yb`DfcV`Ya Yb
i a [Y\`Yb"

⊖`XYf`Zc`[YbXYb`HUVY``Y`g]bX`X]Y`k]W`h][ghYb`Di b_hY`XYf`bYi Yb
FY[Y`i b[`ni gUa a Yb[YZUggh

pFY[Y`i b[`pGWU_b_j cf[ĀfhYb`ZØf`GdĀh]g`i bhYf`VYgh]a a hYb
6YX]b[i b[Yb`Yf`Ui Vh`p
p p p
pJ cfUi ggYhni b[Yb`p; UghghĀhhYbYf`Ui Vb]g`i bX`ghfU» YbfYW`h]WY
GcbXYfbi hni b[gYf`Ui Vb]g`p
p6Yhf]YVgnY]hYb`pHU[gØVYf`j cb`* `V]g`&`I \fž`bUW`hg`a]h
@Āfa [i hUW`hYb`a Ò[`]W`p
p, VYfk UWYi b[`p6Yn]f_gUa h`k]fX`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Yj U`i]YfYb`i bX
bUW`Y]bYa `X\`f`6]`Ubn`n]Y\`Yb`p
pGUb`_h]cbYb`p9f`Ui Vb]g`_Ubb`VY]`6Y`Āgh][i b[`XYf`B UW`VUfb
Ybhnc[Yb`k YfXYb`p

9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y`g]W`X]YgY`bYi Y`FY[Y`i b[`]b`A]hhY`Ui Z
X]Y`c_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgW`UZh'Ui gk]f_Yb`k]fX`i bX`cV`g]Y`ni `Y]bYa
Zf]YX`]W`Yb`A]hY]bUbXYf`j cb`VYhfcZZYbYb`; YgW`ÅZhYbž`5bk c`bYfb
i bX`6Y`ØfXYb`ZØ`fYb`k]fX"

EiY`Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh