

A]hhY ': U]f. '? `]a U[YfYWX h][_Y]h'i bX ': U]fYf
< UbXY`']a ': c_i g`XYf`5_h]cbYb

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y ': U]fY`K cWX Y`&\$&(`]b`6Yf`]b!A]hhY`"J ca
% ` "V]g`&+"GYdhYa VYf`Yfk UfhYh`G]Y`Y]b`j]Y`Z`h][Yg
Dfc[fUa a `fi bX`i a `?`]a U[YfYWX h][_Y]h'i bX ': U]fYb`< UbXY`"
HY]`bU\`a Y`Ub`5i gghY`i b[Ybž`K cf_g\cdgž`5_h]cbghU[Yb`i bX
DcX]i a gX]g_i gg]cbYb`"9b[U[]YfYb`G]Y`g]WX`Z0f`Y]bY
bUWX`U`h][Y`Ni _i bZh`9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`0VYf`X]Y
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i bX`k]Y`G]Y`hY]`bY`a Yb`_0bbYb`"



; Ya Y]bgUa `Z0f`? `]a U[YfYWX h][_Y]h. `8]Y
: U]fY`K cWX Y`&\$&(`]b`A]hhY

=a `?cbhYI h`XYf': U]fYb`K cWX Y`&\$&(žX]Y`j ca `%' "V]g`&+"
GYdhYa VYf`]b`6Yf`]b!A]hhY`ghUhhZ]bXYhž`gYhnh`g]WX`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgWX`UZh`Z0f`XUg`k]WX h][Y`H\Ya U`XYf`?`]a U[YfYWX h][_Y]h
Y]b`"8]Yg`[YgWX]Y`hi bhYf`XYa `Y]b`UXYbXYb`A c`h`c` A]hhY ': U]f`"
I bX`_Y]b'; fUX`a Y`f`" "8]YgY`5_h]cbgfY]\Y`V]YhYh`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa
Z0f`8]g_i gg]cbYb`i bX`_fYUh]j Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`ž`X]Y`XUni

VY]hfU[Yb'gc`Ybž'Y]bYb'VYk i gghYfYb'l a [Ub['a]hi bgYfYa
D'UbYhYb'ni 'ZØfXYfb"

8 Ug'5_h]cbgVØbXb]g' A]hhY'ZU]f' / 'bUW\U'h[' \Uh'Y]bY'VfY]hY
DU'YhhY'j cb'J YfUbgU'hi b[Yb'cf[Ub]g]Yfhž'X]Y'b]W'h'bi f'XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'XYb'ZU]fYb'< UbXY'gW\ÅfZYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XUg
9b[U[Ya Yb'h'ZØf'bUW\U'h[Y'DfU_h]_Yb']b'XYf'; YgY'gWUZh
ZØfXYfb" 'Gc'k YfXYb'Dfc'Y_hY'j b'j YfgW]YXYbYb': cfa UhYb'k]Y
5i gghY''i b[Ybž'K cf_g\cdgž'8]g_i gg]cbgfi bXYb'i bX'_fYUh]j Y
5_h]cbYb'Ub[YVchYb"

9]b'nybhfU'Yf': c_i g''Y[h'Ui ZXYf'5i gghY''i b[' 8YW'cb]nY': U]f
HfUXY.'_c'cb]U'Y'?cbh]bi]hÅhYb'ja 'ZU]fYb'< UbXY' ž'X]Y'j ca '% "'V]g
&+" 'GYdhYa VYf']b'XYf'Ci XYbUfXYf'GhfU» Y'%* 'dfÅgYbh]Yfh'k]fX"
8]YgY'5i gghY''i b['fY[h'XUni 'Ubž'ØVYf'X]Y'_c'cb]U'Yb'K i fnY'b'XYg
ZU]fYb'< UbXY'g'bUW'ni XYb_Yb'i bX'@Øgi b[Yb'ni 'Yb'hk]W_Y'bž'X]Y
Y]bY' [YfYW'hYfY'Ni _i bZh'ZØfXYfb" '8]Y'VYgcbXYfY'F'Y'Yj Un'X]YgYf
H\Ya Uh]_nY][h'g]W']b'XYf'5fh'i bX'K Y]gYž'k]Y'\]ghcf]gW'Yg
l bfYW'h'Ui W']b'XYf'\Yi h][Yb'NY]h'Zc'fhk]f_h"

Ni gÅhn']W'k]fX'X]Y'CdYb!5]f'5i gghY''i b[' 5a Uncb]Yb' 'XYf
[fØ» hY'FY[Ybk U'X'XYf'9fXY'i bX'k]f' j ca '%, "'GYdhYa VYf'V]g
ni a '%) "'C_hcVYf'Ui ZXYa '8cfch\YU!GW'Y[Y'D'Uhn'[YnY][h''8]YgY
5i gghY''i b['gc`XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'XYb'GW'i hn'j cb'FU]bZcfYgh
i bX'6]cX]j Yfg]hÅh'gW\ÅfZYb'i bX'['Y]W'nY]h]['c_U'Y'i bX'['cVU'Y
l a k Y'hZfU[Yb'a]hY]bUbXYf'j Yf_bØdZYb"

5a '%(' 'GYdhYa VYf'Z]bXYh'Y]b' J Y[UbYf' ðZcVfi bW']b'XYf
K U'XYbgYf'GhfU» Y'% 'ghUhhž'XYf'X]Y'J cfhY]'Y'Y]bYf
dZUbnybVUg]YfhYb'9fbÅ\fi b['VY'Yi W'hYh'i bX'XUa]h'Y]bYb
[Ygi bXYb'@VYbggh]'i bX'XYb'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c`Yb'l a [Ub['a]h
FYggci fW'b'dfcdU[]Yfh"Ni XYa 'k]fX'XYf'XfY]! Å\f][Y'; YVi fhghU[
XYg'A]ha UW'gi dYfa Uf_hg'Gi dYf7ccd']b'XYf'Ci XYbUfXYf'GhfU» Y
%* [YZY]Yfhž'Y]b'c fhž'XYf'XUg'?cbnYdh'XYg'ZU]fYb'< UbXY'g
j cfV]'X']W' 'YVh"

9]b'VYgcbXYfg'gdUbbYbXYg'5b[YVch']gh'X]Y'DcX]i a gX]g_i gg]cb
' U]fYf'< UbXY']b'XYf'l B'8Y_UXY'A YbgW'Yb'UZf'_Ub]gW'Yf

<Yf_i bZh 'Ua '&%"GYdhYa VYf"<]Yf'k YfXYb'9I dYfhYb'i bX
ϑhYfYgg]YfhY'ni gUa a Yb[YVfUWkž'i a 'X]Y'<YfUi gZcFXfYfi b[Yb
i bX'A Ò['j]Wk_Y]hYb'XYg'ZU]fYb'<UbXY'g'ja '?cbhYI h'XYf
Uzf]_Ub]gWkYb'8]UgdcfU'ni 'YfÒfhYfb''

8]Y': U]fY'K cWkY'\Uh'Y]bY''Ub[Y'HfUX]h]cb']b'8Yi hgWk'UbX'i bX'\Uh
]b'XYb''YhnhYb'&\$'ϑ\fyb'ghYh]['Ub'; fÒ»Y'i bX'6YXYi hi b[
[Yk cbbYb''ϑ\f'j]Wk'bY\ a Yb'fi bX'&"\$\$\$J YfUbgH'hi b[Yb
Vi bXYgk Y]h'XUfUb'hY]'ž'k Ug'X]Y': U]fY'K cWkY'ni f'[fÒ»hYb
5_h]cbgk cWkY'ZØf'ZU]fYb'<UbXY'']b'8Yi hgWk'UbX'a UWk'h''8]YgY
J]Y'nU\''Ub'9j Ybhg'gh'Y]b'ghUf_Yg'NY]WkYb'ZØf'Y]bY'k UWk'gYbXY
GYbg]V]'hÀh']bbYf\U'V'XYf'; YgY''gWkUZh'\]bg]Wk'h]Wk'ZU]fYf
<UbXY'gdFU_h]_Yb'i bX'bUWk\U'h][Yf'9bhk]W' i b[''

8 Ug'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYg'5_h]cbgVØbXb]ggYg'nY][h'X]Y'GhÀf_Y'XYf
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gWkYb'j YfgWk]YXYbYb'[YgY''gWkUZh]WkYb
5_hYi fYbž'Y]bgWk'Y»'j]Wk'J YfY]bYbž'C f[Ub]gUh]cbYbž'XYf'Dc'h]_
i bX'XYf'c_U'Yb'K]fhgWkUZh''K Yf'ϑhYfYggY'Ub'Y]bYf'A]hUfVY]h'\Uhž
_Ubb'g]Wk' i bhYf'ZU]fhfUXY4 VU!a]hhY"VYf'j]b"XY'Ub'XUg'6ØbXb]g
k YbXYb''

8]YgY'ϑ]h]Uh]j Y'k]fX'Ui g'A]hhY'b'XYg' 6Yn]f_gZcbXg'ni f': ÒfXYfi b[
XYf'9bhk]W' i b[gni gUa a YbUfVY]h'gck]Y'Xi fWk'XUg'6Yn]f_gUa h
A]hhY'[YZØfXYfh''A]h'X]YgYb'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'k]fX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb
'?ja U[YfYWk'h][_Y]h'i bX'ZU]fYa' <UbXY'']b'i bgYfYf'; YgY''gWkUZh
\Yfj cf[Y\cVYb'i bX'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'bUWk\U'h][Y'DfU_h]_Yb
[YZØfXYfh''

: Øf'k Y]hYfY'ϑZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f': U]fYb'K cWkY' i bX'ni 'XYb
[Yd'UbhYb'5_h]j]hÀhYb'ghY'h'X]Y'DfYggYghY''Y'XYg'6Yn]f_gUa hg
A]hhY' i bhYf'dfYggY4 VU!a]hhY"VYf'j]b"XY'ni f'J YfZØ[i b[''

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh