

?cghYb`cgY'GdUn]Yf[Àb[Y'ni bUWX\U`h][Yf'6YdZ`Ubnib[']b'6Yf`]b!A]hhY

=a '> b]'`AXh'X]Y'GhUXhY']`_ccfX]bUh]cb'Cg`cYf'GhfU» Y'ni 'nk Y]
 _cghYb`cgYb'GdUn]Yf[Ab[Yb'fibX'ia 'XUg'H\Ya U
 bUW\\U`h][Y'6YdZUbnib['Y]b"'8Yf'YfghY'GdUn]Yf[Ub[ž
 / Ua d/, &&&/8]Y'6YYhY'Ui Z'XYf'; fØbhU`Yf'GhfU» Y
fa]h[YghU`hYbŁ/ Ua d/, &&\$/\%Z]bXYh'Ua '8cbbYfghU[\%XYb
%' "'> b]\%ia '%) 'I\f'ghUhh"'HfYZZdib_h']gh'X]Y'?fYinib[
 ; fØbhU`Yf'GhfU» Y#Gc`X]bYf'GhfU» Y''8]Y'Gh]Zhib['?@9\B9
D@YHN9'[YghU`hYh'ibX'dZY[h'X]Y'gW\ObYb'6YYhY'Ui Z'XYf
 ; fØbhU`Yf'GhfU» Y\%X]Y'[Ubn'A\f]['Y]b'6`]W_ZUb['g]bX"
 HY]`bY\a Yf'YfZU\fYb'VY]'X]YgYa 'GdUn]Yf[Ub[\%x'W\Y
DZUbnYb'Xcfh'[YXY]\Yb\%k]Y'g]Y'Ua 'VYghYb'_ca V]b]Yfh
k YfXYb'_ObbYb'ibX'k c'<]`ZY'VYbOh][h'k]fX"'5a '&\$"'> b]'ia
 %, 'I\f'Z]bXYh'XYf'nk Y]hY'GdUn]Yf[Ub[\%x'\$'ghUhh'
 5i W.\]Yf/ Ua d\/Y'`]d/



= 3 + b = 3

[Ubn'À\f]['Y]b'6`]W_ZUb['g]bX"'HY]`bY\a Yf'YfZU\fYb'VY]'X]YgYa GdUn]Yf[Ub[ž'k Y`W\Y'DZUbnYb'Xcfh'[YXY]\Ybž'k]Y'g]Y'Ua 'VYghYb _ca V]b]Yfh'k YfXYb'_ObbYb'i bX'k c'<]`ZY'VYbOh][h'k]fX"

5a *&\$" *> b] i a '%, 'I \f'Z]bXYh'XYf'nk Y]hY'GdUn]Yf[Ub[ž GhUXh[fØb 'a]h[YghU'hY b žghUhh" 5i W '\]Yf']gh'XYf'HfYZZdi b_h'X]Y ?fYi ni b['; fØbhU'Yf'GhfU» Y#Gc'X]bYf'GhfU» Y" K À\fYbX'Yg'VY]'XYb 6YYhYb'Ui Z'XYf'; fØbhU'Yf'GhfU» Y'i a 'X]Y'f]W\h][Y'6YdZUbni b[j cb'6Ui a gW\Y]VYb'[Y\hž'_`Àfh'; ØbhYf': i W\gž'XYf'bYi Yf 5bgdfYW\dUfhbYf'ZØfg'GhUXh[fØb!A]h[YghU`hYb']b'A]hhY']ghž'j cf'Cfhž k Y`W\Y'DZUbnYb'j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYb'XØfZYbž'k]Y'Y]b'_`Y]bYf'NUi b Ub[Y`Y[h'k YfXYb'gc``hY'i bX'k]Y'X]Y'6Ui a gW\Y]VY'VYk ÀggYfh k YfXYb'_Ubb"'9]bY'5ba Y`Xi b[']gh'b]W\h'YfZcfXYf`]W\ž'X]Y HY]`bU\a Y']gh'_cghYb`cg"

8]Y'VY]XYb'GdUn]Yf[Àb[Y'V]YhYb'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yfb'X]Y A Ò[`]WX_Y]hžg]WX'U_h]j 'Ub'XYf'; YghU`hi b['XYg'GhUXh[fØbg'ni VYhY]`][Yb'i bX'a Y\f'ØVYf'bUWX\U`h][Y'6YdZUbni b['ni 'YfZU\fYb" 8]Y'GhUXhhY]`_ccfX]bUh]cb'Cg`cYf'GhfU» Y'ghY\h'ZØf': fU[Yb'i bX VYgcbXYfY'6YXUfZY'ni f'JYfZØ[i b["'8]Y'?cbhU_hXUhYb'g]bX'Ua 9bXY'XYf'DfYggYa]hhY]`i b['Ui Z[YZØ\fh"

: Øf`]bhYfYgg]YfhY`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yfž'X]Y`g]W\`[YfbY`a]h
XYa `H\Ya U`bUW\\U`h][Y`6YdZUbni b[`i bX`GhUXh[fØb
Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb`a ÒW\hYbž'ghY``Yb`X]Y`VY]XYb`GdUn]Yf[Àb[Y
Y]bY`]bZcfa Uh]j Y`i bX`dfU_h]gW\Y`; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`XUf"`8i fW\`X]Y
X]fY_hY`HY]`bU\a Y`_ÒbbYb`g]Y`Y]bYb`6Y]hfU[`ni f`JYfgW\ÒbYfi b[]\fYg`GhUXhhY]`g``Y]ghYb`i bX`]\f`K]ggYb`ØVYf`X]Y`f]W\h][Y
6YdZUbni b[`j Yfh]YZYb"

Eiy``Y.kkk"VYf`]b"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh