

< Y[Y`d`Uhn`]b`A]hhY`k]fX`bYi`i [YghU`hYh i bX`k]YXYfYfÒZZbYh

5a '' '' ð b]`&\$&(`k]fX`XYf`<Y[Y`d`Uhn`]b`A]hhY`bUWX
i a ZUb[fY]WX Yb`BYi [YghU`hi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb
k]YXYfYfÒZZbYh''8]Y`ZY]Yf`]WX Y`9]bk Y]\i b[`k]fX`i a`%(`I \ f
ghUhhZ]bXYbž`cf[Ub]g]Yfhj ca`GhfU» Yb!`i bX`; fØbZÄWX YbUa h
XYg`6Yn]f_gUa hYg`A]hhY`j cb`6Yf`]b`i bX`XYf
GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b[`ZØf`GhUXhYbhk]W_`i b[ž`6Ui Yb`i bX
K c\ bYb''`a`F U\ a Yb`XYf`BYi [YghU`hi b[`k i fXY`XYf`D`Uhn`]b
X]Y`I a [YVi b[`]bhY[f]Yfhž`X]Y`D`UhnZÄWX Y`gck]Y
5i gghUhh i b[Yb`i bX`6cXYbVY`Ä[Y`k i fXYb`j YfVYggYfh"
A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`5bdUggi b[`Ub`XYb`?`]a Uk UbXY`k i fXYb
Xi fWX [YZØ\ fhž`X]Y`5i ZYbh\ U`hgei U`]hÄ`h`k i fXY`Yf\ Ò\`hi bX
bYi Y`K Y[Yj Yfv]bXi b[Yb`i [YgWX UZZYb''8 Yf`YfghY
6Ui UVgWX b]hhž`X]Y`; fØbUb`U[Yž`]gh`VYfY]hg`ZYfh][[YghY`h''5V
XYa``>\ f`&\$&) `k]fX`X]Y`Ub[fYbnYbXY`GhfU» Y`<Y[Y`d`Uhn
Y]bgWX`]Y»`]WX`XYg`_`Y]bYb`J cfd`UhnYg`j cf`XYa` ; YVÄi XY
<Y[Y`d`Uhn`%`/ Ua d^Y`^]d/



5a '' '' ð b]`&\$&(`k]fX`XYf`<Y[Y`d`Uhn`]b`A]hhY`bUWX

i a ZUb[fY]WYb`BYi [YghU`hi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb`k]YXYfYfÖZZbYh"8]Y
ZY]Yf`WXY`9]bk Y]\i b[`k]fX`i a`%(`l` \f`ghUhhZ]bXYbž`cf[Ub]g]Yfh
j ca`GhfU» Yb!`i bX` ; fØbZÄWYbUa h`XYg`6Yn]f_gUa hYg`A]hhY`j cb
6Yf`]b`i bX`XYf`GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b[`ZØf`GhUXhYb`hk]W_`i b[ž`6Ui Yb
i bX`K c` \bYb`" `a` fU\ a Yb`XYf`BYi [YghU`hi b[`k i fXY`XYf`D`Uhn`]b
X]Y`l a [YVi b[`]bhY[f]Yfhž`X]Y`D`UhnZÄWY`gck]Y`5i gghUhh i b[Yb
i bX`6cXYbVY`Ä[Y`k i fXYb`j YfVYggYfh`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f
5bdUggi b[`Ub`XYb`?`]a Uk UbXY`k i fXYb`Xi fW [YZØ\fhž`X]Y
5i ZYbh\U`hgei U`]hÄ`h`k i fXY`Yf\Ö\`hi bX`bYi Y`K Y[Yj YfV]bXi b[Yb
[YgW UZZYb"

8Yf`YfghY`6Ui UVgW b]hhž`X]Y` ; fØbUb`U[Yž`]gh`VYfY]hg`ZYfh][[YghY`h`
5V`XYa` `š\`f`&\$&) `k]fX`X]Y`Ub[fYbnYbXY`GhfU`Y`<Y[Y`d`Uhn
Y]bgW`]Y»`]W`XYg`_Y]bYb`J`cfd`UhnYg`j`cf`XYa` ; YVÄi XY
<Y[Y`d`Uhn`%`i a [YghU`hYh"8]Y` :]bUbn]Yfi b[`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg`YfZc`[h
Ui g`A]hhY`b`XYg`D`ÄhnYdfc[fUa` a`g`XYf`GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b[`ZØf`
GhUXhYb`hk]W_`i b[ž`6Ui Yb`i bX`K c` \bYb`gck]Y`Ui g`c`_U`Yb
6Yn]f_ga`]hhY`b"

8]Y`bYi Y` ; YghU`hi b[`XYg`<Y[Y`d`UhnYg`gma`Vc`]g]Yfh`X]Y
cbh]bi]Yf`WXY`9b`hk]W`i b[`i bX`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[`XYf`ÖZYb`h]WYb
FÄi a Y`]b`A]hhY`j cb`6Yf`]b`"8i fW`X]Y`5bdUggi b[`Ub`XYb
?`]a Uk UbXY`i bX`X]Y`GhY][Yfi b[`XYf`5i ZYbh\U`hgei U`]hÄ`h`k]fX`XYf
D`Uhn`ni`Y]bYa`UhhfU`_h]j Yb`i bX`bUW\U`h][Yb`C`fh`ZØf`6Yk c` \bYf
i bX`6Ygi`WYf"

<]ghcf]gW`[YgY\Yb`k Uf`XYf`<Y[Y`d`Uhn`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`C`fh]b
6Yf`]b`"9f`k i fXY`bUW`XYa`XYi hgWYb`D\`cgc`d`Yb` ; Ycf[
K]\Y`a` : f]YXf]W`<Y[Y`VYbUbbhž`XYf`]a`%`-`" `š\`f`i bXYfh`Ub`XYf
bU\Y`[Y`Y[YbYb`<i a Vc`Xh!`i b]j Yfg]hÄ`h`Y`fhY`"8i fW`X]Y
BYi [YghU`hi b[`k]fX`X]Y`\]ghcf]gWY`6YXYi hi b[`XYg`D`UhnYg
[Yk U\fh`i bX`a`]h`a`cXYfbYb`9`Ya YbhYb`_ca`V]b]Yfh"

≠`XYf`Zc`[YbXYb`HUVY`Y`g]bX`Y]b][Y`8YhU]`g`ni`XYa
BYi [YghU`hi b[gdfc`Y`_hUa`<Y[Y`d`Uhn`ni`gUa`a`Yb[YZUggh

p5gdY`_h`p8YhU]`g`p

p8Uhi a 'XYf'K]YXYfYfÒZZbi b['p' "' ð b]'&\$&('i a '%('l \f'p
p:]bUbn]Yfi b['p'D`ÀhmYdfc[fUa a 'XYf'GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b['i bX
6Yn]f_ga]hhY`p
pB`ÀW ghY`6Ui UVgW`b]hhY`p! a [YghU`hi b['XYf'Ub[fYbnYbXYb
GhfU»Y`UV`&\$&) `p
p<]ghcf]gW`Y`6YXYi hi b['p6YbUbbh'ibUW`XYa `D\]'cgcd\Yb'; Ycf[
K]\Y`a `: f]YXf]W`<Y[Y`p

8]Y`BYi [YghU`hi b['XYg`<Y[Y`d`UhnYg`]gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`GW`f]hhini f
5i Zk Yfhi b['XYf`ÒZZYbh`]W`Yb`F`Ài a Y`]b`A]hhY`j cb`6Yf`]b`i bX`hf`À[h
XUni `VY]ž`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]h`h`XYf`6Yk c`bYf`ni `j YfVYggYfb""8]Y
9]bk Y]\i b['Ua `"' ð b]'k]fX`Y]b`9fY][b]g`gY]bž`XUg`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ini gUa a YbVf]b[hi bX`X]Y`bYi Y`ÿfU`XYg
<Y[Y`d`UhnYg`Y]b`Ài hYh"

E i Y`Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh