

## : OfXYf[Y`XYf`ZØf'\_fYUh]j Y`Dfc^Y\_hY`]b 6Yf`]b!A ]hhY` '>Yhnh`VYk YfVYb°

6Yk YfVYb 'G]Y 'g]WX 'V]g 'ni a '%) " \*Jbi Uf '&\$ &) 'i a
: OfXYf[ Y`XYf 'Ui g 'XYa '6Yn]f\_g\_i `hi fZcbXg 'A ]hhY ': OfXYfb
G]Y ']bbcj Uh]j Y '\_i `hi fY``Y 'Dfc 'Y\_hY ']b '6Yf`]b!A ]hhY 'a ]h'V]g 'ni
%\$ "\$\$\$ '9i fc " '9fZU\fYb 'G]Y 'a Y\f'ØVYf '5bZcfXYfi b[ Ybž
5bhfU[ gj YfZU\fYb 'i bX 'X]Y 'VYj cfghY\YbXY '\dag{b}ZcgYgg]cb 'Ua '' "
8YnYa VYf '&\$ &( "



9]b'Ui ZfY[YbXYg'9fY][b]g'ZØf'U``Y'\_fYUh]j Yb'?ÒdZY']b'6Yf`]b!A]hhY' 8Yf'6Yn]f\_g\_i `hi fZcbXg'A]hhY'ghY\h'k]YXYf']b'XYb'GhUfh`ÒW\Yfb i bX'fi Zh'ni f'6Yk YfVi b['Ui Z''6]g'ni a '%) "'>Ubi Uf'&\$&) '\_ObbYb Dfc'Y\_hY'i bX'=XYYb'Y]b[YfY]W\h'k YfXYbž'X]Y'XUg'\_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Y @YVYb']b'i bgYfYa '6Yn]f\_'VYfY]W\Yfb'k c``Yb"'8]Y 6Yn]f\_gVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b'GhYZUb]Y'FYa `]b[Yf'[]Vh'Yhnh'XYb'5i ZhU\_h ZØf'Y]b'>U\f'j c``Yf'?i bghž'?i `hi f'i bX'?fYUh]j]hÀh'

8]YgYf: ÒfXYfhcdZž[YghØhnhijcb:XYfGYbUhgjYfkU`hib[ZØf?i`hifibX; YgY``gWXUZh`]WXYb'NigUaaYb\U`hž]gh'Y]bY'[c`XYbY

; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`ZØf`? Øbgh`Yf`Ui g`U``Yb`GdUfhYb``'9[U``cV'6]`XYbXY?i bghž`H\YUhYfž`HUbnž`A i g]\_ž`@]hYfUhi fž`A YX]Yb`cXYf`5fW\]hY\_hi f`\]Yf`\_ $\dot{O}$ bbYb`]bbcj Uh]j Y`Dfc $\dot{Y}$ \_hY`a ]h`V]g`ni '%\$"\$\$\$'9i fc i bhYfghØhnh`k YfXYb"

## : OfXYfa O[`]WX\_Y]hYb ]a ', VYfV`]W\_

8 Yf '6 Yn]f\_g\_i `hi fZcbXg'A ]hhY '\Uh'g]W\ 'ni f'5i Z[ UVY '[ Ya UW\hž'X]Y \_i `hi fY``Y \*DZfUghfi \_hi f']b '6 Yf`]b!A ]hhY 'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb'i bX'Y]bY `YVYbX][ Y'?i bghgnYbY'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"'6 YgcbXYfg'[ YZfU[ h'g]bX'XUVY] Dfc 'Y\_hYž'X]Y'g]W\ 'a ]h'XYb'i fVUbYb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYg 6Yn]f\_g'Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb'cXYf'X]Y'J YfbYhni b[ 'Òfh`]W\ Yf?i `hi fY]bf]W\ hi b[ Yb'j cfUbhfY]VYb"'5i W\ 'J cf\UVYbž'X]Y'g]W\ 'XYf fY[ ]cbU`Yb'; YgW\]W\ hY'k ]Xa Ybž'g]bX'\Yfn`]W\ 'k ]``\_ca a Yb''

8]Y'6Yk YfVi b['ZØf'X]Y': ÒfXYfa ]hhY`'YfZc`[ h'i b\_ca d`]n]Yfh'ØVYf Y]b'Cb`]bY!5bhfU[gZcfa i `Ufž'XUg'X]Y'5\_hYi f]bbYb'i bX'5\_hYi fY 'Y]W\h'Ui gZØ``Yb'\_ObbYb'''5VYf'XUg']gh'b]W\h'U``Yg°'5``Y'I bhYf`U[Yb a ØggYb'dcghU`]gW\'Ub'XUg'6Yn]f\_gUa h'[YgW\]W\_h'k YfXYbž'i a g]W\Yfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg'b]W\hg']a 'X][]hU`Yb'8gW\i b[Y`'j Yf`cfYb [Y\h''8]Y'5XfYggY'`Ui hYh

6Yn]f\_gUa h'A ]hhY'j cb'6Yf`]b
5a h'ZØf'K Y]hYfV]`Xi b['i bX'?i `hi f
: UWX VYfY]WX'?i bghž'?i `hi f'i bX'; YgWX]WX hY
6]?i '('%\$%
A Uh\]`XY!>UWcV!D`Uhn'%
%\$)) %'6Yf`]b

8]Y 'gdUbbYbXghYb' Dfc Y\_hY' k YfXYb']a : fØ\ 'U\f'&\$&) 'j cb'Y]bYf \$\fm'Ui g': UW\`Yi hYb' j YfgW\]YXYbYf'?i bghX]gn]d`]bYb' Ui g[ Yk À\`h'' 8]YgY' 1 f]gh]gW\Y' J YfgUa a `i b[ 'Z]bXYh' j cfUi gg]W\h`]W\']b'XYf', "
?U`YbXYfk cW\Y'&\$&) 'ghUhh'' 'GY]X' VYfY]hž'Yi fY'\_fYUh]j Yb' J ]g]cbYb ni 'dfÀgYbh]YfYb'

Ni gàhn`]W\ k ]fX`Ua '' "'8YnYa VYf`&\$&( 'i a '%( "\$\$`I \f`Y]bY Cb`]bY! =bZcj YfUbghU`hi b[ 'Ub[ YVchYbž']b'XYf` =bhYfYgg]YfhY'U``Yg ØVYf`XYb`5bhfU[ ghY``i b[ gdfcnYgg`YfZU\fYb'\_ObbYb"' < ]Yf'\_ObbYb : fU[Yb'[YghY``h'i bX'k]W\h][Y' $\pm$ bZcfa Uh]cbYb'[YgUa a Y`h'k YfXYb" 8]Y'5ba Y`Xi b[']gh'i bVYX]b[h'YfZcfXYf`]W\"

9!A U]`. Dfc  $^{\prime}$ Y\_hZcYfXYfi b[ 4 VU!a ]hhY"VYf`]b"XY

@Uggh'Yi W. 'X]YgY'7\UbWY'b]W.h'Ybh[Y\Yb'i bX'nY][h'6Yf`]b!A]hhYž k Ug']b'Yi W. 'ghYW\_h'': Øf'U``Y'\_fYUh]j Yb'? ÒdZY'[]`h.'≯hnh']gh'XYf A ca Ybhž'Yi fY'→XYYb']b'X]Y'HUh'i a ni gYhnYb'i bX'HY]`'XYf \_i`hi fY``Yb'J]Y`ZU`h'i bgYfYg'6Yn]f\_g'ni 'k YfXYb''

8 YhU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh