

9b hg]Y[Y`i b[gUfVY]hYb`ghUfhYb.`Dc\`i i bX`?`i W_ghfU» Y`k YfXYb`VY[fØb h

⊕`Y]bYf`DfYggYa]hY]i b[`Bf" '\$' \$#&\$&(`]bZcfa]Yfh`X]Y
6Yn]f_gghUXhfÀh]b`ZØf`C fXbi b[žl a k Y`hž`B Uhi fž`GhfU» Yb`i bX
; fØbZ`ÀW`Ybž`8f" `5`a i h`BYi a Ubbž`ØVYf`X]Y
VYj c fghY`YbXYb`9b hg]Y[Y`i b[gUfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`Dc\`ghfU» Y
i bX`XYf`?`i W_ghfU» Y`]b`6Yf`]b!A]hY" `8]Y`A U» bU`a Y`]gh`HY`
XYf`9b hg]Y[Y`i b[gghfUhY[]Y`XYg`6Yn]f_g`A]hYž`X]Y`XUfUi Z
UVn]Y`hž`j Yfg]Y[Y`hY`:`ÀW`Yb`ni`Yb hg]Y[Y`b`i bX`ni`VY[fØbYbž
i a`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`XYg`?`]a Uk UbXY`g`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb`i bX
X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]h`h`ni`ghY][Yfb" `8]Y`9b hg]Y[Y`i b[gUfVY]hYb
gc`Yb`]a`A`Àfn`&\$&(`VY[]bbYb`i bX`j cfUi gg]W`h]W`]a`A U]
&\$&(`UV[YgW`c`ggYb`gY]b" `8]Y`[Yd`UbhYb`A U» bU`a Yb
i a ZUggYb`XUg`9b hZYfbYb`j cb`6Yhcb`i bX`5gd`U`h`Ui Z
]bg[YgUa h`%ž&\$ \$`a †: `ÀW`Y`]b`XYb`[YbUbbhYb
GhfU» YbUVgW`b]hYbž`i a`D`Uhn`ZØf`DZ`Ubnybž`⊕gY`_hYb`i bX
/ Ua d`^Y`d/

⊕`Y]bYf`DfYggYa]hY]i b[`Bf" '\$' \$#&\$&(`]bZcfa]Yfh`X]Y
6Yn]f_gghUXhfÀh]b`ZØf`C fXbi b[žl a k Y`hž`B Uhi fž`GhfU» Yb`i bX
; fØbZ`ÀW`Ybž`8f" `5`a i h`BYi a Ubbž`ØVYf`X]Y`VYj c fghY`YbXYb
9b hg]Y[Y`i b[gUfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`Dc\`ghfU» Y`i bX`XYf`?`i W_ghfU» Y`]b
6Yf`]b!A]hY" `8]Y`A U» bU`a Y`]gh`HY``XYf`9b hg]Y[Y`i b[gghfUhY[]Y
XYg`6Yn]f_g`A]hYž`X]Y`XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`hž`j Yfg]Y[Y`hY`:`ÀW`Yb`ni
Yb hg]Y[Y`b`i bX`ni`VY[fØbYbž`i a`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`XYg
?`]a Uk UbXY`g`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]h`h`ni`ghY][Yfb"
8]Y`9b hg]Y[Y`i b[gUfVY]hYb`gc`Yb`]a`A`Àfn`&\$&(`VY[]bbYb`i bX
j cfUi gg]W`h]W`]a`A U]`&\$&(`UV[YgW`c`ggYb`gY]b"

8]Y`[Yd`UbhYb`A U» bU`a Yb`i a ZUggYb`XUg`9b hZYfbYb`j cb`6Yhcb
i bX`5gd`U`h`Ui Z]bg[YgUa h`%ž&\$ \$`a †: `ÀW`Y`]b`XYb`[YbUbbhYb
GhfU» YbUVgW`b]hYbž`i a`D`Uhn`ZØf`DZ`Ubnybž`⊕gY`_hYb`i bX
?`Y]b`YVYk YgYb`ni`gW`UZZYb" `8]Yg`gc`X`Uni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUg

GhUXh_`]a U`ni ` _Ø\`Ybž`B]YXYfgW\`U[gk UggYf`VYggYf`Ui Zni bY\`a Yb
i bX`XUg`? UbU`]gUh]cbgbYhn`ni `Yb`h`UghYb``Ni gÀhn`]W\`k YfXYb`X]Y
6Ui a gW\Y]VYb`Ui Z[Yk Y]hYhi bX`hY]`k Y]gY`j YfVi bXYbž`Y]b][Y
F UXk Y[Y`Ybhg]Y[Y`hi bX` ; Y\`k Y[Y`j YfVfY]hYfh``8]Y
9bhg]Y[Y`i b[gUfVY]hYb`ZØ\`fYb`XUni ž`XUgg`]bg[YgUa h`%(
DUF_d`ÀhnY`k Y[ZU`Ybž`k À\`fYbX`Ub`UbXYfYf`GhY``Y`ni gÀhn`]W\`Y
DUF_d`ÀhnY`[YgW\UZZYb`k YfXYb`"

8]Y`9bhg]Y[Y`i b[gghfUH Y[]Y`XYg`6Yn]f_g`A]hY`j YfZc`[h`XUg`N]Y`ž
XYb`6Yn]f_`]b`NY]hYb`j cb`<]hnYgca a Yfb`i bX
GhUf_fY[YbYfY][b]ggYb`Ub`X]Y`?`]a U_f]gY`Ubni dUggYb`"
6Yn]f_gghUXhfÀh]b`8f``5`a i h`BYi a Ub b`VYhc b hž`XUgg`X]Y
9bhg]Y[Y`i b[ga U» bU\`a Yb`XUni `VY]hfU[Yb`k YfXYbž`6Yf`]b!A]hY
GhØW_`ZØf`GhØW_`ni f`GW\k Ua a ghUXh`ni `a UW\Ybž`i a `XYb`6Yn]f_
Ub`X]Y`?`]a U_f]gY`Ubni dUggYb`"

8]Y`A U» bU\`a Y`k]fX`j cfUi gg]W\h`]W\`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`XYb
fi \YbXYb`J Yf_Y\`f`gck]Y`Ui ZX]Y` ; Y\`k Y[Y`]b`XYb`VYhfc`ZYbYb
GhfU» Yb`\UVYb``8 Ug`GhfU» Yb!`i bX` ; fØbZ`ÀW\YbUa h`XYg`6Yn]f_g
A]hY`VYa Ø\`h]g]W\`YXcW\ž`X]Y`NY]hfÀi a Y`ZØf`5bk c\`bYbXY`gc
_i fn`k]Y`a Ò[`]W\`ni `U`hYb``K Y]hYfY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f
9bhg]Y[Y`i b[gghfUH Y[]Y`XYg`6Yn]f_g`A]hY`i bX`ni f`_cb_fYhYb
9bhg]Y[Y`i b[ga U» bU\`a Y`Dc`\`!`i bX`?`i W_ghfU» Y`ghY\`Yb`Ui Z`XYf
K YVg]hY`XYg`6Yn]f_gUa hg`ni f`J YfZØ[i b["

ðg[YgUa h`igma Vc`]g]Yfh`X]YgY`A U» bU\`a Y`Y]bYb`k]W\h][Yb`GW\ f]h
]b`F]W\hi b[`?`]a UUb dUggi b[`i bX`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf
@YVYbgei U`h`Àh`]b`6Yf`]b!A]hY`"

HUV`Y.`9ZYW`h`cZ`8YW`bhfU`]nYX`Dck Yf`Gc`i h]cbg

p`A U» bU\`a Yb`p`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`p
p` p` p`
p`9bhg]Y[Y`i b[`j cb`%ž&\$\$`a `f` : `ÀW\Y`p`GW\UZZi b[`j cb
@YVYbgefÀi a Yb`ZØf`DZUbnybž`ðgY`_hYb`i bX`?`Y]b`YVYk YgYb`p
p`5i Zk Y]hi b[`i bX`J YfV]bXi b[`XYf`6Ui a gW\Y]VYb`p`J YfVYggYfi b[
XYg`GhUXh_`]a Ugž`i bhYfghØhni b[`XYf` ; fi bX`k UggYfV]`Xi b[`p
p`9bhZU``j cb`%(`DUF_d`ÀhnYb`i bX`GW\UZZi b[`j cb`ni gÀhn`]W\`Yb

DUF_d`ÀhnYb`p`5i`gk`]f`_i`b`[`Yb`'Ui`Z`XYb`'fi` \YbXYb`'J`Yf`_Y`f`'p`
p`J`YfgYhni`b`[`'j`c`b`'DUF`_gWXY]bUi`hca`UhYb`'i`bX`'5bdUggi`b`[`'j`c`b`
;`Y`k`Y`[`Yb`'p`J`YfVYggYfi`b`[`'XYf`';`Y`k`Y`[`]bZfUghfi`_`hi`f`'p`

8]Y`VYj`c`fghY`YbXYb`'9b`hg]Y`[`Y`i`b`[`gUfVY]hYb`'i`b`'XYf`'Dc`\`ghfU»`Y`
i`bX`'XYf`'?'i`W`_ghfU»`Y`'ghY`'Yb`'Y]bYb`'VYXYi`hYbXYb`'GW`f]h`i`]b`
F]W`hi`b`[`'?'`a`U`UbdUggi`b`[`'i`bX`'J`YfVYggYfi`b`[`'XYf`'@YVYbgei`U`]h`À`h`
]b`'6Yf`'b`!A`]h`hY`'XUf`''9g`'V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYb`ž`k`]Y`'g]W`X`Y`
A`U»`b`U`a`Yb`'U`b`[`Zf]gh][`'Ui`Z`XUg`'GhUXh`_]a`U`i`bX`'X]Y`'c`_U`Y`
I`a`k`Y`h`Ui`gk`]f`_Yb`'k`YfXYb`"

E`i`Y`'Y`.`k`k`k`"VYf`'b`"XY`

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`X`Yb`'G]Y`'i`bg`'Ui`Z.`'a`Y]b`!VYf`'b`"bYh`