

## 6Yf`]b'gW\`À[h'ni fØW\_.'), '=a a cV]`]Yb'XYf FYa a c!: Ua ]`]Y'VYgW\`U[bU\a h°

6Yf`]bYf'; Yf]W\h'cfXbYh'9]bn]Y\i b['j cb'), '=a a cV]`]Yb'Ubž X]Y']a 'JYfXUW\h'XYf'; Y`Xk \AgW\Y'ghY\Yb\Z'9][Ybh\Øa Yf'Ui g XYf'FYa a c!: Ua ]`]Y"



A ]hhYž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!' $\Rightarrow$ 'Y]bYa 'k Y[k Y]gYbXYb'GWXf]hh'\Uh'XUg @UbX[Yf]WXh'6Yf`]b'X]Y'9]bn]Y\i b['j cb'), ' $\Rightarrow$ a cV]`]Yb Ub[YcfXbYhž'X]Y'ni a 'HY]`']a '6Yg]hn'j cb'nk Y]': fUi Yb'Ui g'XYf : Ua ]`]Y'FYa a c'g]bX"'8]Yg'[YgWXU\'g]YVYb' $\Rightarrow$ U\fY'bUWX'Y]bYf j cf\Yf][Yb'6YgWX`U[bU\a Y'j cb'++' $\Rightarrow$ a cV]`]Yb'Xi fWX'X]Y'6Yf`]bYf GhUUhgUbk U`hgWXUZhž'X]Y'Ui Z'; Y`Xk AgWXY!JYfXUWXh'VUg]YfhY''@Ui h' ZUn"bYh'gWXY]hYfhYb'X]Y'9fa ]hh`i b[Yb']a ' $\Rightarrow$ U\f'&\\$&\Ui Z[fi bX a Ub[Y`bXYf'6YkY]gY''8Yf'6YgWX`i gg'XYf' $\Rightarrow$ gh]n'\_\ObbhY'YXcWX k Y]hfY]WXYbXY': c`[Yb'Z\Of'XYb'\a a cV]`]Yba Uf\_h'\UYYb''

8]Y 'VYgW\`U[bU\a hYb'=a a cV]`]Ybž'X]Y 'g]W\']b'XYb'6Yn]f\_Yb BYi \_ $\dot{O}$ ``bž'A]hhY'i bX']a '@UbX\_fY]g'HY`hck!: `Àa]b[ 'VYZ]bXYbž k i fXYb'j cb'NY]bUV': "'i bX'NY]bUV'5"'gck]Y'j cb'nk Y] ; YgY``gW\UZhYbž'X]Y'g]Y'j YfhfYhYbž'Yfk cfVYb"'8]Y

a a cV]`]YbdfY]gY'j Uf]]YfYb'nk ]gW\Yb'%") \$\$'i bX'+\$\$"\$\$\$'9i fcž
k cVY]'X]Y'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'XYb'J YfXUW\h'Ài » Yfhž'XUgg'X]Y
VY]XYb': fUi Yb'bi f'U`g'Ghfc\ZfUi Yb'U[]YfhYbž'i a ']``Y[U`
Ub[YY][bYhYg'JYfa Ò[Yb'ni 'j YfgW\`Y]Yfb"'8]Y'6Ub\_!'i bX
J YfhfU[gi bhYf`U[Yb'VY`Y[Yb'cZZYbVUf'\_Y]b'bYbbYbgk YfhYg
J Yfa Ò[Yb'i bX'X]Y'VY]XYb': fUi Yb'\UVYb'hY]`k Y]gY'j cb
ghUUh`]W\Yb'HfUbgZYf`Y]ghi b[Yb'[Y`YVh"

## 8Yf GWX UhhYb XYf cf[ Ub]g]YfhYb ?f]a ]bU`]hÀh

8]Y'U\_hi Y``Y'9bhk]W\_`i b[']gh'HY]`'Y]bYg'[fO`» YfYb'DfcV`Ya g']a
XYi hgWXYb'=a a cV]`]Yba Uf\_hž'XYf'ni bY\a YbX'j cb'\_f]a ]bY``Yb
5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'VYhfcZZYb']gh"K ]Y'hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY'VYf]W\hYhž'n]Y\h
XYf'=a a cV]`]YbgY\_hcf'Xi fW\'\c\Y'HfUbgU\_h]cbgj c`i a ]bU
j YfghÀf\_h'?f]a ]bY``Y'Ubž']bgVYgcbXYfY']a '?cbhYl h'j cb
; Y`Xk ÀgWXY"'Fi bX') \*' 'JYfZU\fYb'ni f'Cf[Ub]g]YfhYb'?f]a ]bU`]hÀh
k i fXYb']a 'J\f'&\$%\* 'YfZUgghž'a ]h'Y]bYa 'g][b]Z]\_UbhYb'5bhY]`ž
Yhk U'+ı ž'XYf'a ]h'; Y`Xk ÀgWXYU\_h]j ]hÀhYb'ØVYf'=a a cV]`]Yb
j YfVi bXYb'k Uf"'9g'k ]fX'Ub[Ybca a Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'8i b\_Y`n]ZZYf
\]YfVY]'Ybcfa '\cW']gh"

Figg]gWXYibXi]hU`]Yb]gWXY; fiddYb`g]bX`ghUf\_']bjc`j]Yfhž'kcVY]
X]Yi]hU`]Yb]gWXYAUZ]Uži]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`TBXfUb[\YhUži]b
8YihgWX`UbXžjcf`U``Yai]ai; Ughfcbca]Y!ibXi<chY`VYfY]WXŽ
]bjYgh]Yfh"aixU\f\&\\$%\*kifXYb`XifWXjYfXÀWXh][Y`5\_h]j]hÀhYb`]a
acV]`]YbVYfY]WX`JYfaÒ[YbgkYfhYi]bi<Ò\Yjcb'\*%A]``]cbYb
9ifc'jcf`ÀiZ]['[Yg]WXYfh"9IdYfhYb`VYhcbYbž'XUgg'XUg
?cbhfc``gmghYaibnifY]WXYbX`gY]'ibX`ZcfXYfb`Y]bY`FYZcfaiXYf
5iZq]WXh`]aiaacV]`]YbqY\_hcf"

## Ni ØbZh][Y'9bhk]W`ib[Yb'ibX'FYZcfaYb

8]Y' is gh]ngYbUhcf]b'j cb'6Yf`]bž': Y`cf'6UXYbVYf['ff781 Łž'g]Y\h']bXYa ''Øb[ghYb'; Yf]WXhgVYgWX`i gg'Y]bYb'k]WXh][Yb'GWXf]hh']a?Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'cf[Ub]g]YfhY'?f]a]bU`]hÀh''CVkc\``XYf'6YgWX`i ggbcWX'b]WXh'fYWXhg\_fÀZh][']gh'i bX'Y]b'``Ub[Yf'fYWXh`]WXYf'GhfY]h'niYfkUfhYb']gh'x]qh'X]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'i a 'X]Y'6Y\_Àa dZ b['j cb

; Y`Xk ÀgWXY']a '=a a cV]`]YbgY\_hcf']b'j c``Ya '; Ub[Y"'@Ui h'Y]bYfGhi X]Y'XYf'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'Hf]Yf'\_cffY`]YfYb'ghY][YbXY
=a a cV]`]YbdfY]gY'X]fY\_h'a ]h'k UWXgYbXYa 'J YfXUWXh'Ui Z
; Y`Xk ÀgWXY"'9]bY'%\$i ][Y'FYXi n]Yfi b['XYf'; Y`Xk ÀgWXY'\_ObbhYXUni 'ZØ\fYbž'XUgg'=a a cV]`]YbdfY]gY'i a '%ž-i 'g]b\_Yb' 'Y]b
g][b]Z]\_UbhYf'Di b\_h'ZØf'dchYbn]Y``Y'? Ài ZYf"

Ni gàhn`]W\ ni `XYb`VYfY]hg`VYghY\YbXYb`A U\ bU\a Ybžk]Y`XYa
JYfVch'j cb`6UfnU\`i b[Yb`VY]a =a a cV]`]Ybj Yf\_Ui Z'gY]h`&\$&' ž
k]fX`ØVYf`Y]b`nYbhfU`Ygž`ÒZZYbh`]W\Yg`=a a cV]`]YbfY[]ghYf
bUW\[YXUW\hz`i a `X]Y`k U\fYb`9][YbhØa Yf`ni `]XYbh]Z]n]YfYbž`k Ug
YVYbZU``g`Y]bY`XYf`: cfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`; fØbYb`]gh"`5b[Yg]W\hg`XYf
?ca d`Yl]h\hXYf`: ]fa Ybghfi \_hi fYbž`X]Y`ni f`JYfgW\`Y]Yfi b[
\_f]a]bY``Yf`5\_h]j]h\hYb`[Ybi hnh`k YfXYbž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`cV
X]Y`Ub[YghfYVhYb`FYZcfa Yb`hUhg\hW\`]W\`K]f\_i b[`nY][Yb`k YfXYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'cZZYbVUfh'XYf': U``XYf'FYa a cg'i bX'X]Y
XUfUi Z'Zc`[YbXYb'; Yf]WkhgVYgWk`ØggY'gck c\``X]Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'U`g'Ui Wk'X]Y': cfhgWkf]hhY']a '?Ua dZ'[Y[Yb
; Y`Xk ÀgWkY']a 'XYi hgWkYb'=a a cV]`]Yba Uf\_h"'9g'V`Y]Vh'YXcWk'ni
\cZZYbž'XUgg'ni \_ØbZh][Y'A U» bU\a Yb'ni 'Y]bYf'XUi Yf\UZhYb
GhUV]`]g]Yfi b['i bX'HfUbgdUfYbn'ZØ\fYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	A]hhYž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "ZUn"bYh
	<ul><li>k k k "hU[ Yggd]Y[ Y`"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "hU[YggW\Ui"XY

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y i bg 'Ui Z 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh