

A] ``] UfXYbgWk YfY : ÒfXYfi b [.
8 Yi hgW `UbX `ghUfhYh` < m& ðZfU!K Y ``Y `ZØf
K UggYfghc ZZdfc `Y_hY

A]hifi bX` (ž* `A fX" `9i fc `ZØfXYfh`8Yi hgW `UbX`&&
K UggYfghc ZZdfc `Y_hY`]a `FU\`a Yb`XYg` ð79 ðDfc [fUa a g"
9fZU\`fY`a Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y : ÒfXYfVYgWY]XYž`X]Y
9`Y_hfc`mgYUb`U[Ybž`@Y]hi b [Yb`i bX`? Uj YfbYbgdY]WYf`ni f
DfcXi _h]cb`i bX`@U[Yfi b [`j cb` [fØbYa `K UggYfghc ZZ
i bhYfghØhnYb" ; 9H` < & `i bX`UbXYfY `DUfhbYf`g]bX`HY] `X]YgYf
k Y [k Y]gYbXYb` ð]h]Uh]j Y `ZØf`X]Y`K UggYfghc ZZk]fhgW UZh"



K UggYfghc ZZ. ` < UVYW_ `ØVYf []Vh
: ÒfXYfVYgWY]XY `Ub` ; 9H` < & `DUfhbYf

ð`Y]bYf`VYXYi hYbXYb`NYfYa cb]Y`]b`6Yf`]b` \Uh
6i bXYgk]fhgW UZhga]b]ghYf`F cVYfh`< UVYW_ ` \Yi hY
: ÒfXYfVYgWY]XY`]a `K Yfhj cb`]bg[YgUa hfi bX` (ž* `A] ``] UfXYb`9i fc
Ub`&&`K UggYfghc ZZdfc `Y_hY`]b`8Yi hgW `UbX`ØVYf [YVYb" `8Ua]h
gc``Yb`9`Y_hfc`mgYUb`U[Yb`ni f`DfcXi _h]cb`j cb` [fØbYa
K UggYfghc ZZ`K UggYfghc ZZ]hi b [Yb`i bX`? Uj YfbYbgdY]WYf

[YZØfXYfh'k YfXYb"6YgcbXYfg\Yfj cfni \YVYb'g]bX'X]Y'Y'ZDUfhbYf
XYf' ð]h]Uh]j Y'; 9H' < &ž'X]Y'YVYbZU''g'j cb'X]YgYf': ØfXYfi b[
dfcZ]h]YfYb"

8]Y'; Y'XYf'k YfXYb'ja' F U\ a Yb'XYf' < m& ð ZfU!K Y''Y'XYg' ð7 9 ð
Dfc [fUa a g'fla dcfhUbh'Dfc'YWhg'cZ'7ca a cb'9i fcdYUb' ðhYfYghĸ
VYfY]h[YghY''h" 8 Ug'j]gh'Y]b'VYXYi hgUa Yf'HU[ž'XYf'X]Y
j YfgWĸ]YXYbYb'6Ui ghY]bY'ZØf'X]Y'K UggYfghc Zk]fhgWĸ UZh
ni gUa a YbVf]b[h"5V'Yhnh'k]fX'[YVU[[Yfhi bX'[YVi XXY'h ž'gU[hY
6i bXYgk]fhgWĸ UZhga]b]ghYf'F cVYfh' < UVYW_]b'XYf
DfYggY_cbZYfYbn"

8]Y': ØfXYfVYgWĸY]XY'g]bX'Y]b'k]Wĸ h][Yf'GWĸ f]h'ZØf'XYb' < cWĸ'Ui Z
XYf'K UggYfghc Zk]fhgWĸ UZh]b'8Yi hgWĸ'UbX''G]Y'Yfa Ø[]WĸYb'Yg
XYb'Ī bhYfbY\ a Ybž'\fY'Dfc'Y_hY'k Y]hYf'j cfUbni hfY]VYb'Ī bX
ðj Ygh]h]cbgYbhgWĸY]Xi b[Yb'ni 'hfY ZYb"8]Y'Ī bhYfbY\ a Yb'\UhhYb
VYfY]hg'j]Y''9][Yb'Y]ghi b['YfVfUWĸhž'i bX'X]Y': ØfXYfVYgWĸY]XY
k UfYb'XYf''YhnhY'6Ui ghY]bž'XYf'ZØf'X]Y'Z]bU'Y'Ī a gYhni b['ZY\hY"

8]Y' [YZØfXYfhYb'Dfc'Y_hY'XYf'; 9H' < &'DUfhbYf'5]f'@]ei]XYž'Vdž
7fYcgž' < mXfc[Yb]ci g'Ī bX'@]bXY'gck]Y'h\mggYb_fi dd'GhY'ž
GU'n[]hYf'Ī bX'65G: 'g]bX'HY]'Y]bYf'[fØ» YfYb' ð]h]Uh]j Yž'X]Y'X]Y
GWĸ UZ] b['Y]bYg'k YhVYk YfVgcf]Ybh]YfhYb'K UggYfghc Zza Uf_hYg
Ī bX'X]Y'Ī a gYhni b['XYf'9bYf[]Yk YbXY'j cfUbhfY]Vh"

8]Y': ØfXYfVYgWĸY]XY'k YfXYb'ni '+\$'DfcnYbh'j ca'6i bX'Ī bX'ni '' \$
DfcnYbh'j cb'XYb'6i bXYg'ÀbXYfb'Z]bUbn]Yfh''G]Y'hfU[Yb'XUni 'VY]ž
8Yi hgWĸ'UbX'U'g'J cffY]hYf']b'XYf'K UggYfghc Zk]fhgWĸ UZh'ni
YhUV'YfYb'Ī bX'XYb'K Y['ZØf'Y]bY'_c\Ybghc ZUfa Y'Ni _i bZi'ni
YVbYb"

8]Y'; 9H' < &' ð]h]Uh]j Yž'X]Y' &\$%-]bg'@YVYb' [Yfi ZYb'k Ī fXYž'\Uh'XUg
N]Y'ž'XYb'? Yfb'ZØf'Y]bY'Vi bXYgk Y]hY']bhY[f]YfhY
K UggYfghc Zk]fhgWĸ UZh'ni 'YhUV'YfYb'Ī bX'ni f'Y Z]n]YbhYb
Ī a gYhni b['XYf'9bYf[]Yk YbXY'VY]ni hfU[Yb"8]Y'DUfhbYf'XYf
ð]h]Uh]j Y'gYhnyb'g]Wĸ'Ui g'Ī bhYfbY\ a Ybž'?ca a Ī bYb'Ī bX
ðgh]hi h]cbYb'ni gUa a Yb'Ī bX'UfVY]hYb' [Ya Y]bgUa 'Ub'Dfc'Y_hYb
ni f'9fnYi [Ī b[ž'XYa 'HfUbgdcfh'Ī bX'XYf'GdY]WĸYfi b['j cb

K UggYfghc ZZ]b`U`Yb`GY_hcfYb"

8]YgYf` : ÒfXYfVYgWXY]X`]gh`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`GWXf]hh`Ui`Z`XYa` `K`Y[`ni
Y]bYf`bUWX`U`h][`Yb`i`bX`[`fØbYb`K`UggYfghcZZk`]fhgWUZh`]b
8Yi`hgW`UbX`"8]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`I`bhYfghØhni`b[`Yfa`Ò[`]W`h`Yg`XYb
I`bhYfbY`a`Ybž`\`fY`D`ÀbY`]b`X]Y`HUh`i`a`ni`gYhnYb`i`bX
8Yi`hgW`UbX`U`g`ZØ`fYbXYb`A`Uf`hhY`]`bY`a`Yf`]b`XYf
K`UggYfghcZZVfUbWXY`ni`Y`hUV`]YfYb"

8Yf`K`UggYfghcZZgY_hcf`\`Uh`XUg`DchYbn]U`ž`ni`Y]bYa` `k`]W`h][`Yb
6YghUbXhY`]`XYf`9bYf[`]Yk`YbXY`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`i`bX`9i`fcdU`ni
k`YfXYb`"8]Y` : ÒfXYfi`b[`j`cb`K`UggYfghcZZdfc`Y`_hYb`hfÀ[`h`ni`f
F`YXi`n]Yfi`b[`XYf`?`c`\`YbghcZZYa`]gg]cbYb`VY`]i`bX`ghY`h`Y]bY
gUi`VYfY`i`bX`bUWX`U`h][`Y`9bYf[`]Yei`Y`Y`XUf"

8]Y` : ÒfXYfVYgWXY]XY`Ub`X]Y` ;`9H`<`&`DUfhbYf`g]bX`Y]b
VYXYi`hYbXYf`GWXf]hh`]b`X]Y`f]W`h][`Y`F`]W`hi`b[`i`bX`Y]b`NY]WXYb`ZØf
XYb`Zc`fhgW`fY]hYbXYb`5i`gVUi`XYf`K`UggYfghcZZhYW`bc`c[`]Y`]b
8Yi`hgW`UbX`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh