

k i fXYb`Ua`gdÅhYb`8cbbYfghU[UVYbX`XFY]`A YbgWXYb`j Yf`Yhnh`9]b
GdfYWX Yf`XYg`@U[YnYbhf i a`g`VYghÅh][hYž`XUgg`VY]`XYb
a i ha U»`]WXYb`GhfY]h][_Y]hYb`Ui WX`A YggYf`ni a`9]bgUhn`_Ua Yb"
5`Y`XFY]`J Yf`YhnhYb`k i fXYb`dYf`F Yhhi b[gk U[Yb`]bg`?fUb`_Yb`_Ui g
[YVfUWX`h`8]Y`[YbUi Yb`<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYg`J cfZU`g`g]bX`bc WX
i b`_Uf`i bX`X]Y`9fa`]hhi b[Yb`XUi Yfb`Ub`"8]Y`c`_U`Y`NY]hi b[`6"N"
`UhY`ni Yfgh`ØVYf`XYb`J cfZU`VYf]WX`hYh"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`_Uh`V]g`Yf`bc WX`_Y]bY`_Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni a`5i g`ØgYf
XYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`j YfØZZYbh]WX`h`9g`]gh`bc WX`i b`_Ufž`cV`X]Y
XFY]`J Yf`YhnhYb`U`Y`Ua`gY`VYb`J cfZU`VYhY]`][h`k UfYb`cXYf`cV`Yg
g]WX`i a`gYdUfUhY`Nk`]gWXYbZÅ`Y`_UbXY`h`8]Y`[YbUi Yb
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX`XYf`XYfnY]h][Y`; Ygi bX`X]hgni ghUbX`XYf
6YhfcZZYbYb`k i fXYb`YVYbZU`g`b]WX`h`VY`_Ubbh`[Y[YVYb"

8]Y`HUhgUWX`Yž`XUgg`A YggYf`VY]`XYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[
j Yfk YbXYh`k i fXYbž`k]fZh: fU[Yb`ni`a`Ø[`]WX`Yf`; Yk U`hVYfY]hgWX`UZh
XYf`VYhY]`][hYb`DYfgcbYb`Ui Z`A YggYf`[Y`hYb`U`g`[YZÅ`f`]WX`Y
K UZZYb`i bX`XYf`9]bgUhn`_Ubb`Y]WX`h`ni`Yfbgh`UZhYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb
ZØ`fYb`"8]Y`[YbUi Y`A`ch] Uh]cb`ZØf`XYb`9]bgUhn`XYf`A YggYf`]gh
YXcWX`bc WX`i b`_Uf"

8]Y`6Yf`]bYf`Dc`nY]`_Uh`X]Y`9fa`]hhi b[Yb`Ui Z[Ybca`a`Ybž`i`a`X]Y
<]bhYf[fØbXY`XYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`ni`_`ÅfYb"
NYi [YbUi ggU[Yb`i bX`a`Ø[`]WX`Y`; VYfk UWX`i b[gj`]XYcg`k YfXYb
i bhYfgi WX`hž`i`a`k`Y]hYfY`_Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`J cfZU`ni
[Yk`]bbYb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`V]hYh`X]Y`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[`i`a`A`]h`]ZY`i`bX`fi`Zh
NYi [Yb`XUni`_Ui`Z`g]WX`VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]`ni`a`Y`XYbž`k`Ybb`g]Y`Yhk`Ug
J YfXÅWX`h][Yg`VYcVUWX`hYh`_UVYb"

; Yk U`hÅh][Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`k`]Y`X]YgY`g]bX`U`Ufa`]YfYbX
i bX`VYi`bfi`_][YbX`"9g`]gh`k`]WX`h][ž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`nY]`U`Y
YfZcfXYf`]WX`Yb`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`Yf[fY]Zhž`i`a`X]Y`J YfUbhk`cfh`]WX`Yb`ni`f
F`YWX`YbgWX`UZh`ni`n]Y`_Yb`i`bX`X]Y`ØZZYbh]WX`Y`G]WX`Yf`_Y]h`ni
[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"8]Y`6Yk`c`_bYf`j`cb`6Yf`]b!BYi`_Ø`b`gc`h`Yb
k UWX`gUa`_V`Y]VYb`i`bX`VY]`j`YfXÅWX`h][Yb`J`cfZÅ`Yb`gc`Zc`fh`X]Y
Dc`nY]`]bZcfa`]YfYb"

⊖ 5bVYhfUW hXYf HUhgUW YžXUgg Yg'g]W i a Y]bY`Ui ZYbXY
9fa]hhi b[`UbXY'hž]ghYg'k]W h][žGdY_i `Uh]cbYb`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb
i bX`Ui Z'cZZ]n]Y`Y`⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`ni`k UfhYb`"GcVU`X
k Y]hYfY`⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYb`j YfZØ[VUf'g]bXžk]fX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`X]YgY`XYf
² ZZb h]W_Y]h'a]hhY]`Yb`"9g`V`Y]Vhni`c`ZYbž`XUgg`X]Y
9fa]hhi b[Yb`ni`Y]bYf'gW`bY`Yb`5i Z_`Àfi b[`XYg`J`cfZU`g`ZØ`fYb
i bX`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZYbYb`Ub[Ya`YggYbY`I`bhYfghØhni b[`i`bX`<`]ZY
Yf`U`hYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh