

# A UI ]a ]`]Ub`GWX UWX a Ubb. `F ØW\_\_Y`f`ni E i ]W\_!GhYd`a ]h`[ fc» Yb`N]Y`Yb`°

A UI ]a ]`]Ub`GWX UWX a Ubb`\_Y`fh`ni `E i ]W\_!GhYd`ni fØW\_ž`i a  
gY]bY`?Uff]YfY`bYi`ni`VY`YVYb`i bX`g]W`Ui ZX]Y`Hci f`XY  
: fUbW`j`cfni VYfY]hYb`"



6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`A UI ]a ]`]Ub`GWX UWX a Ubbž`Y]b`6Yf`]bYf`  
F UXdfcZ]ž`U`h`b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`ni`E i ]W\_!GhYd`ni fØW\_[ Y`Y`fh`"8]Yg  
ghY`h`Y]bYb`g][ b]Z\_]UbhYb`K`YbXYdi b`\_h]b`gY]bYf`?Uff]YfY`XUf`  
BUW`gYW`g`›\fYb`VY]`6cfU!\Ubg[ fc\Yž`k`c`Yf`gck`c`\`<`Ø\Yb`U`g  
Ui W`H]YZYb`Yf`YVh`\Uhž`g]Y`h`Yf`gY]bY`F ØW\_\_Y`f`b]W`h`U`g  
BYi ghUfhž`gcbXYfb`U`g`6Ygh`h][ i b[ `gY]bYf`:`À\[\_Y]hYb`"  
GWX UWX a Ubb`\UhY`VY]a`HYUa`6cfU!\Ubg[ fc\Y`ni`Y`mh`XUg  
; YZØ\ž`XUgg`XUg`I`a`ZY`X`b]W`h`a`Y`f`cdh]a`U`ZØf`]b`k`Uf`"8]Y  
HfYbbi b[ `k`i`fXY`j`cb`j`]Y`Yb`U`g`b`Øh][`YfUW`hYhž`i`bX`bi`b`V`]W`h`Yf`  
j`c`Yf`Ni`j`Yfg]W`h`bUW`j`cfbY`"

⇒`gY]bYf`bYi`Yb`F`c`Y`U`g`HYUa`Y`UXYf`VY]`E i ]W\_!GhYd`\_Ubb  
GWX UWX a Ubb`Ui`ZY]bYb`j`]Y`j`YfgdfYW`YbXYb`GU]gcbghUfh`

ni fØW\_V]W\_Yb"9f\Uh'g]W\ [ i h']bg'HYUa ' ]bhY [ f]Yfh'i bX'\_ccb'hY  
VYfY]hg'9fZc` [ Y'VY]'XYf'6Ug\_Yb`UbX!F i bXZU\fh'Yfn]Y`Yb"Ni`gY]bYb  
bÅW ghYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb'nÅ\`Yb`X]Y`Jc`hU`Uc`5` [ Ufj Yž'DUf]g!  
B]Wž'X]Y`A ]`Ubc!GUbfYa c`gck ]Y`X]Y`5fXYbbYb!?'Ugg]\_Yf'i bX  
9gW Vcfb!: fUb\_Z fh`GW UW a Ubb`ZØ\`h'g]W\`Xi fW`XUg`J YfhfUi Ybž  
XUg`]\a`XUg'HYUa`Ybh [ Y [ YbVf]b [ hž'a ch]j ]Yfhž'F YbbYb`ni  
 [ Yk ]bbYb`i bX`ni a`DcX]i a`VY]'XYf`Hci f`XY` : fUbW`VY]ni hfU [ Yb"

## B Yi Y`I bhYfghØhni b [ `i b X HfU]b]b [ ga Yh\cXYb

Ϸ`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`k ]fX`GW UW a Ubb`j cb`?cYb`DY` [ f]a ž`XYa  
HfU]bYf`j cb`FYa Wc`9j YbYdcY`ž`i bhYfghØhnh"8]YgY  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'gc``]\a` \Y`ZYbž`gY]bY`F ØW\_Y`f`ni f  
Gd]hYb`Y]ghi b [ `j cfUbni hfY]VYb"GW UW a Ubb`\Uh`VYfY]hg`]b`XYf  
J Yf [ Ub [ Yb\Y]h` [ i hY` : cfa d\UgYb`Yf`YVhž`YXcW`Ui W  
F ØW\_gW`Å [ Y`Yf`]hYbž`XUfi bhYf`Y]bYb`Ghi fn`VY]a`Hci f`XY  
Dc`c [ bY"5bXYfg`U`g`VY]'6cfU!\Ubg [ fc\Yž`k c`Yf`k Yb] [ Yf  
J YfhfUi Yb`gdØfhYž`Ya dZ]bXYh`Yf`Yhnh`Y]bY`bYi Y`8mbUa ]\_`ja  
HYUa ž`X]Y`XUg`HfU]b]b [ `]b` ; fi ddYb`a ]h'g]W`Vf]b [ h`

9f`d`Ubhž`gY]bY`9fZU\fi b [ Yb`]b`X]Y`HfU]b]b [ ga Yh\cXYb  
Y]bni Vf]b [ Ybž`k cVY]'Yf`VYhcbhž`XUgg`Yf`b]W`h`YI U\_h`k ]Y`j cf  
g]VYVb`Ϸ\`fYb`hfU]b]b]YfYb`a ØW`hY"GW UW a Ubb`]gh`g]W`g]W`Yfž  
XUgg`X]Y`J YfÅbXYfi b [ Yb`]b`gY]bYa`I a Z`X`i bX`gY]b`bYi Yf  
5bgUhn`]\a` \Y`ZYb`k YfXYbž`k ]YXYf`Ub`X]Y`Gd]hY`ni` [ Y`Ub [ Yb"9f  
ghfYVh`Ubž`Ua`9bXY`XYf`GU]gcb`\_Y]bY`FYi Y`ni`Ya dZ]bXYb`i bX  
g]W`Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`Yf` [ i h` [ YUfVY]hYh`\Uh`

## N]Y`Y`ZØf`X]Y`Hci f`XY` : fUbW

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`N]Y`j cb`GW UW a Ubb`]gh`Ygž`HY]`XYg`E i ]W`!GhYd!  
HYUa g`VY]'XYf`Hci f`XY` : fUbW`ni`gY]b"8Ug`HYUa`k ]fX`g]W`]b  
X]YgYa`Ϸ\`f`Ui ZFYa Wc`9j YbYdcY`Ui gf]W`hYbž`i bX`GW UW a Ubb  
a ØW`hY`gY]bY` : Å\ [ \_Y]hYb`Y]bVf]b [ Ybž`i a`XUg`HYUa`ni  
i bhYfghØhYb"9f`VYhcbhž`XUgg`Yf`]b`\UfhYb`FYb`bYb`ghUf`\_`]gh`i bX  
gY]bY`Gdf]bh`Y]ghi b [ `\_cbghUb`h`V`Y]Vh`A ]h`Y]bYa

Nk Y]U\ fYgj YfhfU[ 'VY]E i ]W\_!GhYd'a ÒW hY'Yf'X]Y'k Å\ fYbX'gY]bYf  
 NY]h'a 'F UXgdcfh'Ub[ YgUa a Y'hYb'9fZU\ fi b[ Yb'cdh]a U'bi hNYb  
 i bX'j c''Ui g\_cghYb"

A UI ]a ]]Ub'GWX UWX a Ubb'\ Uh'\_UfY'5a V]h]cbYb.'9f'a ÒW hY'XYb  
 K YWxgY''ni 'E i ]W\_!GhYd'U'g'Gdfi b[ VfYh'bi hNYb'i bX'Ub  
 gdcfh]WYb'9fZc`[ Y'Ub\_bØdZYbž'X]Y'\a ']'b'XYf'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h  
 k ]XYfZU\ fYb'g]bX''8i fW'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'bi Yb  
 HfU]bYfb'i bX'XYf'[ Yn]Y'hYb'J c fVYfY]hi b[ 'ghfYVh'Yf'Ubž'XUg  
 DcX]i a 'XYf'Hci f'XY': fUbW'ni 'YffY]WYb"A ]h'X]YgYf'dcg]h]j Yb  
 9]bghY''i b[ 'ghY\h'GWX UWX a Ubb'Ub'XYf'GWX k Y''Y'ni 'Y]bYf'bi Ybž  
 YfZc`[ fY]WYb'D\UgY'gY]bYf'F UX\_Uff]YfY"

**fVV&(** 'VYf]W hYhž'XUgg'Yf'VY]'XYf'Hci f'XY': fUbW'Ui ZXUg'DcX]i a  
 UVn]Y'h''Ni gÅh'W' i bhYfghfY]W h'**7mW]b [ 'i d'hc'8 UhY**ž'XUgg'Yf'jb  
 XYf'bi Yb'GU]gcb'a ]h'Zf]gWYa '9'Ub'i bX'Y]bYf'UbXYfYb'GhfUHY [ ]Y  
 ghUfhYh"K Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'HfUbgZYfg'jb'XYf'K cf'XHci f  
 g]bX'Ui Z'**7mW]b [ 'A U[ Un]bY**'ni 'Z]bXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "fVV&amp;( "XY</li> <li>• WmW]b [ i d hc XUhY"WŁa</li> <li>• k k k "WmW]b [ a U[ Un]bY"XY</li> </ul>

**6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh**