

J c [Y` [f]ddY!5`Ufa `]b`6Yf`]b. `<) B %`VY]
K]`Xj c [Y``]b`A UfnU\ b`YbhXYW_h°

⊕`6Yf`]b`k i fXY`VY]`Y]bYf`; fUi [Ubg`XYf`J c [Y` [f]ddY!J]fi g
<) B %`bUW [Yk]YgYb"8 Ug`H]Yf`k i fXY`Ui Z[fi bX`gWk YfYf
Gma dhca Y` [Yh`hYh"

A UfnU\ b!< Y`YfgXcfZž`6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`B5; #B5;
F YXU_h]cb` `

⊕`6Yf`]b` \Uh`X]Y`J c [Y` [f]ddY`YfbYi`h`ni [YgW`U[Yb`°`a` `6Yn]f_
A UfnU\ b!< Y`YfgXcfZ`k i fXY`VY]`Y]bYf`; fUi [Ubg`XYf` [YZ\`f`]WXY
Gi Vhmd`<) B %`bUW [Yk]YgYb"8]Yg`k i fXY`j`cb`XYf
GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi b [`ZØf` `gh]n`i bX`J YfVfUi WXYfgW`i hn`Ua
A]h`k cW`bUW`a]hU [`VY`_Ubbh`[Y [YVYb"8 Ug`H]Yf`nY][hY`gW`k YfY
Gma dhca Y`i bX`a`i`gghY`h]YfgW`i hn [YfYW`h`[Yh`hYh`k YfXYbž`i`a
Y]bY`k`Y]hYfY`J YfVfY]hi b [`XYg`J]fi g`ni`j`Yf` \]bXYfbž`k]Y`fVV&(
VYf]W`hYhY"

8]Y`i`bhYfgi`W`i`b [Yb`Yf [UVYbž`XUgg`XUg`J]fi g`]b`X]YgYa` `X\`f
VYfY]hg`ØVYf`&\$`\$`A`U`VY]`K`]`Xj`Ø [Y`b`i`bX`&+`A`U`]b
J c [Y`\U`hi`b [Yb`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ZYgh [YghY`h`k`i`fXY`"8]Yg`]gh`XYf
nk`Y]hY`:`U`]b`6Yf`]bž`bUW`XYa` `ja` `: YVfi`Uf`VYfY]hg`Y]bY`GUUH [Ubg
VYhfcZYb`k`Uf`"8]Y`J c [Y` [f]ddY`\Uh]b`XYf`J Yf [Ub [Yb`Y]h`Ui`W
A YbgW`Yb`]bZ]n]Yfhž`YXcW`k`i`fXY`Y]bY` , VYfhfU [i`b [`j`cb`A`YbgW
ni`A`YbgW`V]g`Ub [`b]W`h`bUW [Yk]YgYb"8]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]gh
U`Ufa`]YfYbXž`XU`XUg`J]fi g`Ui`W`UbXYfY`GÄi [Yh]YfY`VYZU`Yb`_Ubbž
k]Y`Ui`h`XYf`GYbUhgj Yfk U`hi`b ["

5`Ufa`]YfYbXY`F`ØW`_`Y` \`f`XYf`J c [Y` [f]ddY

8]Y`J c [Y` [f]ddY`]gh`_Y]b`bYi`Yg`D\`Abca`Yb`]b`6Yf`]b`6YfY]hg`]a

Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&&'k i fXY'Y]b': U''VY]Y]bYa 'ja 'Ncc'[Y\U'hYbYb
Jc[Y''ZYgh[YghY''hzi bX']a 'X\ f'&\$&' '[UV'Yg'g]YVYb'k Y]hYfY': A''Y
VY]'K]Xj O[Y'b''8Yf'Ncc'c[]gWXY'; UfhYb'a i gghY'XUfUi Z]b
nY]hk Y]gY'ZOf'6Ygi WXYf'[YgW'cgYb'k YfXYb''8]Y'6Y\OfXYb
k UfbYb'Y]bXf]b['W'XUj c fzhchY'J O[Y''Ubni ZUggYb'cXYf': YXYfb
ni 'gUa a Y'b''K Yf'gc'WY'H]YfY'Z]bXYhzh'gc''hY'X]Yg'i a [Y\YbX'XYf
J YhYf]bAf! i bX'@YVYbga]hY'Ui Zg]W'h'a Y'XYbzh'XUa]h'Y]bY
I bhYfgi W'i b['YfZc'[Yb'_Ubb"

6YgcbXYfg'[YZ\ fXYh]bX'K UggYf!zh'F UVYb!'i bX'; fY]Z O[Y'z
k A\ fYbX'_Y]bYfY'G]b[j O[Y''i bX'HUi VYb'U'g'k Yb][Yf'UbZ''[
[Y'hYb''; YZ O[Y\U'hYf'k YfXYb'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhz']\fY'H]YfY'j cf'XYa
?cbhU_h'a]h'K]Xj O[Y'b'ni 'gW'ØhnYb''; i hYf'i bX'K UggYf'a ØggYb
gc'Ui ZVYk U\fh'k YfXYbzh'XUgg'K]Xj O[Y''_Y]bYb'Ni [Ub['\UVYb"
I b[Yk O\ b']WXY'9f_fUb_i b[Yb'cXYf'HcXYgZ''Y'VY]; YZ O[Y'
gc''hYb'VYbZU''g'i a [Y\YbX'[Ya Y'XYh'k YfXYb"

K]W h][Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'9]bXÅa a i b[

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'YfZcfXYfh'gW'by''Yg'< UbXY'b''8]Y'GYbUhj Yfk U'hi b[
\Uh'X]Y'6Of[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Of[Yf'Ui Z[Yfi ZYbzh'k UW'gUa 'ni 'gY]b
i bX'j YfXÅW h][Y': i bXY'gcZcfh'ni 'a Y'XYb''8]Yg']gh'YbhgWXY]XYbXž
i a'X]Y'5i gVfY]hi b['XYg'J]fi g'Y]bni XÅa a Yb'i bX'X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h
j cb'A YbgW' i bX'H]Yf'ni 'gW'ØhnYb''8]Y'6Y\OfXYb'\UVYb'VYfY]hg
A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[f]ZZbži a'X]Y'; YZ O[Y\U'hi b['ni 'ØVYfk UW'Yb
i bX'g]WXYfni ghY''Ybzh'XUgg'U''Y'6Yhf]YVY'cfXbi b[g[Ya Å»
fY[]ghf]Yfh'g]bX"

8]Y'Jc[Y'[f]ddY'V'Y]Vh'Y]b'YfbghYg'DfcV'Ya ž'XUg'b]W'h][bcf]Yfh
k YfXYb'XUfZ''8]Y'Øb[ghYb': A''Y']b'6Yf']b'nY][Ybzh'k]Y'gW'by''g]W
XUg'J]fi g'j YfVfY]hYb'_Ubb'i bX'k]Y'k]W h]['Yg']ghz'X]Y'f]W h][Yb
GW'f]hY'ni 'i bhYfbY\ a Ybž'i a'X]Y'ØZYbh]WXY'; Ygi bX\Y]h'ni
gW'ØhnYb''8]Y'6Of[Yf'g]bX'Ui Z[Yfi ZYbzh'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX
X]Y'5bk Y]gi b[Yb'XYf'6Y\OfXYb'ni 'VYZc'[Ybž'i a'Y]bY'k Y]hYfY
5i gVfY]hi b['ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A UfnU\ b! < Y`YfgXcfZž 6Yf`]bž 8Yi hgW\ `Ub X

6Ygi W\ Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh