

# C VXUW `cgYb!NY`h]b`6Yf`]b`Ub [ YnØbXYh` A Ubb`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`

9]b`cVXUW `cgYf`A Ubb`]b`6Yf`]b`k i fXY`bUW `Y]bYa `6fUbX  
gY]bYg`GW `UZd`UhnYg`a ]h`FUi W [ Ugj Yf[ ]Zhi b[ `]b`X]Y`?`]b`\_  
Y]b[ `Y`]YZfh`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yfa ]hh`h`

A UfnU\b!<Y`YfgXcfZ`6Yf`]b`ž8Yi hgW `UbX`!`B5; #B5;  
FYXU\_h]cb`

≠`6Yf`]b`k i fXY`XUg`GW]W\_gU`Y]bYg`cVXUW `cgYb`A UbbYg`]b`XYf  
BUW`h`ni a`8]YbghU[ `Ui ZXfUa Uh]gW`Y`K`Y]gY`VYg]Y[ `Y`h`9]b  
i bVY`UbbhYf`H`hYf`nØbXYh`gY]b`NY`h`Ubž`k`À`fYbX`XYf`&\$!`À`f[ [ Y  
i bhYf`Y]bYf`6fØW`Y`]a`6Yn]f`\_A UfnU\b!<Y`YfgXcfZ`gW`]YZ`A`]h  
Y]bYf`gWk YfYb`FUi W [ Ugj Yf[ ]Zhi b[ `a`i`gghY`Yf`]b`Y]b  
?fUb`\_Yb`Ui`g`Y]b[ `Y`]YZfh`k`YfXYbž`k`]Y`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`VYgh`h`[ hY`"@Ui`h  
**h!cb`]bY`]**gh`XYf`H`hYf`i`bYf`\_Ubbh`[ YZc`Ybž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y  
9fa`]h`i`b[ `Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`VYfY]hg`Ui`ZYb`"

K`Ug`\_ØbbhY`Y]bYb`A`YbgW`Yb`XUni`hfY]VYbž`Y]bYa`UbXYfYb`gc  
Yhk`Ug`i`b[ `Y`Yi`Yf`]W`Yg`Ubni`hi`b3`8Yf`cVXUW `cgY`A`Ubb`UhhY  
g]W`Ui`ZY]bYa`GcZU`]b`Y]bYa`[`YgW`ØhnhYb`6YfY]W`Y]b[ `Yf]W`hYhž  
k`c`Yf`g]W`j`cf`XYf`?`À`hY`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`B`ÀW`hY`gW`Øhnyb`k`c`hY`"  
8cW`gY]bY`<cZ`bi`b[ `Ui`Z`G]W`Yf`Y]h`k`i`fXY`Vfi`hU`nYfgh`Øfh`"

## 8]Y`Gi`W`Y`bUW`X`Y`a`H`hYf`

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`]gh`bi`b`Ui`ZXYf`Gi`W`Y`bUW`X`Y`a`i`bVY`\_UbbhYbž`XYf`  
c`bY`J`cfk`Ufbi`b[ `X]Y`:`Ua`a`Yb`Y[`hY`"K`]Y`X]Y`6Yf]W`hYfghU`hi`b[  
j`cb`**ghYfb`nY]**[`hž`]gh`XYf`J`cfZU`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`5b[`f]Z`Ui`ZY]bY  
j`Yf`Yhn`]W`Y`DYfgcbž`gcbXYfb`k`]fZhi`Ui`W`Y]b`@]W`hi`Ui`ZX]Y  
DfcV`Ya`Uh]`\_XYf`CVXUW `cg][`\_Y]h]b`XYf`<Ui`dhghUXh`8]Y

8 i b\_Y`Y]h'XYf'B UW h'\_Ubb'Z0f'X]Y'GW k ÅW ghYb'XYf'; YgY`gW UZh  
ni 'Y]bYf'YW hYb'6YXfc\i b[ 'k YfXYb"

8]Y'Dc`nY]'ZcfXYfh'NYi [ Yb'Ui Z'g]W`ni 'a Y`XYb'i bX'<]bk Y]gY'ni  
[ YVYbž'i a 'X]YgYb'UVgW Yi `]W Yb'J cfZU``Ui Zni \_'ÄfYb"'8]Y'HUH`Uh  
]b'XYf'GhUXh'Z0f'9bhgYhnYb'[ Ygcf[ h'i bX'nY][ hž'k ]Y'k ]W h][ 'Yg'ghž  
g]W`i a 'X]Y'CVXUW`cgYb'ni '\_0a a Yfb'i bX'X]Y'; YZU\fybž'XYbYb  
g]Y'Ui g[ YgYhnh'g]bXž'Yfbgh'ni 'bY`a Yb"

## 9]b'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYg'A i ghYf

8Yf'J cfZU``]gh'HY]'Y]bYg'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb'A i ghYfg'j cb  
; Yk U'h[ Y[ Yb'CVXUW`cgY]b'i fVUbYb'; YV]YhYb"'a a Yf'k ]YXYf  
k ]fX'VYf]W hYhž'XUgg'X]YgY'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'c\bY\]b'gW cb'Ua  
F UbXY'XYf'; YgY`gW UZh'ghY`Ybž'CdZYf'j cb'5b[ f]ZZYb'k YfXYb"'9g  
]gh'Y]bY'YfgW fYW\_YbXY'FYU'hÅhž'XUgg'A YbgW Ybž'X]Y'i a ']\f  
, VYf'VYb'\_Äa dZYbž'ni gÅm`]W`a ]h'; Yk U'h'i bX'8]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[  
\_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bX"

⊖'Y]bYf'GhUXhž'X]Y'j ]Y`Z0f']\fy'@VYbgei U']hÅh'hi hž'V`Y]Vh'X]Y  
: fU[ Yž'k ]Y'k ]f'XYb'GW k ÅW ghYb`\Y`ZYb'\_0bbYb"'9g'gh'Ub'XYf  
NY]hž'XUgg'k ]f'i bg'U'g'; YgY`gW UZh'Yfbgh\UZh'a ]h'XYa 'H\Ya U  
CVXUW`cg][ \_Y]h'Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb'i bX'K Y[ Y'Z]bXYbž'k ]Y'k ]f  
X]YgYb'A YbgW Yb'GW i m'i bX'Y]b'; YZ0`\`j cb'G]W Yf\Y]h'V]YhYb  
\_0bbYb"

8]Y'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'`Ui ZYb'k Y]hYfž'i bX'X]Y'<cZbi b[ 'VYghY\hž'XUgg  
XYf'HÅhYf'VU`X'[ YZUggh'k ]fX"'8cW`V]g'XU\]b'V`Y]Vh'X]Y': fU[ Y']a  
F Ui a 'K ]Y'j ]Y'Y'k Y]hYfY'i bg]W hVufY'?Äa dZY'Z]bXYb'i bhYf'XYb  
6f0W\_Yb'X]YgYf'GhUXh'ghUhh3

8YhU]`g	A UfnU\!<Y`YfgXcfZž'6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW`UbX
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6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh