

A Uf[ch': f]YX`ÀbXYf`DfY]g. `GdY_hU_i `ÀfY
9\fi b[Yb`ZØf`Hc`YfUbn`i bX`9f]bbYfi b[°

5a `&+''Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&(`k i fXY`ja `<i a Vc`Xh': cfi a `XYf
A Uf[ch': f]YX`ÀbXYf`DfY]g`j Yf[YVYbž`i a `9b[U[Ya Ybh`ZØf
Hc`YfUbn`i bX`8Ya c_fUh]Y`ni `k ØfX][Yb"



⇒ `nUi VYf\UZhYb`5a V]YbhY`XYg`<i a Vc`Xh': cfi a g`Yf`YVhY`6Yf`]b
Ua `A]hk cW\UVYbX`Y]bYb`A Y`]YbghY]b. `8]Y`YfghY`J Yf`Y]\i b[`XYg
A Uf[ch': f]YX`ÀbXYf`DfY]gYgž`XYf`ZØf`Ui » Yf[Yk `Ø\b`]WYg
9b[U[Ya Ybh]b`Gc`XUf]h`hž`8Ya c_fUh]Y`i bX`XYa `?Ua dZ[Y[Yb
5bh]gYa]h]ga i g`ghY`h`8]Y`%\$`!`À\f][Y`<c`cW]i gh! , VYf`YVYbXY
i bX`B Ua Ybg[YVYf]b`XYg`DfY]gYgž`A Uf[ch': f]YX`ÀbXYf`ž`k Uf`j cb
XYf`J]Y`nU\`XYf`6Yk YfVi b[Yb`VY[Y]ghYfh" `⇒W`V]hY`Yi W`U`Y.
gY]X`A YbgWYbž`UddY`YfhY`gY`VYk Y[YbX`Ub`X]Y`5bk YgYbXYbž
U`g`g]Y`XYb`DfY]g`Ub`X]Y`gYW`g`\YfUi gfU[YbXYb`Dfc`Y`hY`ØVYf[UVž
X]Y`a]h]bg[YgUa h`&) "\$\$\$`9i fc`df`Àa]Yfh`k i fXYb"

I bhYf`XYb`DfY]ghf`À[Yfb`]gh`XYf`J YfY]b` Udfcdc`]g`Y`J " ž`XYf`↑ b[Y
A YbgWYb`ni f`U`h]j Yb`A]h[YghU`hi b[`XYf`8Ya c_fUh]Y`UbYf[hž

gck]Y' Nk Y]hnYi [Yb`Y"J " žXYf`X]Y`9f]bbYfi b[`Ub`XYb`<c`cWUi gh
k UW\`À`h"9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`Ui`g[YnY]W\`bYhYg`Dfc`Y`_hž` 6Uff]YfYzFY
Yf]bbYfb`b`H\`Øf]b[Yb`ž`gYhnh`g]W\`ZØf`b`_i`g]j`Y`6]`Xi`b[gUb[YVchY
ØVYf`X]Y` ; YgW\`Y`b]ggY`XYg`B`Uh]cb`U`gc`n]U`]ga`i`g`Y]b`":`Øf`gY]bY
dYfgØb`]W\`Yb`J`YfX]YbghY`ja`?`Ua`dZ[Y[Yb`5bh]gYa`]h]ga`i`g`k`i`fXY
XYf`@Y\`fYf`<`ÄX]`6ci`XYb`Ui`g`<`Ua`Vi`f[`a`]h`XYa
DYfgØb`]W\`_Y]hgd`fY]g[YY\`fh" `ϑ`XYf`GW\`i`k`Yfhi`b[`k`i`fXYb`XUg
C`hnc!`BU[`Y`!;`ma`bUg]i`a`ZØf`gY]bY`ϑ]h]Uh]j`Y
`ϑ`hYfYggYb[`Ya`Y]bgW\`UZh: f]YXYbghUi`VY`i`bX`X]Y`GW\`Ø`YfnY]hi`b[
`c`gY]bY`Ui`g`<`Ub`Ui`Ui`g[YnY]W\`bYh"8]Y`ϑ` : f]YXYbghUi`VY
c`f[`Ub]g]Yfh: YXYb`_gh`hYb`VYgi`W\`Y`i`bX`Yb[`U[`]Yfh`g]W\`ZØf
Ghc`d`YfghY]bj`Yf`Y[`i`b[`Yb`ž`k`Ug`<`Y`_Y`j`cb`æ`Yghž`X]Y`J`c`fg]hnYbXY
XYg`:`Øf`XYf`_fY]gYg`XYf`8Yi`hgW\`Yb`C`d`Yf`6Yf`]bž`]b`]\`fYf`@Ui`XU]c
U`g`@Yi`W\`hhi`fa`VYnY]W\`bYhY"

9]b`J`Y`fa`À`W\`hb]g`XYf`9f]bbYfi`b[

8]Y`Gh]Zhi`b[`j`cb`A`Uf[`ch: f]YX`À`bXYfž`X]Y`i`bhYf`XYf
GW]fa`YffgW\`UZhj`cb`6i`bXYgd`f`À`g]XYbhi: fUb`_!K`U`hYf`GhY]ba`Y]Yf
ghY`hž`ZØ\`fh`XUg`@YVYbgk`Yf`_`XYf` ,`VYf`YVYbXYb`k`Y]hYf" `Δ`f
9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh[`Y[`Yb`5i`g[`fYbni`b[`i`bX`ZØf`X]Y`9f]bbYfi`b[`Ub`X]Y
C`d`ZYf`XYg`<c`cWUi`ghg`]ghj`cb`Yb`hgW\`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi`hi`b[`"@Ui`h
XYf`c`Z]n]Y`Yb`K`YVgY]hY`XYf`A`Uf[`ch: f]YX`À`bXYf`Gh]Zhi`b[
k`YfXYb`6Yk`YfVi`b[`Yb`ZØf`XYb`DfY]g`Yfa`i`h][`hž`k`Ug`X]Y`VfY]hY
6YhY]]`[`i`b[`i`bX`XUg`ϑ`hYfYggY`Ub`X]YgYa`k`]W\`h][`Yb`H\`Ya`U
k`]XYfgd]Y[`Y`h" `A`Uf[`ch: f]YX`À`bXYf`gY`Vgh`VfUW\`hY`Ub`X]YgYa
5VYbX`]\`fY`<c`Zbi`b[`ni`a`5i`gXfi`W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`?`i`hi`f`XYg
9f]bbYfbg`i`bX`X]Y`J`Yfa`]hhi`b[`j`cb`A`YbgW\`]W\`_Y]h]b`XYf`Ni`_i`bZh
Zcfh[`Y`ZØ\`fh`k`YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k`k`k`"Vn!VYf`]b"XY • a`Uf[`ch!Zf]YX`UYbXYf!gh]Zhi`b[`"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh