

A UfVi f[Yf'6i bX'ZcfXYfh B UWX VYggYfi b[Yb'Ua ? fUb_Yb\Ui g[YgYhn']b'6Yf`]b

8Yf'A UfVi f[Yf'6i bX'Äi »Yfh'6YXYb_Yb'ni a
?fUb_Yb\Ui gj Yfgcf[i b[gj YfVYggYfi b[g[YgYhn'f? < J J ; Ł
i bX'ZcfXYfhi a ZUggYbXY'FYZcfa Yb"Hfcm'VY[fØ»hYf
ŸbXYfi b[Yb'V`Y]Vh'X]Y':]bUbn]Yfi b['ni 'ghUf_'Ub': U`nU\`Yb
cf]Ybh]Yfhž'k Ug'X]Y'J Yfgcf[i b[gei U`]hÄh'[YZÄ\ fXYh''8f"
Gi gUbbY'æ\bU'VYhc bh'X]Y' Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYg
i bUV\Äb[][Yb'J cf\U'hY Z]bUbn]Yfi b[ggmghYa g'i bX'k Ufbh
j cf'Y]bYa ' ?UdUn]hÄhgUVVUi "'9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y
?f]h]_XYg'A UfVi f[Yf'6i bXYg'i bX'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
XYf'?fUb_Yb\Ui gfYZcfa "



fcm'XYf'j]Y`Yb'dcg]hj Yb'5bgÄhnY`ja
?fUb_Yb\Ui gj Yfgcf[i b[gj YfVYggYfi b[g[YgYhn'f? < J J ; Ł'g]Y\h
XYf'A UfVi f[Yf'6i bX'Ybcfa Yb'<UbX'i b[gVYXUfZ'`b'Y]bYf
V`]hnUfh][Yb'G]hni b[ž'X]Y'\Yi hY`ja '8Yi hgW\Yb'6i bXYghU[
ghUhhZ]bXYhž'k]fX'XUg'; YgYhn']b'&'i bX'` "'@Ygi b[`YbX[Ø'h][

VYfUHYb" 8cW`X]Y`[f0» hYb`Yfnh]bbYb!`i bX`YfnhYj YfhfYHYf
8Yi hgW`UbXg`k UfbYb.`8]Y`FYZcfa`gW`Y]hYfh`Ub`]\fYb`Y][YbYb
5bgdf0W`Yb`

K]f`UVYb`Ui ZY]bY`[fi bX`Y[YbXY` , VYfUfVY]hi b[`XYf
?fUb`Yb`Ui gZ]bUbn]Yfi b[`[Y`cZž`X]Y`XYb`?`]b]_Yb`YW`hY
D`Ubi b[gg]W`Yf`Y]h`V]YhYhi bX`XYb`k]fhgW`UZh`]W`Yb`8fi W`_j cb
XYf`DUh]YbhYbj Yfgcf[i b[`b]a`a`h"8cW`XUg`9f[YVb]g`Ybhh`Ai gW`h`
gc`8f"Gi gUbbY`æ`bUž`X]Y`%"J cfg]hYbXY`XYg`A UfVi f[Yf`6i bXYg`
GhUhhY]bYf`YW`hYb`K YbXY`a UW`Yb`X]Y`U`hi Y`Yb`FY[Y`i b[Yb`X]Y
GUW`Y`gc[Uf`bcW`_ca`d`]n]YfhYf.`8]Y`J cf`U`hYdUi gW`U`Yb`U`hYb
b]W`hž`k Ug`g]Y`j YfgdfYW`Yb`G]Y`g]bX`j]Y`ni`gY`f`Ub`:`U`nU`Yb
[YVi bXYb`i bX`][bcf]YfYb`XYb`hUhg`W`]W`Yb`J Yfgcf[i b[gVYXUfZž
XYf`Xi fW`X]Y`[Ygh]Y[YbY`?ca`d`YI]h`h`]b`XYb`?`]b]_Yb`Xf]b[YbX
bchk YbX][`]gh"

Yfnh`]W`Y`DYfgcbU`Ui gghUhh`i b[`]a`:`c`_`i`g

æa`a`Yf`]\b`[]Vh`Yg`@]W`h`Ua`9bXY`XYg`Hi bbY`g.`8Yf`A UfVi f[Yf
6i bX`ZfYi`h`g]W`0VYf`X]Y`bYi Yb`YbXYfi b[Yb`]a` ; YgYhnž`X]Y
ghfi`_hi`fY`Y`J YfVYggYfi b[Yb`j YfgdfYW`Yb`"A]h`XYf`gW`f]h`k`Y]gYb
9]bZ0\fi b[`Y]bYg`Åfnh`]W`Yb`DYfgcbU`VYa`Yggi b[ggmghYa`g`gc`Yb
X]Y`?fUb`Yb`Åi`gYf`]\fYf`J YfUbhk`cfhi b[`bUW`_ca`a`Yb`_0bbYbž
Z0f`Y]bY`VYXUfZg[YfYW`hY`J Yfgcf[i b[`a`]h`YfnhYb`ni`gcf[Yb`
K Ybb`XUg`ægh]hi`h`Z0f`XUg`9bh[Y`hgmghYa`]a`?fUb`Yb`Ui`g
hUhg`W`]W`X]Y`A`Y`f`_cghYb`XYf`Åfnh`]W`Yb`K`Y]hYfV]Xi`b[
Ub[Ya`YggYb`]b`X]Y`J Yf[0hi`b[`]bhY[f]Yfhž`k`ÅfY`XUg`Y]b`YW`hYf
: cfhgW`f]hh`Z0[h`æ`bU`\]bni`"

8cW`X]Y`Gcf[Yb`g]bX`[fc».`8]Y`8mbUa`]_`XYg`?UdUn]h`hgUVVUi`g
b]a`a`h`ni`8Ug`]gh`_Y]b`FYgi`hU]j`cb`VYk`i`gghYb`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[Ybž
gcbXYfb`nYi`[hij`cb`Y]bYf`_UhUghfcd`U`Yb`:]bUbn]Yfi b[`XYf
6Yhf]YVg`_cghYb`"8]Y`D`Ubi b[gVY`\0fXYb`a`0ggYb`]a`J cfZY`X
[YbUi`k`]ggYbž`k`Y`W`Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`X]Y`bYi`Yb`æghfi`a`YbhY`Ui`Z
X]Y`Ghfi`_hi`fYb`]b`XYb`Gh`X`hYb`i`bX`Åb`X`]W`Yb` ; YV]YhYb`U`VYb
k`YfXYb`"9g`]gh`_Y]b`K`i`bXYfž`XUgg`X]Y`@`ÅbXYf`0VYf`X]Y`ZY`\`YbXY
5i`gk`]f`_i`b[gUbU`mgY`gUa`a`Y`b`Yf`_`Åfh`8f`æ`bU`"

8Yf'A UfVi f[Yf'6i bX'Zc fXYfh'Yhnh'Xf]b[YbX'Y]bY'Y]b[Y\YbXY
8]g_i gg]cb'nk]gWYb'6i bX'i bX'@AbXYfb'°Bi f'gc'_ÖbbYb'X]Y'a]h
XYf'?fUb_Yb\Ui gfYZcfa 'Ub[YghfYVhYb'N]Y`Y`YffY]W'h'k YfXYb"
Gcbgh'V`Y]Vh'X]Y`FYZcfa '[YbUi `XUg.'9]b'; YgYhn'j c`Yf'5Vg]W'hYbž
XUg]b'XYf'DfUI]g`Y]XYf'k Y]h'\]bhYf'XYb'9fk Ufhi b[Yb
ni fØW_V`Y]Vh'

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y`i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh