

A U[]gWY ?]bcUVYbhYi Yf. 'HY]''' 'XYf GW i `fY]\Y'ØVYfnYi [h']b'A ØbWYb

9fYVYb'G]Y'X]Y'A U[]Y']b / ei ch/8]Y'GW i `Y'XYf'a U[]gWYb
H]YfY'' / ei ch'°A]h'ØVYf'), "\$\$\$\$Ni gWUi Yfb'VY]a 'GhUfh
VY[Y]ghYfh'XYf':]'a 'YfbYi h'U`Y': Ua]'Yb" 'HUi WYb'G]Y'Y]b']b
Ui ZFY[YbXY'5VYbhYi Yfžk Å\fybX' ðU'i bX']\fy': fYi bXY'ZØf
XYb'GW i hn'XYg'K U'XYg'_Åa dZYb" 'Ÿhnh]a ' ?]bc °



8Yf'Nui VYf']ghini fØW_°'8 ð'G7<I @9'89F 'A 5; ðG7<9B 'H=9F 9''
YfcVYfh'a]hY]bYf'a U[]gWYb'J cfZØ\fi b['X]Y' ?]bc`Y]bk ÅbXY'i bX
gcf[h'ZØf'Y]b'gYbgUh]cbY`Yg'7ca YVUW_°, VYf'), "\$\$\$\$
VY[Y]ghYfhY'Ni gWUi Yf]]bbYb'ghfØa Yb']bg'?]bc'i bX'gYhnYb
XYb'Xf]hhYb'HY]'XYf'VY']YVhYb':]'a fY]\Y'Ui Z'D`Uhn'%XYf
' ?]bcWUfhg°'GY]h'XYa ' &*''GYdhYa VYf'&\$&(`Ài Zh'XYf':]'a 'i bhYf
XYf'FY[]Y'j cb'@9CB ð9'Ghi X]cg' `Y]b'j c`Yf'9fZc`[°

8]Y'9fZc`[g[YgW]W hY' [Y\h'k Y]hYf°'8 ð'G7<I @9'89F
A 5; ðG7<9B 'H=9F 9'\UhgWcb']b'XYb' ð\fyb'&\$&%i bX'&\$&&'a]h
XYb'YfghYb'VY]XYb'HY]'Yb'X]Y'<YfnYb'XYf'?]bc!6Ygi WYf.]bbYb']a
Ghi fa 'YfcVYfhž'i bX'Yhnh'gYhnh'HY]''' 'XYa ' ; UbnYb'X]Y' ? fcbY'Ui Z'
5i g[YnY]W bYh'a]h'XYa '8Yi hgWYb':]'a dfY]g'U`g

6Ygi WXYfghAf_ghYf:]a inY[hX]Y'F Y]\Yž'XUgg'g]Y'b]W'h'bi f
a U[]gWž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b'YW'hYg'? UggYbgW`U[Yf!DchYbn]U``\Uh°

K]`XY'5VYbhYi Yf'i bX'a U[]gWXY
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

⊖`X]YgYa `Xf]hhYb`HY]`ghY\Yb`X]Y`VY`YVhYb`7\UfU_hYfY`j`cf`Y]bYf
F Y]\Y`j`cb`Ui`ZfY[YbXYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`°8Yf`a`U[]gWXY`K`U`X
Xfc\h]b`; YZU\`f`ni`[YfUhYbž`U`g`<Y`YbY`f[Ygd]Y`h`j`cb`XYf
hU`Ybh]YfhYb`9a`]`]U`D]Yg`_Y`Ě]b`Y]bYf`k`U[\U`g][Yb`A`]gg]cb
j`Yfgi`W`hž`]\fY: Ua`]`]Y`j`cf`XYa` `Xfc\YbXYb`6Ub`_fch`ni`fY`hhYb`
i`bX`XUg`U`Y`g`a`]h`XYa` `<]`Z`Y`]\fYf`⊖Zi`YbW`f!6Ya` Ø`i`b[Yb`°
B]Ya` UbX`U`b`hž`XUgg`]\fY`5i`Zhf]hhY`]a` `K`U`X`Yb[`a`]h`XYf
XfUa` Uh]gWXYb`@U[Y`]\fYf: Ua`]`]Y`j`YfVi`bXYb`g]bX"

5i`W`XYf`K`Y]hYfY.`G]`Ug`f`K`Yf`W`Uf]ga` Uh]gWXY`@i`]g`J`c`f`V`U`W`Ě`\Uh
gY]bY`Y][YbYb`DfcV`Ya`Y`"9f`\Uh`Y]b`a`U[]gWXYg`?fc`_cX`]\`Ub`gY]bYf
GY]hYž`XUg`nk`Uf`Zi`fW`hY]bZ`Ö»YbX`Ui`gg]Y`\hž`UVYf`]b`K`]f`_]W`_Y]h
b]W`hg`U`g`5b[gh`\Uh` `j`cf`G]`Ug`°9fk`Ufhi`b[Yb`°I`bX`XYf
?cb`_i`ffYbn`_Ua`dZi`a` `<Y`YbYg`<Yfn`k`]fX`bi`f`bcW`_]bhYbg]j`Yfž`U`g
Yf`j`Yfgi`W`hž`a`]h`XYb`°Øb[YfYb`GW`Ø`Yfb`ni` `cb`_i`ff]YfYb`i`bX
[Yf`Ā`h`XUVY]`]b`GW`k`]Yf][`_Y]hYb"

9]b`a`U[]gWXYg`5VYbhYi Yf`ZØf`X]Y`[Ub`nY
: Ua`]`]Y

8Yf:]a`ž`]bgd]f]Yfh]j`cb`XYf`6YghgY`YffY]\Y`j`cb`A`Uf[]h`5i`Yfž
gYhh`X]Y`HfUX]h]cb`Zcfhž`a`]h`n`Ui`VYf`UZhYb`; YgW`ØdZYb`i`bX
ZYggY`bXYb`; YgW`W`hYb`ni`ZYggY`b`"8]Y`GhUfg`g]bX`k`]YXYf`XUVY]ž
XUfi`bhYf`@cf]g`G]W`fc`j`g`_mž`9a`]`]U`A`U]Yf`i`bX`đ`ghi`g`j`cb
8c` \`b`½`b`m]"`BYi` `]a` `7Ugh`g]bX`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa` `7`f]gh]bU`; fc`»`Y
i`bX: fYg`hcf[Yž`X]Y`Zf]gWXYb`K`]bX`]b`X]Y`a`U[]gWXYb`5VYbhYi`Yf
Vf]b[Yb`°

8]Y`[fUbX]cgY`FY[]Y`j`cb`Gj`Yb`I`bhYfk`U`X`h`f`MY`_Ubb`h`Ui`g
`7Uhk`YUn`Y`Ě`i`bX`X]Y`gdY`_hU`_i`ĀfYb`Gh]a`a`Yb`XYf`a`U[]gWXYb
H]YfY`a`UWXYb`X]YgYb:]a`ni`Y]bYa`°9f`YVb]gž`XUg`gY`Vgh`X]Y

?`Y]bghYb`]b`]\fYb`6Ubb`n]Y\h`F U`Z`G\W a]hn`U`g`? UhYf`? UfU`Ub
i bX`:`Y`]I`? fUa`Yf`U`g`?fc_cX]`F]W_j`Yf`Y]\Yb`XYb`a U[]g\WYb
; Yg\W`OdZYb`@YVYbž`XUg`a Ub`Y]bZU\W`[YgY\Yb`\UVYb`a i gg`

I bX`XUg`6YghY3`8 Ug`cZ]n]Y`Y`< Òfgd]Y`ni`8 =9`G7<I @9`8 9F
A 5; =G7< 9B`H=9F 9`'`]gh`bi b`YVYbZU`g`Yf`\À`h]W`°`A]h`XYb
C f][]bU`!Gh]a a Yb`i bX`a]hfY]»YbXYf`A i g]_`Ui`g`XYa`:`]`a
VY[Y]ghYfh`Yg`; fc»`i bX`?`Y]b`[`Y]W\gUa`°

8]Y`a U[]g\WY`FY]gY`\Uh`Yfgh`VY[cbbYb`°`8 =9`G7<I @9`8 9F
A 5; =G7< 9B`H=9F 9`'` `X]Y; Yg\W]W\hYž`X]Y`X]Y`< YfnYb`]a
Ghi fa`YfcVYfh`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh