

$Jc^{Y}g'< Ui g'VY]a': f\emptyset \^]b[g_cbnYfh.$ A i g]_j YfY]b'@]W\ hYbVYf['VY[Y]ghYfh'

 $9f`YVYb`G]Y`XUg`: f\emptyset\backslash`]b[g_cbnYfh`XYg`Aig]_j YfY]bg @]W\&hYbVYf[`]b`AcfgVUW.`, VYf`($$`; ÀghYž`9\backslash fib[Yb`ibXa]hfY]» YbXY`Aig]_°$



A cfgVUWX ž'8 Yi hgWX `Ub X'! 5a '&, "'5df]``&\$&) 'ZUbX']b 'A cfgVUWX XUg': fØ\`]b[g_cbnYfh'XYg'A i g]_j YfY]bg'@]WX hYbVYf['ghUhhž'XUg i bhYf'XYa 'A chhc'; YZÀ\fhYb 'Xi fWX[YZØ\fh'k i fXY"', VYf'(\$\$; ÀghY'\UhhYb'g]WX'Y]b[YZi bXYbž'XUfi bhYf'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'*)df[6i_ck g_]'gck]Y: Ua]`]YbUb[Y\Of][Yž': fYi bXY'i bX'GdcbgcfYb XYg'J YfY]bg"'A i g]_U`]gWXYf'@Y]hYf'7\f]gh]Ub'6O\a Yf'VYXUb_hY g]WX \Yfn`]WX'VY]'XYb'5bk YgYbXYb'ZØf']\fY'I bhYfghØhni b['i bX'X]Y K YfhgWX Àhni b['XYf'a i g]_U`]gWXYb'8UfV]Yhi b[Yb"

 $8]Y'5igkU'`XYf'Aig]_ghØW_Y'gd]Y[Y`hY'XUg'?cbnYfhachhc'k]XYfibX'VY[Ubb'a]h'XYf'9]bgh]aaib['UiZ'X]Y'JYfUbghU`hib['XifW\DYf'5gdYfU'UX'5ghfU'ibX'Y]bYa'AYX`Ym'Uig'XYa'Aig]WU`9`]gUVYh\"'9]b'VYgcbXYfYg'<][\`][\h'ghY``hY'X]Y'DfÀgYbhUh]cb'XYf$

GU[Y'8YfFUhhYbZÀb[Yfjcb'<UaY`b 'XUfž'X]Y'jcb'l `f]W\'9"'<Y]bž Y]bYa 'Y\YaU`][Yb'@Y\fYf'Ua'<c``YbVYf[!; mabUg]iaž jcf[YhfU[Yb'ibX'aig]_U`]gW\'jca'CfW\YghYf'VY[`Y]hYh'kifXY" 8]YgY'8UfV]Yhib['iaZUgghY'Y]bY'VYY]bXfiW_YbXY'8UiYf'jcb'ØVYf' '\$'A]bihYb"

9\fib[YbibXVYgcbXYfY8UfV]Yhib[Yb

 $= a FU\a Yb`XYg`?cbnYfhg`kifXYb`UiW\jYfX]YbhY`A]h[`]YXYf [YY\fh"`8Yf`GUIcd\cb]gh`&\UbbYg`GW\bY]XYf`ibX`XYf`<cfb! 6`AgYf`<UfU`X`KYgW\YbVUW\`Yf\]Y`hYb`5bYf_Ybbib[`ZØf`]\fY) $!`A\f][Y`A]h[`]YXgW\UZh`]a `Jc`_gaig]_YfVibX`BFK`gck]Y`]a Aig]_jYfY]b`@\W\hYbVYf["`8]YgY`9\fib[Yb`ibhYfghf]W\Yb`X]Y JYfVibXYb\Y]h`ibX`HfUX]h]cb`XYg`JYfY]bg"$

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\`][\h'k Uf'X]Y'5i $ZZ\emptyset$ \fi b['XYg'\$ [YbXYbgYa V`Ygž XUg'g]W\'Ui g'ZØbZ'A ÀXW\Yb'i bX'Y]bYa '\$ b[Yb'ni gUa a YbgYhnhY i bX'i bhYf'XYf'@Y]hi b['j cb'@]bU'GW\`YW\h]b[Yb'nk Y]'@]YXYf XUfVch'; fYUh'; fYm';]Ubhg 'i bX'7c`Xd`Umg' J]j U'`U'J]XU "'8]Yg k Uf'Y]bY'gW\`ObY'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'bÀW\ghY'; YbYfUh]cb'\f\ b[Yf A i g]_Yf']b'5_h]cb'ni 'Yf`YVYb"

6YgcbXYfg']bbcj Uh]j 'k Uf'XUg'nk Y]hY'9I dYf]a Ybh'XYg
BUWXa]hhU[g. Di fd`Y'8fi a g "'<]Yf'VYY]bXfi W_hYb'X]Y
GWX`U[nYi [Yf': Y`]I '7\f]gh'i bX'6Ugh]Ub'D][cfg'a]h']\fYb
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'Gc`]ž'X]Y'XUg'Di V`]_i a 'VY[Y]ghYfhYb"'8Ug
?cbnYfh'ZUbX'gY]bYb'[`cf]cgYb'5VgWX`i gg'a]h'Y]bYa '9X!G\YYfUb!
A YX`Ymž'XYa '?U]gYf]b!G]gg]!A UfgWX'gck]Y'nk Y]'Ni [UVYbž'X]Y'XUg
Di V`]_i a 'ni 'GhUbX]b['Cj Uh]cbg'UbfY[hYb"

JcfUb[Y[Ub[YbY?cbnYfhYXYg Aig]_jYfY]bg

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	AcfgVUWAž'8YihgWA`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "cVYfVYf[!U_hi Y``"XY
	a i g]_j YfY]b!`]W\ hYbVYf["XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh