

GhUfh'XYf' bYi Yb ': ÒfXYffi bXY. '? fYUh]j Y 6]`Xi b['ja '6Yn]f_ '@]W\ hYbVYf[

9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'U`Yg'ØVYf'X]Y' bYi Y'5i ggW\ fY]Vi b[gfi bXY'XYg
6Yf`]bYf'Dfc'Y_hZcbXg'?i`hi fY`Y'6]`Xi b[ž'X]Y'Ua' '("
C_hcVYf'&\$&('ja'6Yn]f_ '@]W\ hYbVYf['ghUfhYh'"? Øbgh'Yf]bbYb
i bX'? Øbgh'Yf'_ØbbYb'V]g'ni a'%) "'Bcj Ya VYf'&\$&(
: ÒfXYfi b[Yb'ZØf'Dfc'Y_hY']b'GW\ i`Yb'i bX'?]hUg'VYUbfU[Yb"
GhÅf_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'_i`hi fY`Y'HY']\UVY'j cb'?]bXYfb'i bX
› [YbX']W\ Yb' ' ðZcfa]YfYb'G]Y'g]W\ 'Ui Zi bgYfYf'K YVg]hY
ØVYf'XYb'5bhfU[ž'6YfUhi b[g[YgdfÅW\ Y'i bX'a Y\ f"



'5i Z[YdUgghž'_fYUh]j Y'? ÒdZY''5a 'A c b hU[ž'%'("'C_hcVYf'&\$&(ž
ghUfhYh]ja' 'YV\UZhYb'6Yn]f_ '@]W\ hYbVYf['Y]b' bYi Yg'? Ud]hY`'ZØf
_i`hi fY`Y'6]`Xi b["'8Yf'6Yf`]bYf'Dfc'Y_hZcbXg'?i`hi fY`Y'6]`Xi b[
fD? 6Ł'fi Zh'U`Y'? Øbgh'Yf]bbYb'i bX'? Øbgh'Yf'Ui Ž']\ fY' ðYYb
Y]bni fY]W\ Yb' '<]Yf']gh'X]Y'7\UbW'ZØf'U`Yž'X]Y'a]h']\ fYf
'fYUh]j]hÅh'† b[Y'HU`Yb'hY'Ub'GW\ i`Ybž'?]hUg'i bX': fY]nY]hghÅhhYb'ni
ZØfXYfb'"'

ġġ?Øbgh`Yf`Ui Z[YdUgghġġġ Æf`_Öbbh`Y]bY`Z]bUbn]Y`Y
l bhYfghØhni b[`ZØf`Yi fY`]bbcj Uh]j Yb`Dfc`Y`_hY`VYUbfU[Ybž`X]Y
nk]gW`Yb`A`Äfn`i bX`8YnYa VYf`&\$&) `]b`@]W`hYbVYf[`fYU`]g]Yfh
k YfXYb`gc`Yb`"5VYfġġb]W`h`j Yf[YggYbġġ. `8]Y`8YUX`]bY`ZØf`X]Y
j c`gh`ÄbX][Yb`5bhfÄ[Y`]gh`Ua` `%) " `Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&(`i a` `&(`l` \f"
6`]hngW`bY`gY]b`c`bhg]W`

6YfUhi b[`i bX` ÆZcfa Uh]cbYb

ġġK Yf: fU[Yb` \Uhž`_Ubb`V]g`ni a` `%(" `Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&(`Y]bYb
6YfUhi b[ghYfa`]b`c`f[Ub]g]YfYb`"9]bZUW`Y]bY`9!A U]`Ub`
ZcbXg`_i` `hi fY`YV]`X`i b[4`_i` `hi f!]b!`]W`hYbVYf["XY`gW`]W`Yb
i bX`XYb`_fYUh]j Yb`8]U`c[`ghUfhYb`"5`Y`k]W`h][Yb` ÆZcfa Uh]cbYb
i bX`5bhfU[gi bhYf`U[Yb`Z]bXYh]\f`Ui Z
k k k "VYf`]b"XY#_i` `hi fZcYfXYfi b[!`]W`hYbVYf[`XUg`dYfZY`_hY
Gdfi b[Vfyhh`ZØf`Yi fY` ÆYYb`

ġġÄ`f]W`k YfXYb`X]Y; Y`XYf`XYg`D?6`Ui g`XYf: ÖfXYfgÄi`Y` `XYf
6Yf`]bYf`GYbUhj Yfk U`hi b[`ZØf`?i` `hi f`i bX; YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Yb
Ni gUa` a` Yb` \U`h`j YfhY]`h`"9]bY`_ca` dYhYb`hY` ð fmž`VYghY` \Yb`X`Ui` g
?Øbgh`Yf]bbYbž`DÄXU[c[Yb`i bX` ð [YbX`]W`Ybž`Yb`hgW`Y]XYhž`k Yf
j cb`XYb`]bg[YgUa` h`(`) "\$\$\$`9i fc: ÖfXYfa`]hY`d`fcZ]h]YfYb`XUfZ` Æf
HU`Yb`h`_ÖbbhY`XYf`GW`ØggY`ni`Y]bYf`Ui ZfY[YbXYb`_i` `hi fY`Yb
Ni gUa` a` YbUfVY]h`k YfXYb`

K]W`h][Y` : f]ghYb`i bX`5i gV`]W`_

ġġ: Øf`U`Yž`X]Y`bcW`a` Y`f`l bhYfghØhni b[`gi W`Yb.` Æa` 8YnYa VYf
&\$&(`_ca` a` h`XYf`b`ÄW`ghY`5i Zfi Z`ZØf`X]Y: ÖfXYfi b[`Xi fW`XYb
6Yn]f`_g`_i` `hi fZcbXg`@]W`hYbVYf[`gck]Y`XUg`?]5!Dfc[fUa` a` `ZØf`XUg
 Æ\`f`&\$&) "6`Y]Vh`XfUb`i bX`bi`hnh`X]YgY; Y`Y[Yb` \Y]hYbž`Yi fY
_fYUh]j Yb` ÆYYb`ni a` `@YVYb`ni`Yfk YW`Yb`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh