

B Yi VUi !Dfc ^Y_hY`]b`@]W hYbVYf[.
A]``]cbYb]bj Ygha Ybh'ZØf`X]Y`Ni _i bZh°

5_hi Y``Y`6Ui j cf\UVYb`]a`6Yn]f_`@]W hYbVYf[.`a`Bcj Ya VYf
&\$&(`VYUbfU[hY`Dfc ^Y_hY`ØVYf`%A]c` `i bX`k]W h][Y
l a bi hni b[Yb`k YfXYb`j cf[YghY``h"



⇒ `Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&(`k i fXY`]a`6Yn]f_gUa h`@]W hYbVYf[`Y]b
Yf\YV`]W Yf`6Ui j cfghc» `a]h`Y]bYa`J cfVYgW X]X`ZØf`Y]b`Dfc ^Y_h
ØVYf`%A]``]cb`9i fc`[YbY`a][h`8 Ug`J cf\UVYb`VYhf]Zh`XYb
B Yi VUi`]b`XYf`GYk UbghfU» Y`&\$`\$`]b`:`f]YXf]W gZ`XY`" `b`XYfgY`VYb
NY]h`g]bX`Ui W`nk Y]`VYXYi hYbXY`6Ui UbhfÀ[`Y`Y]b[Y[Ub[Ybž`X]Y
g]W`Ui Z`X]Y`@UbXgVYf[Yf`5``YY`f%)` `!%*`- Łi bX`X]Y`<Ui dhghfU» Y`%
fFi a a Y`gVi f[Ł`VYn]Y`Yb`"8cfhk i fXY`Y]b`l a VUi`i bX`X]Y
GW UZ] b[`Y]bYg`VUff]YfYZfY]Yb`Ni [Ub[g`ni a`5i Zni [`gck]Y`X]Y
F Yj]hU`]g]Yfi b[`Y]bYg`:`UVf]_[YV`Ai XYg`ZØf`6Øfcnk YW`Y`VYUbfU[hž
k]Y`Ui Z`VYf`]b`XY`VYf]W hYh`k i fXY`"

5_hi Y``Y`6Ui j cf\UVYb`]b`@]W hYbVYf[

æ 'F U\ a Yb 'Øb [ghYf '9bhk]W_ i b [Yb '\Uh'XUg '6Yn]f_gUa h
@]W\ hYbVYf ['ni XYa 'j YfgW\]YXYbY '6Ui [YbY\ a] [i b [Yb 'YfhY]`h"
8 Uni ' [Y\ Òfh'Y]bY 'l a bi hni b ['XYf 'F chUh]cbgXfi W_YfY]'Ub 'XYf '5a
K UggYfk Yf_ '%%']b '@]W\ hYbVYf [']b 'Y]b 'F YW\ YbnYbhfi a 'gck]Y 'Y]bY
@VYbga]hhY `dfcXi _h]cb "'5i » YfXYa 'k YfXYb ']b 'XYf ': f]YXf]W!
»UWcVg!Dfca YbUXY '&'Y]bY '?']bXYfhU [YgY]bf]W\ hi b ['i bX 'Y]bY
» [YbXZfY]nY]hY]bf]W\ hi b ['YbhghY\Yb "'K Y]hYfY 'BYi VUi hYb 'g]bX ']b
XYf '?' ÒdYb]W_Yf '5''YY ' [Yd 'Ubhž'k c 'nk Y]'A Y\ fZUa]]Yb\Ài gYf 'a]h
]bg [YgUa h%) ('K c\ bY]b\Y]hYb 'YbhghY\Yb 'gc ``Ybž'k]Y '@]W\ hYbVYf []
B UW\ f]W\ hYb 'Uba Yf_h"

8]Y 'BYi VUi hYb ']b 'XYf 'Nk]YgY 'Yf 'GhfU » Y 'gc ``Yb 'VYfY]hg '&) *
K c\ bY]b\Y]hYb 'i bX '; fØbUb `U [Yb 'gW\ UZZYb "'8]Y '6Ui UfVY]hYb
n]Y 'Yb 'XUfUi Z'UVž'XYb 'K c\ bfUi a ']b '6Yf ']b 'ni 'Yfk Y]hYfb 'i bX
]bZfUghfi _hi fY ``Y 'J YfVYggYfi b [Yb 'j cfni bY\ a Ybž'k Ug 'ZØf 'X]Y
FY []cb 'j cb ' [fc » Yf '6YXYi hi b [']gh "'8 Ug '6Yn]f_gUa h '\Uh'Y]bYb
_ 'UfYb ': c_i g 'Ui Z'X]Y 'GW\ UZZi b ['bYi Yfž'bUW\ \U'h] [Yf 'K c\ b! 'i bX
Bi hni b [ga Ò [`]W\ _Y]hYb ' [Y 'Y [hž'k Ug 'gY\ f'dcg]h] Y 'æ di 'gY 'ZØf 'X]Y
gh\XhYVUi `]W\ Y '9bhk]W_ i b ['j Yfgdf]W\ h"

8]Y '_cbh]bi]Yf ']W\ Y '9bhk]W_ i b [']b '@]W\ hYbVYf ['nY] [hž'k]Y 'k]W\ h] []
bYi Y '6Ui dfc 'Y_ hY 'ZØf 'X]Y 'GhUXh'g]bXž'i a 'XYb 'ghY] [YbXYb
K c\ bfUi a VYXUfZni 'XYW_Yb 'i bX 'j]Y 'ZÀ 'h] [Y 'Bi hni b [Yb 'ni
Yfa Ò [`]W\ Ybž'gc 'X]Y '6Yf]W\ hYfghUhi b ['j cb '@]W\ hYbVYf []
B UW\ f]W\ hYb "

8YhU]`g	
E i Y ``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VYf`]b "XY• k k k "`]W\ hYbVYf [!bUW\ f]W\ hYb "XY

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf `]b "bYh