

@]W\hYbVYf['gi W\h'JcfgW\`\A[Y. 'K Yf'gc`` X]Y'9\fYbi f_i bXY'&\$&('Yf\U`hYb3

8 Ug 6 Yn]f_gUa h@]Wk hYb VYf[`\UhiY]b Y '5 i gg Wk fY]Vi b['ZØf 'X]Y J Yf Y]\i b['XYf '9\fYbi f_i b XY 'XYg '6 Yn]f_g @]Wk hYb VYf['&\$&([YghUfhYh"; Ygi Wk hik YfXYb '6Øf[Yf]bb Yb i b X '6Øf[Yfž X]Y g]Wk ']b 'VYgcb XYfYf 'K Y]gY i a 'XYb '6 Yn]f_'c XYf 'gY]bY 6Yk c\bYf]bb Yb i b X '6 Yk c\bYf'j YfX]Yb h[Ya UWk h\UVYb" 8]Y; YY\fhYb '_Obb Yb 'ZØf 'dc ']h]gWk Yž k]fhgWk UZh]Wk Yž gcn]U 'Yž _i `hi fY``Yž gdcfh`]Wk Yž _Uf]hUh]j Y c XYf '[Y]gh][Y @Y]ghi b[Yb Ui g[YnY]Wk bYh k YfXYb ž gck]Y 'ZØf '@Y]ghi b[Yb ']a a]ha YbgWk ']Wk Yb '6YfY]Wk "'5 i Wk 'DYfgcb Yb ž'X]Y 'XUg '5 bgY\Yb XYg '6Yn]f_g 'ghUXh! ž `Ub XYg! c XYf 'k Y 'hk Y]h'[YZOfXYfh`\UVYb ž _Obb Yb 'X]Y '9\fi b['Yf\U'hYb" '6Yn]f_gVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf 'A Ufh]b GWk UYZYf 'VYhcbh'X]Y '6YXYi hi b['XYf 'J]Y `ZU'h'XYf 'A YbgWk Yb]a '6Yn]f_ @]Wk hYb VYf['i b X 'fi Zh'XUni 'Ui Zž 'J cfgWk 'A [Y 'ZØf 'X]Y 5 i gnY]Wk bi b['Y]bni fY]Wk Yb" '8]Y '9b hgWk Y]Xi b['ØVYf / Ua d \XY`]d/

8 Ug·6Yn]f_gUa h·@]WkhYbVYf[`\Uh·Y]bY·5i ggWkfY]Vi b[`ZØf`X]Y

J Yf`Y]\i b[`XYf`9\fYbi f_i bXY`XYg`6Yn]f_g`@]WkhYbVYf[`&\$&(
 [YghUfhYh"; Ygi Wkhk YfXYb`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yfž`X]Y`g]Wk`]b

VYgcbXYfYf`K Y]gY`i a `XYb`6Yn]f_cXYf`gY]bY`6Yk c\bYf]bbYb`i bX
6Yk c\bYf`j YfX]Ybh`[Ya UWkh`\UVYb"*8]Y`; YY\fhYb`_ObbYb`ZØf

dc`]h]gWkYž`k]fhgWkUZh`]WkYž`gcn]U`Yž`_i `hi fY``Yž`gdcfh`]WkYž

_Uf]hUh]j Y`cXYf`[Y]gh][Y`@Y]ghi b[Yb`Ui g[YnY]WkbYh`k YfXYbž`gck]Y

ZØf`@Y]ghi b[Yb`]a `a]ha YbgWk`]WkYb`6YfY]Wk"`5i Wk`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y

XUgʻ5bgY\Yb`XYgʻ6Yn]f_gʻghUXhlž``UbXYg!`cXYf`k Y`hk Y]h`[YZÒfXYfh\UVYbž`_ObbYb`X]Y`9\fi b[`Yf\U`hYb"

 _Ubb 'Ui Z'J cfgW\`À[Y'j cb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb 'Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb 'gck]Y 9]bnY`dYfgcbYb 'VUg]YfYb"

6Y[fØbXYhY'JcfgW\`A[Y'ZØf'X]Y'JYf`Y]\ib['XYf'9\fYbif_ibXY_\ObbYb'V]g'nia'%) "\$("&\$&('dYf'9!AU]`'Ub a UbiY`"g`Uddb][4`]W\hYbVYf["VYf`]b"XY'cXYf'dcghU`]gW\'Ub'XUg 6Øfc'XYg'6Yn]f_gVØf[YfaY]ghYfg'Y]b[YfY]W\h'k YfXYb"'8]Y 5i gnY]W\bib['gc```DYfgcbYb'k ØfX][Ybž'X]Y'g]W\']b\\YfUi gfU[YbXYf'KY]gY'ZØf'XYb'6Yn]f_'@]W\hYbVYf['Yb[U[]Yfh\\UVYb"

9]bY'HUVY``Y'a]h'fY`Yj UbhYb' \(\pi\)Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb DfY]ghfÀ[Yfb'i bX']\fYb'J YfX]YbghYb'_\ObbhY'\Y]'XYf'6Yk Yfhi b[XYf'J cfg\X\'\\]'ZfY]\X\'gY]b.

pBUa Y'pJYfX]YbghY'p p !p

pʿA Uf]UʿA Ø``Yfʻpʻ5 i ZVU i 'Y]bYfʻ[Ya Y]bbØhn][Ybʻ9]bf]W\hi b[ʻni f : ÒfXYfi b[ʻj cbʻ6]`Xi b[ʻi bXʻ \pm bhY[fUh]cbʻ]a '6Yn]f_'@]W\hYbVYf[ʻp pʻ<UbgʻGW\a]Xhʻpʻ@Ub['À\f][Ygʻ9b[U[Ya YbhʻZØfʻXYb

!p

I a k Y`hgWki hn'i bX'X]Y'9f\U`hi b['XYf'; fØbZÀWkYb']a '6Yn]f_ @|WkhYbVYf['p

 $p^* \not = "]U^*K U[bYf^*p^*9fZc^*[fY]W_Y^*Cf[Ub]gUh]cb^*j cb^*_i `hi fY^*Yb JYfUbghU^*hi b[Yb^*i bX^*: OfXYfi b[XYf^*_Øbgh^Yf]gW_Yb^*J]Y^*ZU^*h^*]b @]W_hYbVYf['p$

8]Y'JYf`Y]\ib['XYf'9\fYbif_ibXY'XYg'6Yn]f_g'@]W\hYbVYf[']gh Y]bY'A Ò[`]W_Y]hž'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'ibX'X]Y'JYfX]YbghY'XYf 6Øf[Yf]bbYb'ibX'6Øf[Yf'ZØf'XYb'6Yn]f_'ni'k ØfX][Yb'ibX'ni \cbcf]YfYb"

 $\hbox{\tt EiY}^*Y. \ \ k \ k \ k \ \ "VYf"]b "XY$

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh