

@] W hYb V Yf['YfghfU\`h.': Ygh]j U``c Z'@][\ hg ZY] Yfh'&\$'\\J\ fY': fY]\Y]h°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XUg`&\$": Ygh]j U``cZ'@][\hg`]b`6Yf`]b!@]W\hYbVYf[ibhYf`XYa`Achhc`7Y`YVfUh]b[::fYYXca °5a`%%"C_hcVYf&\$&(`YfghfU\`h`XYf`FUh\UigdUf_'jcb'%-.\$\$`V]g`&&.\$\$`I\f`]bVibhYa`@]W\h'ibX`YfnÀ\`h`Yach]cbU`Y; YgW\]W\hYb`ØVYf:fY]\Y]h"`@UggYb`G]Y`g]W\'jcb'aig]_U`]gW\Yb`6Y[`Y]hYfb`ibXY]bXfiW_gjc``Yb`@]W\h]bghU``Uh]cbYb'jYfnUiVYfb"'6YgiW\YbG]Y`XUg`9jYbh'ZØf`ibjYf[Ygg`]W\Y`Ach]jY`ibX`IbhYf\U`hib[°AY\f`\bZcfaUh]cbYb`UiZ'kkk"ZYqh]jU`!cZ!`][\hg"XY"



"9]b ghfU\`YbXYg GdY_hU_Y``XYf: UfVYb i bX: cfa Yb 8 Ug
: Ygh]j U``cZ@[\hg '_Y\fh']b gY]bYf''\ VY`bXYb &\$"'9X]h]cb ni fØW_
i bX'VY[Y]ghYfh'Ui W\`X]Y 6Ygi W\Yf']a 'a U`Yf]gW\Yb F Uh\Ui gdUf_
@W\hYbVYf[''I bhYf'XYa '[`Ubnj c``Yb A chhc' 7Y`YVfUh]b[
: fYYXca 'j Yfk UbXY`h'g]W\ X]YgY'di `g]YfYbXY'A Yhfcdc`Y
Ua ': fY]hU[ž'XYb '%%"'C_hcVYf'&\$&(ž'j cb '%- "\$\$'V]g`&&"\$\$
I \f']b Y]b 'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYg'@W\hYfa YYfž'XUg'U``Y'; fYbnYb

"\(\frac{1}{2}\) \(frac{1}{2}\) \(fr

$: fY] \setminus Y] h U g _cghVUfYg; ih$

···8 Y f · 6 Y n] f _ g V Ø f [Y fa Y] g h Y f · j c b · @] W h Y b V Y f [ž · A U f h] b · G W U Y Z Y f fl781 \(\frac{1}{2}\)Yf[\(fY\)]Zh'XUg'K\(cfh'i\)bX'\YVh'X]Y'VYgcbXYfY'6YXYi\)hi\(b\)['XYf : fY]\Y]h'\Yfj cf.' 8]Y'GhUXh'6Yf`]b'U`g'; UbnYgž'UVYf'Ui W i bgYf 6Yn]f_ @]W\ hYbVYf['U`g HY]` g]bX]b 'VYgcbXYfYa $A U \rightarrow Y X i fWX : fY \setminus Y h V nk "B W h Z fY \setminus Y h [Y d f A [h.]]$ $K YghVYf^{b} i a k YhY'ni "NY]hYb "XYg"? U`hYb "? f]Y[Yg'XYf]$ B]a Vigicb: fY]\Y]h"=b:@]W\hYbVYf[k Ufa]h:XYf:NYbhfU`Y $XYf^GhUUhgg]WXYfY]h^XUg^_fUggY^; Y[YbhY]^XUjcb$ UbgAgg]["'J]Y`Y'@]W\hYbVYf[Yf]bbYb'ibX'@]W\hYbVYf[Yf k]ggYb: fY]\Y]h'j]Y``Y]W\h'[YbUi XYgk Y[Yb'i a gc'a Y\f'ni $gWX AhnYb "G]Y]ghY]b \c\Yg; ihibX _Y]bY$ $GY^Vghj YfghAbX^]WX_Y]h'': fY]VY]h'V]f[h'UVYf'Ui WX Y]b$ [fc» Yg A U» Ub J YfUbhk cfhi b[žXUa]hg]Y b]W h]b 9[c]qaigʻa ØbXYh"'⇒W\ZfYiYʻa]W\k]YXYfʻgY\fʻUiZʻXUg $: Ygh]j U``cZ'@][\hg```\]Yf`]a `FUh\Ui gdUf_`]b`@]W\hYbVYf[$ i bX]b [Ubn 6Yf`]b°

9]b 'HY]` 'XYf'[fc » Yb : Y]Yf

8 YhU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh