

⇒b_`i gj Yf' ?]YngdUn]Yf[Ub[`]a
? Ug_Y`_]Yn. '6Uff]YfYb `[Ya Y]bgUa
YbhXYW_Yb°

9fYVYb`G]Y`XYb`]b_`i gj Yb` ?]YngdUn]Yf[Ub[`]a `? Ug_Y`_]Yn
Ua `%, "GYdhYa VYf'&\$&(ž'cf[Ub]g]Yfhj ca `@W`hYbVYf[Yf
6Y]fUh`Z0f`A YbgW`Yb`a]h'6Y`]bXYfi b[Yb`"9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y
6Uff]YfYb`i bX`bi hnYb`G]Y`X]Y ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`ni f`U_h]j Yb
A]h[YghU`hi b[`XYg`GhfU»YbfUi a g`HfYZZdi b_h`J]_hcf]U`Ui gž
Gd]hhUghfU»Y`" * ž'6Yf`]b`"5ba Y`Xi b[`YfVYhYb°



⇒b_`i gj Yf' ?]YngdUn]Yf[Ub[`]a `? Ug_Y`_]Yn.
9]b`NY]W`Yb`Z0f`6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h`]b`6Yf`]b

`5a `%, "GYdhYa VYf'&\$&(`k]fX`]a `6Yf`]bYf' ? Ug_Y`_]Yn`Y]b
]b_`i gj Yf' ?]YngdUn]Yf[Ub[`ghUhZ]bXYbž`XYf`j cb`XYf`6YUi ZhfU[hYb
Z0f`A YbgW`Yb`a]h'6Y`]bXYfi b[Ybž`8Ub]Y`U`?Ui dž'gck]Y`XYa
@W`hYbVYf[Yf`6Y]fUh`Z0f`i bX`j cb`A YbgW`Yb`a]h'6Y`]bXYfi b[Yb
cf[Ub]g]Yfhk]fX`"8Yf`GdUn]Yf[Ub[ž`XYf`j cb`%*.` \$`V]g`%, .` \$`I` \f

XUi Yfhž'VY []bbh'Ua 'J]_hcf]U\Ui g']b'XYf'Gd]hhUghfU»Y'' *ž%'\$' %+
6Yf']b''

'8]YgYf'GdUn]Yf[Ub['YfZc`[h]a 'FU\ a Yb'XYf'9i fcdÄ]gWXYb
A cV']hÅhgk cWXYž'X]Y']b'X]YgYa ' ð\ f'XUg' A chhc' GhfU» YbfUi a
[Ya Y]bgUa 'bi hnYb 'hfÄ[h''N]Y'XYf'J YfUbgH'hi b[']gh'Ygž'Ui ZX]Y
VYghY\YbXYb'6Uff]YfYb']a '? Ug_Y`_]Yn'Ui Za Yf_gUa 'ni 'a UWXYb
i bX'ni 'nY][Ybž'k]Y'XYf'ÖZYb'h]WXY'FUi a 'ZØf'U`Y'A YbgWXYb
ni [Äb[']WXYf' [YghU'hY'h'k YfXYb'_Ubb''6YgcbXYfg'A YbgWXYb'a]h
6Y\]bXYfi b[Yb'gc`Yb']b'XYb': c_i g'fØW_Ybž'XU']\fY'6YXØfZb]ggY
cZi]b'XYf'GhUXhd'Ubi b['j YfbUW`Ägg][h'k YfXYb''

'8]Y'HY]'bU\ a Y'Ub'X]YgYa 'J YfUbgH'hi b['YfZcfXYfh'Y]bY
j cf\Yf][Y'5ba Y'Xi b['' ðhYfYgg]YfhY'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf'g]bX
Y]b[Y'UXYbž'g]WXY' bhYf'XYf'9!A U]!5XfYggY'
; gh664 `]WXYbVYf["VYf']b"XY'cXYf'hY'YZcb]gWXY' bhYf'f\$' \$£'- \$&
- *!' ' '*' Ubni a Y'XYb''6Y]i b[Øbgh][Yb'K YhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'k]fX
X]Y'Ni gUa a Yb_i bZi]b'XYb'F Äi a `]WXY'Y]hYb'XYg'J]_hcf]U\Ui gYg
ghUhhZ]bXYbž'UbghUhh'XYg'GdUn]Yf[Ub['g''

'6YgcbXYfg'k]WXYh['VY]'X]YgYa 'GdUn]Yf[Ub[']gh'X]Y
6YfY]hghY`i b['Y]bYf'; YVÄfXYbXc`a YhgWXYi b[ž'i a 'Ui WXY
; Y\Öf'cgYb'X]Y'HY]'bU\ a Y'ni 'Yfa Ö[']WXYb''K Ybb'Y]b'gc`WXYg
5b[YVchi[Yk ØbgWXY'h'k]fXž']gh'Y]bY'fYWXYhnY]h[Y'5ba Y'Xi b['V]g'ni
Y]bYf'K cWXY'j cf'XYf'J YfUbgH'hi b['bchk YbX][''

'8]Y'6YXYi hi b['gc`WXYf']b'_i g]j Yb'J YfUbgH'hi b[Yb`Y]Y[h'b]WXYh
bi f']b'XYf'GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b['ZØf'6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui WXY']b
XYf': ÖfXYfi b['XYg' [Ya Y]bgWXYUZh]WXYb'8]U`c['g''8i fWXY'XYb
5i ghUi gWXY'nk]gWXYb'XYb'HY]'bY\ a YbXYb'_ÖbbYb'bYi Y' ðXYb'i bX
@Ögi b[Yb'ZØf'Y]bY'VYggYfY' ðhY[fUh]cb']a 'i fVUbYb'FUi a
Ybhk]WXY'h'k YfXYb''8Yf'?]YngdUn]Yf[Ub[']gh'gca]h'Y]b
VYXYi hYbXYf'GWXYf]hh']b'F]WXY'hi b['Y]bYf']b'_i g]j YfYb'; YgY`gWXYUZhž
X]Y'b]Ya UbXYb'Ui ggWXY'Y»h''

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'a Y]b!VYf^]b"bYh