

: `ØW h`b [Y`Ui g`HY [Y`. `B Yi Yg`< chY``]b
@]W hYbVYf [`gcf [h`ZØf`5i ZfY [i b [°

; YZØW hYhY`Ui g`HY [Y`VYn]Y\Yb`bYi Yg`< chY``]b
@]W hYbVYf ["?f]h]_`Ub`i bhYf_i bZhi bX`6Ui UfVY]hYb`V]g
&\$&) "



@]W hYbVYf [ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`B5; #B5; `FYXU_h]cb`´´

⇒Y]bYa`XfUa Uh]gWYb`l a ni [`UVYb`X]Y`YfghYb`; YZØW hYhYb
Ui g`XYf`; fc»i bhYf_i bZhi]b`HY [Y``\f`bYi Yg`Ni \Ui gY`]b`Y]bYa
Y\Ya U`][Yb`<chY``]b`@]W hYbVYf [`VYnc [Yb``5a`A]hU [`hfUZYb`&\$
j cb`]bYb`Y]bž`i bX`V]g`ni a`5VYbX`k i fXYb`k Y]hYfY`5b_0a a``]b [Y
Yfk UfhYh``8Yf`GdfYWYf`XYg`@UbXYgUa hg`ZØf
: `ØW h`b [gUb [Y`Y [Yb`Y]hYb`f@5: Ł`VYgh`h] [hYž`XUgg`]b`XYb
_ca a YbXYb`XfY]`K cWYb`h`[`]W `` \$`V]g`) \$`k Y]hYfY`A YbgWYb
\]bni _ca a Yb`gc``Yb``8]YgY`A U»bU`a Y`]gh`HY]`Y]bYg`D`Ub gž`V]g
5bZUb [`8YnYa VYf`V]g`ni `+, \$`; YZØW hYhY`]b`XYf`bYi Yb
l bhYf_i bZhi bhYfni Vf]b [Ybž`X]Y`gck c``5gm`gi WYbXY`Ui g
j YfgW]YXYbYb`@AbXYfb`U`g`Ui W`?f]Y [gZØW h`b [Y`Ui g`XYf

I _fU]bY'i a ZUgghž'k]Y'6cf_YbYf'NY]hi b['VYf]W\hYhY"

8cW\X]Y': fYi XY'ØVYf'X]Y'bYi Y'i bhYf_i bZh'k]fX'j cb'?f]h]_
ØVYfgW\UhhYh''8Yf'; YVÀi XY_ca d`Yi ž'XYf'Ui g`XfY]'<cW\Ài gYfb
VYghY\hž'_Ubb'bcW`b]W\h'j c`ghÀbX][' [Ybi hnh'k YfXYb''8]Y`YhnhYb
6Ui UfVY]hYb'gc`Yb'Yfgh'V]g'ž`]'&\$&) 'UV[YgW\`cggYb'gY]b''8 Ug
@5: 'd`Ubhž'XUgg'Xcfh'gW`Y]Y»`]W\`V]g'ni`%'&\$ \$`A YbgW\Yb
i bhYf[YVfUW\h'k YfXYb'_ØbbYb''8]YgY`J YfnØ[Yfi b[Yb`\UVYb'ni
DfchYghYb' [YZØ\fhž']bgVYgcbXYfY'j cb'XYf'5Z8ž'X]Y
8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb' [Y[Yb'X]Y'9]bf]W\hi b['cf[Ub]g]Yfh'\Uh''5i W\
XYf'6Yn]f_gVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf'j cb'@W\hYbVYf[ž'A Ufh]b'GW\UYZYf
f78I Łž'\Uh'k]YXYf\c'h'6YXYb_Yb' [YÀi » Yfh'i bX'Y]bY`VYggYfY
J YfhY]i b['XYf' [YZØW\hYhYb`A YbgW\Yb']b'6Yf`]b' [YZcfXYfh"

? f]h]_ 'i bX`K]XYfghUbX

8]Y'bYi Yb'5bk c\bYf'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'a]h'XYf'i bg]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf
6Ui UfVY]hYb'_cbZfcbh]Yfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`a]h'Y]bYf'K Y`Y`XYf
5V`Y\bi b['Ui g'XYf'6Yj Ø`_Yfi b["'žZcfa Uh]cbgUVYbXYž'X]Y'j ca
GYbUh'i bX'XYa '@5: 'cf[Ub]g]Yfh'k i fXYbž'k UfYb'j cb'\]hn][Yb
8]g_i gg]cbYb' [YdfÀ[h''J]Y`Y'6Øf[Yf'Ài » Yfb']\fY`Gcf[Yb'ØVYf'X]Y
žhY[fUh]cb'XYf'; YZØW\hYhYb'i bX'X]Y'6Y`Ughi b['XYf`c_UYb
žZfUghfi _hi f''5_hi Y`Y`YVYb']b'6Yf`]b'fi bX'')"(\$\$'; YZØW\hYhY']b
fY[i`ÀfYb'i bhYf_ØbZhYb'XYg'@5: ž'k cVY]`@W\hYbVYf['a]h'Yhk U
("\$\$\$': `ØW\h]b[Yb'ni`XYb'Ua`ghÀf_gYb`VYhfcZYbYb'6Yn]f_Yb
[Y\Øfh''Bi f'DUb_ck ž'HYa dY`\cZGW\ØbYVYf['i bX`A UfnU\b!
<Y`YfgXcfZVY\YfVYf[Yb'a Y\f': `ØW\h]b[Y"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb']gh'Ub[YgdUbbhž'i bX'X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'g]bX
j]Y`ZÀ'h][''8]Y'; YZØW\hYhYb`\cZYb'Ui ZY]b`VYggYfYg'@VYbž
k À\fybX'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'i a`]\fY`G]W\Yf\Y]h'i bX'@VYbgei U`hÀh
ZØfW\hYb''8]Y`_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhY`k YfXYb`YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bž
i a`ni`gY\Ybž'k]Y'g]W\`X]Y'8mbUa]_nk]gW\Yb`XYb`bYi Yb
6Yk c\bYfb'i bX'XYf`VYghY\YbXYb'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'Ybhk]W_Y`b'k]fX"
8]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYf'ZU]fYb'J YfhY]i b['XYf'; YZØW\hYhYb']b
XYf'GhUXh'k]fX'ja a Yf'Xf]b[`]W\Yfž'k]Y`Ui W\`6cf_YbYf'NY]hi b[
ZYghghY`h"

8]Y'8YVUhhY'ØVYf'X]Y'i bhYfVf]b[i b['i bX' ðhY[fUh]cb'j cb
; YZØW hYhYb']b'6Yf']b']gh'Y]b' \Y]» Yg'H\Ya UžXUg'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y
Dc`h]_ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'; YgY`gW UZh'gdU'hYh"K Å\fybX'X]Y'Y]bYb
ZØf'a Y\f'Gc`]XUf]hÅh'd`ÅX]YfYbž'Zc fXYfb'UbXYfY'Y]bY'ghfYb[YfY
?cbhfc`Y'i bX'JYfhY]i b["8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'9bhk]W_i b[Yb
k YfXYb'nY][Ybž'k]Y'g]W'X]YgY'_ca d`YI Y'@U[Y'k Y]hYf'YbhZU'hYh
i bX'k Y`WY'@Øgi b[Yb'[YZi bXYb'k YfXYbž'i a'gck c\`XYb
6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYf'; YZØW hYhYb'U`g'Ui W'X]Yb'Gcf[Yb'XYf
5bk c\bYf'[YfYW'hini 'k YfXYb"

| | |
|---------|---------------------------|
| 8YhU]`g | |
| Cfh | @]W'hYbVYf[ž'8Yi hgW'UbX |

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh