

@YhnhY`Fi bXY. `K Yf`k ]fX`bYi Yf`DfÄg]XYbh  
XYg': `ØW h`]b[ gUa hg`]b`6Yf`]b3

/ ei ch/9fZU\fyb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`X]Y`BYi VYgYhni b[ `XYg  
DfÄg]XYbhYb`XYg`@JbXYgUa hYg`ZØf  
: `ØW h`]b[ gUb[ Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hYb`]b`6Yf`]b"5W h`? UbX]XUhYbž  
XUfi bhYf`XYf`Ua h]YfYbXY`DfÄg]XYbh`A UfWGY]VYfhž`ghY\Yb  
ni f`5i gk U`"8]g\_i h]Yfh`k YfXYb`Zcfa U`Y`J cfUi ggYhni b[ Yb  
i bX`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Y`? f]h]\_`Ub`XYa`5i gk U`j YfZU\fyb"6`Y]VYb  
G]Y`]bZcfa ]Yfh`ØVYf`X]Y`9bhk ]W\_i b[ Yb`V]g`ni f`Z]bU`Yb  
9bhgWXY]Xi b[ "/ ei ch/



⇒ a`NYbhfi a`XYf`U\_hi Y`Yb`?cbhfcj YfgYb`]b`6Yf`]b`ghY`h`X]Y`Gi WXY  
bUW`XYa`bYi Yb`DfÄg]XYbhYb`XYg`@JbXYgUa hYg`ZØf  
: `ØW h`]b[ gUb[ Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hYb"5a` : fY]hU[ `Z]bXYb`X]Y`YhnhYb  
YbhgWXY]XYbXYb`6Yk YfVi b[ g[ YgdfÄWY`ghUhh`8UVY]`ghY\Yb  
[ `Y]W`j ]Yf`? UbX]XUhYb`Ui ZXYf`?]ddYž`k Ä\fybX`X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cbYb  
ØVYf': U]fbYgg`i bX`HfUbgdUfYbn`XYg`5i gk U`j YfZU\fybg`\Y]» Yf

XYbb'Y'\_cWYb"

I bhYf'XYb'5bk ÅfhYfb'VYZ]bXYh'g]W'Ui W'XYf'Ua h]YfYbXY  
DfÅg]XYbh'A UfWGY]VYfh"8cW'XYf'GWY]b'hfØ[ h'8Ybb''Ui h  
j YfhfUi ']WYb'I bhYf'U[ Yb'XYf'GYbUhgj Yfk U'hi b[ '\_ÖbbhY'Yg'Y]bYb  
[ Yk U'h][ Yb'GWUhhYb'ØVYf'gY]bYf'?UbX]XUhi f'[ YVYb"'GY]VYfhž'XYf  
bUW'Y]bYa '[ YgWY]hYfhYb'5i gk U\`dfcnYgg']a' j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'Å\`f  
\_ca a ]ggUf]gW' ]bg'5a h'VYfi ZYb'k i fXYž'gc``b]W'h'U''Y  
bchk YbX][ Yb'Zcfa U'Yb'J cfUi ggYhni b[ Yb'YfZØ''Yb"'Gc'ZY\`Yb'\`a  
k ]W'h][ Y'6Yfi ZgUVgW'ØggYž'i bX'Ui W'X]Y''Ub[ 'Å\`f][ Y  
: Ø\`fi b[ gYfZU\`fi b[ ' ]b[ 'fc» Yb' Cf[ Ub]gUh]cbgY]b\`Y]hYb'k ]fX'U`g  
i bni fY]WYbX'VYk YfhYh"

K ]XYfghUbX'XYf'6YgWÅZh][ hYbj YfhfYhi b[ Yb

8]Y'K Y''Y'XYf'9a dØfi b[ ' ]gh[ 'fc» °'A ]hUfVY]hYfj YfhfYhYf'\UVYb  
VYfY]hg''Ui hghUf\_?'f]h]\_[ YØVhi bX'k YfZYb'XYa'5i gk U\`j YfZU\`fYb  
j cfž[ Y[ Yb'XUg'; 'Y]W'ghY''i b[ g[ YgYhni'ni' j Yfghc» Yb"' ÆfYf  
A Y]bi b[ 'bUW' \_ÖbbhY'GY]VYfh'\ ]Yf'Y]bYb'b]W'h'fYW'ha Å» ][ Yb  
J cfhY]' [ Yb]Y» Ybž'k Å\`fYbX'UbXYfY'ei U']Z]n]YfhY'?'UbX]XUhb  
ØVYf[ Ub[ Yb'k YfXYb"'8Ug'gcf[ h'b]W'h'bi f'ZØf'I ba i hž'gcbXYfb  
Ui W'ZØf'Y]bY'Ub[ YgdUbbhY'5ha cgd\`ÅfY'k Å\`fYbX'XYf  
VYj cfghY\`YbXYb'; YgdFÅWY"

8]Y'5i gk U\`\_ca a ]gg]cb'\`Uh'\_Uf'\_ca a i b]n]Yfhž'XUgg'g]Y'bUW  
XYf'YfghYb'G]W'h' b[ 'ØVYfnYi [ h'k Ufž'XUgg'GY]VYfh'b]W'h'X]Y'Zcfa U'  
[ YZcfXYfhYb'E i U']Z'\_Uh]cbYb'\`Uh"8]Y': fU[ Y'V'Y]Vh'K ]Y[ YfYW'h]gh  
X]YgYg'J YfZU\`fYb'k ]f'\_]W'3'9]b'k Y]hYfYg'5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb' ]b  
X]YgYf'Ub[ YgdUbbhYb'i bX'Vf]gUbhYb'G]hi Uh]cb'ghY'h'bcW'VYj cf"  
K Yf'XUg'5a h'UV'Å]bi Uf'ØVYfbY\`a Yb'k ]fXž']gh'V]g'ni a' Å\`fYgYbXY  
i b[ Yk ]ggž'UVYf'X]Y'K c[ Yb' ]bbYf\`U'V'XYg'@UbXYgUa hYg'g]bX  
VYfY]hg'Yhnh'\`cW[ YgW'U[ Yb°

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh