

@Àfa 'i bX'Fi \Y.'9]b'? Ua dZ'i a
@YVYbgei U`]hÀh`]b'< U[Yb'i bX': fY]Vi f[

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y`]b'XYf'N8: "fYdcfhU[Y'Ua ' * "'C_hcVYf'&\$&(X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'nk]gWYb'ZY]YfbXYb'DUfhm[Àb[Yfb i bX'[YghfYgghYb'Fi \Ygi WYbXYb`]a '? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'@Àfa " 9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'j cb ; YfÀi gWVY`Ughi b['Ui ZX]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'i bX'X]Y A U» bU`a Ybž'X]Y'GhÀXhY'Yf[fY]ZYbž'i a 'XYb'? fUW`ni fYXi n]YfYb"'9]b'dUW_YbXYf'9]bV`]W_]b'X]Y'F YU`]hÀh'XYg @Àfa dfcV`Ya g]b'8Yi hgW`UbX"



? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'XYb'@Àfa . '9]bY'F YdcfhU[Y ØVYf'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'j cb'Fi \YghØfi b[Yb Ui ZX]Y'; YgY`gWUZh

≠'Y]bYf'K Y'hž'X]Y`]a a Yf'gWbY`Yf'k]fX'i bX'`]b'XYf'XUg'@YVYb`]b ghÀXh]gWYb'; YV]YhYb'cZha U`g'j cb'; YfÀi gWYb'i bX'@Àfa '[YdfÀ[h]ghž'nY][Yb'bYi Y'A U» bU`a Yb'`]b' BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Ybž'k]Y'k]W]h] XUg'GhfYVYb'bUW`Y]bYf'fi \][Yb'i a [YVi b['ZØf'X]Y @YVYbgei U`]hÀh'XYf'6Øf[Yf']gh"8Yf'@Àfa `]gh`b]W]h'bi f'Y]bY 6Y`Àgh][i b['Yf'\Uh'Ui W`h]YZ[fY]ZYbXY'[Ygi bX\Y]h]W]Y ?cbgYei YbnYb"'≠'X]YgYa '5fh]_Y`VY`Yi W`hYb'k]f'X]Y

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'g]W'Ui g'Àfa j Yfi fgUWXYbXYb
5_h]j]hÀhYb'Yf[YVYbž'i bX'XYfYb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'gcn]U'Y
-hYfU_h]cb'i bX'XUg'U'[Ya Y]bY'K c\`VYZ]bXYb'XYf
GhUXhVYk c\`bYf"

Fi \YghÒfi b[Yb'g]bX']b'j]Y'Yb'XYi hgWXYb'GhÀXhYb'U'[Y[Ybk Àfh]["
6YgcbXYfY'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'Yf\]Y'h'XUg'H\Ya U'Xi fW'X]Y'GhUXh
<U[Ybž'X]Y'gY]h'5df]'&\$&('Y]b'U_h]j Yg'A U» bU\`a YbdU_Yh
Y]b[YZØ\fh'\Uhž'i a 'XYb'ghYh]['ghY][YbXYb'6YgWk YfXYb'ØVYf
@Àfa 'VY]ni _ca a Yb" C fXbi b[gVYUa hYž'Ui g[YghUhhY'h'a]h
gdYn]Y''Yb'; YfÀhYbž'Xi fW'ei YfYb'X]Y' BÀW'hY'XYf'GhUXhž'i a 'X]Y
GW'U'dY[Y''ni 'a YggYb"8]YgY']bbcj Uhj Y'J cf[Y\Yb'gk Y]gY' 'XYf
9]bgUm'XYg'gc[YbUbbhYb'@Àfa k U[Ybg' 'gc''\Y'ZYbž'XYb
Ub\U'hYbXYb'?cbZ]_h'nk]gWXYb'ZY]YfbXYb'BUWVUfb'i bX
fi \YVYXØfZh][Yb'6Øf[Yfb'ni 'a]'XYfb"

8]Y' [YgY''gWUZh']WXYb'GdUbbi b[Yb'k YfXYb'b]W'h'bi f']b' <U[Ybž
gcbXYfb'Ui W']b'UbXYfYb'GhÀXhYb'k]Y': fY]Vi f['gdØfVUf"'8cfh
\UVYb'gdcbhUbY'HYWbcdUfhmg']b'ÒZZYbh']WXYb'DUf_g'ZØf
5i ZFY[i b['[Ygcf[hž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ua 'K cWXYbYbXY"'8]Y
cZZ]n]Y''Yb'; YbY\`a][i b[Yb'gY\Yb'nk Uf'Y]bY'FY[i ']Yfi b['XYf
@Ui hghÀf_Y'j cfž'XcW'X]Y'FYU']hÀ'hinY][hž'XUgg'j]Y'Y'6Øf[Yf'j cb
XYb''Ui hYb'6ÀggYb'bUW\U'h]['[YghfYggh'g]bX" <Y]bYf'6fYW'hj cb
XYf'6Øf[Yf]b]h]Uh]j Y'?cbhfU!6Ugg'\Uh'XUfUi Z'\]b[Yk]YgYbž'XUggž
cVkc\`X]Y'@Ui hghÀf_Y'k À\`fYbX'XYf'Yf'Ui VhYb'NY]h'VY[fYbnh'gY]b
gc''ž'XYf'd\mg]gW'gdØfVUfY'@Àfa 'hfchnXYa 'ni 'Y]bYf'Yfbgh\UZhYb
6Y'Ughi b['k]fX"

8Yf'dgmW'cgcn]U'Y'GhfYggž'XYb'@Àfa 'YfnYi [hž']gh'b]W'h'ni
i bhYfgW'ÀhYb"'Ghi X]Yb'VY'Y[Ybž'XUgg'fi bX'YXYf'ZØbZhY
8Yi hgWXY'g]W'Xi fW'@Àfa 'VY'Àgh][h'ZØ\`hž'k Ug'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y
@VYVbgei U']hÀ'h'a]bXYfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W']bY[Uh]j Y'[Ygi bX\Y]h']WXY
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'bUW'g]W'n]Y\Yb'_Ubb"'9]b'i b[YghØfhYf'GW'\Už
Y]bY'k]W'h][Y'; fi bX'U[Y'ZØf'[Y]gh][Y'i bX'_ØfYf']WXY
; Ygi bX\Y]hž'k]fX'Xi fW']b'ÀW'h]WXY'@Àfa ghÒfi b[Yb'Yf\YV']W
VYY]bhf'ÀW'h][hž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYa 'HYi ZY'g_fY]g'XYf'A ØX][_Y]hi bX
; YfY]nh\Y]h'ZØ\`fYb'_Ubb"

8]YgY'9bhk]W_i b[Yb'\UVYb'ni 'Y]bYf'j YfghÀf_hYb'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf
@Àfa gWxi hni bX'X]Y'Fc''Y'XYf'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b[Yb'[YZØ\fhž'X]Y
[Ynk i b[Yb'g]bXž'XUg'; 'Y]W [Yk]W'h'ink]gWYb'[YgY''gWUZh]WYf
: fY]nY]h[YghU'hi b['i bX'XYa 'F YW'h'Ui Z'Fi \Y'ZØf'\fY'6Øf[Yf'ni
Z]bXYb''8]Y'J]Y'ZU'h'XYf'A U» bU\ a Ybž'k]Y'X]Y'U_h]j Y
@Àfa a Yggi b['j]b'<U[Ybž'_ØbbhY'U'g'J cfV]'X'ZØf'UbXYfY
?ca a i bYb'X]YbYbž'X]Y'À\b']WY'DfcV'Ya Y'\UVYb"

8]Y' N8: "fYdcfhU[Y 'ni a 'H\Ya U'@Àfa 'VY'Yi W'hY'h'X]YgY
?cbZ]_hY'Y]b[Y\YbX'i bX'nY][h'Ui Zž'k]Y'k]W'h]['Yg']ghž'X]YgY
H\Ya Uh]_ 'b]W'h'bi f'U'g']bX]j]Xi Y''Yg'DfcV'Ya 'Ubni gY\Ybž'gcbXYfb
U'g'[YgUa h[YgY''gWUZh]WY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b["'8Ybb''Yhnh']W
[Y\h'Yg'VY]'XYf'FYXi n]Yfi b['j cb'@Àfa 'i a 'a Y\ f'U'g'bi fi a 'XUg
J Yf\]bXYfb'j cb'Fi \YghØfi b[Yb' 'Yg'[Y\hi a 'X]Y'J YfVYggYfi b[
XYf'@YVYbgei U']hÀh'ZØf'U''Y'6Øf[Yf"

9]b'fi \][Yf'@YVYb'gfUi a 'ZØfXYfb'b]W'h'bi f'XUg']bX]j]Xi Y''Y
K c\ 'VYZ]bXYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XUg'A]hY]bUbXYf'j]b'XYf
; Ya Y]bgWUZh''9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž']bk]Yk Y]h'X]Y'Y]b[YZØ\fhYb
A U» bU\ a Yb'j]b'<U[Yb'i bX'UbXYfYb'GhÀXhYb'k]f_gUa 'gY]b
k YfXYbž'i a 'Y]b'\Ufa cb]gWYg'Ni gUa a Yb'YVYb'ni 'Yfa Ø['j]WYb
i bX'X]Y'@Àfa VY'Ughi b['bUW\U'h]['ni 'fYXi n]YfYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh