

? K K !? cbZYfYbn'&\$&(. '? ca a i bU`Y
K Åfa Yd`Ubi b[`]a `: c_i g]b`< U``Y`fIGUU`YŁ

A YhU!6YgWxfY]Vi b[. '

/ ei ch/GY]Yb`G]Y`XUVY]`VY]`XYf`? K K !? cbZYfYbn'&\$&(`Ua
%- "'GYdhYa VYf`]b`< U``Y`fIGUU`YŁ"8]g_i h]YfYb`G]Y`a]h
9I dYfhYb`ØVYf`_ca a i bU`Y`K Åfa Yd`Ubi b[žU_hi Y``Y`HfYbXg
i bX`]bbcj Uh]j Y`@Øgi b[Yb``Bi hnYb`G]Y`X]Y`; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`ni a
BYhk cf_]b[`i bX`Yf`YVYb`G]Y`gdUbbYbXY`? YmbchYg]j cb
ZØ\ fYbXYb`J YfhfYhYfb`Ui g`XYa `6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a ``A Y`XYb
G]Y`g]W`Y`hnh`Ub`ZØf`Y]bY`\mVf]XY`HY]`bU\`a Y`/ ei ch/



? K K !? cbZYfYbn'&\$&(. '9]b`GWxf]hh`]b`X]Y
Ni _i bZh`XYf`_ca a i bU`Yb`K Åfa Yd`Ubi b[

8]Y`VY]j c fghY\YbXY`? K K !? cbZYfYbn'a]h`XYa `H]hY`` ?ca a i bU`Y
K Åfa Yd`Ubi b[. `ϕZcfa]YfYb``BYhmk Yf_Yb``8i fWgd]Y`Yb" `Z]bXYh
Ua `%- "'GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`]b`XYf`GhUXh`< U``Y`fIGUU`YŁ`ghUhh"
8]YgY`J YfUbgH`hi b[žX]Y]j ca `?ca dYhYbnnYbhfi a `?ca a i bU`Y

K Āfa Yk YbXY'fP'K K Ł'XYf'8Yi hgW\Yb'9bYf[]Y!5[Ybhi f'fXYbUŁ
cf[Ub]g]Yfh'k]fXž]gh'Y]b'k]W\h][Yf'HYfa]b'ZØf'X]Y'9bYf[]Y!'i bX
GhUXhd'Ubi b[gYI dYfh]gY']b'8Yi hgW'UbX"

9]b'nYbhfU'Yg'5b']Y[Yb'X]YgYf'?cbZYfYbn']gh'Ygž'X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'7\UbW\W'b'XYf'_ca a i bU'Yb
K Āfa Yd'Ubi b['ni'X]g_i h]YfYb"'8]YgY'D'Ubi b[']gh'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž
i a 'Y]bY'bUW\U'h][Y'K Āfa Yj Yfgcf[i b['g]W\Yfni ghY''Yb'i bX'XYb
']a Uk UbXY'ni 'VY_Āa dZYb"'8]Y'HY]'bU\ a Y'j cb'\cW\UfUb[] [Yb
Dc']h]_Yfbž'XUfi bhYf'GhUUhgY_fYhĀf'B]a a Yfa Ubb'j ca
6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'K]fhgW\UZh'i bX'? ']a UgW\i hn'gck]Y
GhUUhgY_fYhĀf'6Øg]b[Yf'j ca '6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'K c\ bYbž
GhUXhYbhk]W_i b['i bX'6Ui k YgYbž'i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[
X]YgYf'ĉ]h]Uh]j Y''G]Y'k YfXYb']\fY'DYfgdY_h]j Yb'ni f'ni _ØbZh][Yb
K Āfa Yd'Ubi b['j c fghY''Ybž'X]Y'ZØf'?ca a i bYb'j cb'[fc» Yf
FY'Yj Ubn'g]bX"

9]b'VYgcbXYfYg'5i [Yba Yf_' []h'Ui W\X'Ya 'bYi ' [Y[fØbXYhYb
BYhmk Yf_'XYf'K Āfa YK YbXY?ca a i bYb'fK K ?Łž'XUg'k Ā\fYbX'XYf
'cbZYfYbn'cZZ]n]Y'' [YghUfhYh'k]fX"'8]YgY'ĉ]h]Uh]j Y'n]Y'h'XUfUi ZUVž
'ca a i bYb'VY]'XYf' i a gYhni b['bUW\U'h][Yf'K Āfa Y_cbnYdhY'ni
i bhYfghØhnYb'i bX'9fZU\fi b[Yb'Ui gni hUi gW\Yb"'8Ug'BYhmk Yf_
_ØbbhY'XUVY]' \Y'ZYbž'VYgha Ø[']W\Y'DfU_h]_Yb'ni 'YhUV']YfYb'i bX
]bbcj Uh]j Y '@Øgi b[gUbgĀhnY'ni 'j YfvfY]hYb"

Ni 'XYb'<][\'] [\hg'XYg'Dfc[fUa a g[Y\ØfYb'? YmbchY!J c fhfĀ[Y
j cb'9I dYfhYb'gck]Y'8]g_i gg]cbgfi bXYb'i bX'K cf_g\cdgž'X]Y
g]W\ 'a]h'U_hi Y''Yb'H\Ya Yb'XYf'K Āfa Yd'Ubi b['VYZUggYb''
DfĀgYbhUh]cbYb']bbcj Uh]j Yf'HYW\bc'c []Yb'i bX'Dfc'Y_hY
gc''Yb'X]Y'HY]'bY\ a YbXYb']bgd]f]YfYb'i bX'bYi Y'ŹXYb'ni f
I a gYhni b['c_U'Yf'K Āfa Yd'ĀbY'j Yfa]hY'b"'8]Y'?cbZYfYbn'k]fX
gck c\ 'j cf'Ch'U'g'Ui W\ 'U'g'@]j YghfYUa 'Ub[YVchYbž'k Ug'Y]bY
VfY]hYfY'HY]'bU\ a Y'Yfa Ø[']W\h"

8]Y'J YfUbghU'hi b['V]YhYh'ni XYa 'Y]bY'k Yfh] c''Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'ni a '
BYhmk Yf_'Ybž'k c': UW\ 'Yi hY'XYf'6fUbW\Y'ni gUa a Yb_ca a Yb
i bX'?cbhU_hY'_bØdZYb'_ØbbYb"'8]Yg'ZØfXYfh'XYb'5i ghUi gW\ 'i bX
X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gW\Yb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'5_hYi fYb']b'XYf

9bYf[]Yj Yfgcf[i b["

8]Y' ?K K !?cbZYfYbn'ghY`h'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bYb'k]W\h][Yb'A Y]'YbghY]b
ZØf' < U`Y' fGUU`YŁ'XUfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ ZØf'U`Y' ?ca a i bYbž'X]Y'Ub
Y]bYf'bUW\U'h][Yb'; YghU`hi b[]\fYf'K Āfa Yj Yfgcf[i b[
]bhYfYgg]Yfh'g]bX" '8i fW\ 'X]Y'6YfY]hghY`i b['Y]bYf'D`UhhZcfa 'ZØf'XYb
5i ghUi gW\ 'j cb'K]ggYb'i bX'9fZU\fi b[Yb'k]fX'X]Y' ?cbZYfYbn'XUni
VY]hfU[Ybž'X]Y' l a gYhni b['XYf'K Āfa Yk YbXY']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX
j cfUbni hfY]VYb"

K Yf' ðhYfYggY'Ub'XYf' ?cbZYfYbn'\ Uhž'gc`hY'X]Y' dfYggY4 _k k !
 \ U`Y"XY' _cbhU_h]YfYbž'i a 'g]W\ 'j cf' C fh'ni 'U__fYX]h]YfYb" '8]Y
 ?cbhU_hdYfgcb'ZØf'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb']gh: fUi 'A Ub'U'Fch\Y!
6U'c[\ž'X]Y'HYUa `Y]hYf]b' ?ca a i b[_Uh]cb']a ' ?K K ']gh"

K]f'ZfYi Yb'i bg'Ui ZnU\`fY]W\Y'HY]'bY\ a YbXY'i bX'Y]bYb
Ub[YfY[hYb'5i ghUi gW\`ni a 'H\Ya U'_ca a i bU'Y'K Āfa Yd`Ubi b[°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh