

? f]h]\_ 'Ub 'XYf'5a dY`!?' cU`]h]cb. 'GD8!  
: Ø\ fYf'fi Zh'ni 'bYi Yf'F Y[ ]Yfi b[ 'Ui Z

B UWX 'XYb'gWx`YWXhYb`K U\`Yf[ YVb]ggYb`]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb`i bX  
GUWXgYb`Zc fXYfh'GD8!?'fY]gWXYZ? Um'; Yf]W\_Y`Y]b`9bXY`XYf  
5a dY`!?'cU`]h]cb"'`b`Y]bYa`U\_hi`Y`Yb`5fh]\_Y`k`]fX`X]g\_i`h]Yfhž  
k Ufi a`Y]bY`[ fc»Y`?cU`]h]cb`a`]h`XYf`I`b]cb`bchk`YbX][`gY]b  
\_ÖbbhY`i`bX`k`Y`WX`Y`dc`]h]gWXYb`J`Yf`Åb`XYfi`b[`Yb`[`YZc`fXYfh  
k`Yf`XYb`ž`i`a`ghUV]`Y`A`Y`f`Y`h]Yb`]a`'6i`b`XYghU[`ni`g]WXYfb"  
9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`\_f]h]gWXYb`Gh]a`a`Yb`Ui`g`XYf  
GD8`i`bX`:`8D`i`bX`X]Y`8YVUhhY`i`a`'?`Ub`n`Yf`\_UbX]XUhYb"



GWX k ÅWX Yb 'XYf'5a dY`\_cU`]h]cb. '9]b'5i Zfi Z  
ni f`B Yi cf]Ybh]Yfi b[

⊕`XYb`Y`hnhYb`K`cWX`Yb`\`Uh`X]Y`dc`]h]gWXY`@Ub`XgW`UZh]b  
8Yi`hgWx`UbX`Xi`fWX`X]Y`gWx`YWX`hYb`K`U\`Yf[`YVb]ggY`XYf  
5a`dY`\_cU`]h]cb`'VYghY`YbX`Ui`g`GD8`ž`:`8D`i`bX`';`fØb`Yb`'`]b  
H\Øf]b[`Yb`i`bX`GUWX`gYb`Ub`?`cb`hi`f`[`Yk`cbb`Yb`"J`cf`X]YgYa  
<]bhYf[`fi`bX`\`Uh`?`Um';`Yf]W\_Y`ž`XYf`GD8!?'fY]gj`c`fg]hnYbXY`]a

›f]Włck Yf'@UbXž'gY]bY'6YXYb\_Yb'Ui h[ YÄi » Yfhž'XUgg'X]Y  
U\_hi Y''Yb'Ghfi \_hi fYb'b]Włh'bi f'ZØf'gY]bY'DUfhY]ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wł'ZØf  
X]Y'GhUV]'hÄh'XYf'FY [ ]Yfi b[ 'i bhfU[ VUf'gY]b'\_ÖbbhYb"

; Yf]W\_Y'UddY''YfhY ]b'Y]bYa 'bhYfj ]Yk'a ]h'XYf'A ]hhY'XYi hgWłYb  
NY]hi b[ 'Ub'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž'ØVYf'Y]bY'B Yi V]'Xi b[ 'XYf  
?cU`h]cb'bUWłni XYb\_Yb"' K ]f'ghY\Yb'j cf'Y]bYf'Bchg]hi Uh]cbž'X]Y  
k ]f'Yfbgh'bY\ a Yb'a ØggYb"'9g'k ÄfY'g]bbj c''ž'VfY]hY'ghUV]'Y  
A Y\ f\Y]hYb'ja '6i bXYghU[ 'ni 'gi WłYb ž'gc'; Yf]W\_Y"

8 Yf'ÖZZYbh]WłY'8]g\_i fg'nY][ hž'XUgg'Ui Wł'UbXYfY'DUfhY]\_c''Y[ Yb  
Ä\b`]WłY'Gh]a a Yb'Yf\YVYb"'F ØX][ Yf'9fVYbž'GD8!J cfg]hnYbXYf'ja  
6i f[ Yb'UbX\_fY]gž'\_f]h]g]YfhY'gWłUfZ'X]Y'V]g\Yf][ Y  
FY [ ]Yfi b[ gZØ\fi b[ 'XYf'5a dY'\_cU`h]cb'i bX'ghY''hY'ZYghž'XUgg'\]Yf  
b]Włh'bi f'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cbgdfcV`Ya Y'j cf'Ä[ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wł'Y]bY  
gi Vcdh]a U`Y'FY [ ]Yfi b[ gUfVY]h"' A ][ fUh]cbž'6Øf[ Yf[ Y'X'i bX'X]Y  
K UZZYb`]YZYfi b[ Yb'Ub'X]Y'i \_fU]bY'g]bX'[ fc»Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y'i bg'VY`UghYb ž'ZØ\fhY'9fVYb'Ub"'8 UVY]  
k UfZYb'X]YgY'H\Ya Yb'b]Włh'bi f'Y]bYb'GWłUhhYb'Ui ZX]Y'[ YgUa hY  
?cU`h]cbž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wł'Ui ZX]Y'Y][ YbY'< UbX'i b[ gZÄ\][ \_Y]h"

8]Y'Gi WłY'bUWł'Y]bYa '[ YY][ bYhYb'?Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhhYb'\_ÖbbhY'ni  
Y]bYf'k Y]hYfYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'5a dY'\_cU`h]cb'k YfXYb"  
; Yf]W\_Y'VfUWłhY'6cf]g'D]ghc'fi gž'XYb'J YfhY]X][ i b[ ga ]b]ghYfž']bg  
Gd]Y''i bX'VYhc bhYž'XUgg'X]YgYf'Ui Z[ fi bX'gY]bYf'6Y`Y]Vh\Y]hi bX  
XYf'k U\ f[ Ybca a YbYb'?ca dYhYbn'Y]bY'VYggYfY'K U\`XUfghY''Yb  
\_ÖbbhY'U`g'XYf'Ua h]YfYbXY'?Ubn`Yf'C`UZ'GWłc`n"

; `Y]WłnY]h][ 'nY][ h'g]Wł' ]b'XYf': 8 D'Y]b'k UWłgYbXYg'i bVY\U[ Yb"  
5bXfYUg'G]'VYfgUW\_ž'XYf'@UbXhU[ gZfU\_h]cbgWłYŽ'ghY''hY'ZYghž'XUgg  
XUg'9bXY'XYf'5a dY'\_cU`h]cb'ZØf'X]Y'@]VYfU`Yb'b]Włh'a Y\ f  
Ui g[ YgWł'cggYb'k YfXYb'\_ÖbbY"' I bg'ghY\Yb'U`Y'C dh]cbYb'cZZYbž  
i bX'k ]f'a ØggYb'X]YgY'Yfbgh\UZh'UVk Ä[ Yb ž'gc'G]'VYfgUW\_"

8]Y': cfXYfi b[ 'bUWł'a Y\ f'G]WłhVUf\_Y]h]bbYf\U`V'XYf'?cU`h]cb  
k i fXY'Ui Wł'j cb'; i ]Xc'?cga Y\ ž'XYa 'dUf`Ua YbhUf]gWłYb  
; YgWł'ÄZhgZØ\ fYf'XYf': 8 D! : fU\_h]cbž'[ YÄi » Yfh"'8 ]Yg'j YfXYi h]Włh  
XUg'6YXØfZb]g'bUWł'a Y\ f'9]bZi gg'i bX'FY'Yj Ubn'XYf': 8 D' ]b'XYb

dc`]h]gWkYb`9bhgWkY]Xi b[ Ybž`k Ug`ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZñ`XYf`?cU`]h]cb  
YbhgWkY]XYbX`gY]b`\_ÖbbhY"

⊕g[ YgUa h`k YfZYb`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb` : fU[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y  
k Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`i ba ]hhY`VUfYb`K U\`Yf[ YVb]ggY`\]bUi g[ Y\Yb`"9g  
k ]fX`XYi h]Wkž`XUgg`X]Y`5a dY`\_cU`]h]cb`a ]h`Yfbgh\UZhYb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`\_cb`Zfcbh]Yfh`]ghž`X]Y`a Ò[ `]WkYfk Y]gY`Y]bYb  
[ fi bX`Y[ YbXYb`K UbXY` ]b`XYf`dc`]h]gWkYb`5i gf]Wkhi b[  
8Yi hgWk`UbXg`YfZcfXYf`]Wk`a UWkYb`"8]Y`FYU\_h]cbYb`XYf  
VYhY`][ hYb`DUfhY]Yb`nY][ Yb`Y]b`k UWkYbXYg`6Yk i gghgY]b`XUZØfž  
XUgg`Y]bY`FYZcfa` ]a`dc`]h]gWkYb`<UbXY`b`i bj Yfa Y]X`]Wk`]ghž`i a  
XYf`U\_hi Y`Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`[ YfYWk`h`ni`k YfXYb"

8]Y`\_ca`a YbXYb`K`cWkYb`\_ÖbbhYb`dfÄ[ YbXY`A`ca`YbhY`]b`XYf  
XYi hgWkYb`Dc`]h]\_`XUfghY`Ybž`VYgcbXYfg`]a`<]bV`]W\_`Ui`ZX]Y  
: fU[ Yb`XYf`GhUV`]hÄ`h`i bX`9ZZY`\_hj ]hÄ`h`XYf`FY[ ]Yfi b[ ž`i bX`Yg  
V`Y]Vh`UVni`k UfhYbž`cV`X]Y`5a dY`\_cU`]h]cb`XYb`b`Öh][ Yb  
?i fgk YWkYgY`j`c`n]Y\Yb`\_Ubb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh